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1990 POPULATION TRENDS FOR WASHINGTON STATE

Office of Financial Management
Forecasting Division
August 1990

Preface

Population Trends provides current demographic data for the state, counties, cities, and towns. April 1 population determinations developed by the Office of Financial Management are the official state population figures. Annual population figures for Washington's cities, towns, and counties have been developed and released for over two decades. These estimates are cited in numerous statutes using population as a criteria for fund allocations, program eligibility, or program operations ranging from local representation in municipal corporations to the number of judges for district courts. Recent legislation specifies the use of the 1990 population estimates as a criteria for determining county participation in the Growth Management Act.

The 1990 population estimates for cities and towns presented in Table 2 will be used in the allocation of state revenue beginning January 1991 (RCW 43.62.030). The 1990 estimates of population in unincorporated areas will be used to allocate liquor profits to counties beginning September 1990 (RCW 66.08.200) and liquor excise tax revenue beginning October 1990 (RCW 82.08.170).

Should you have any questions or suggestions regarding the content of this publication, please contact the Forecasting Division of the Office of Financial Management at (206) 753-5617.

Special thanks are given to the following persons and agencies because of their continued help and cooperation in the annual publication of Population Trends: the Center for Health Statistics, Health Information Division, Department of Health, for supplying vital statistics data; the Office of Research and Data Analysis, Department of Social and Health Services, for providing selected institutional population counts; the Department of Veterans Affairs, for furnishing veteran institutional counts; the housing directors of the colleges and universities, for submitting April 1 dormitory counts; the armed forces personnel at major bases in the state for contributing data on current resident military counts; and all of the city staff, and county and regional planners for providing data used in the development of the April 1 population estimates.

Important Data Notes

Unless otherwise noted, all the 1990 figures presented in this publication are estimates. The 1990 estimates of population, population characteristics, and housing should not be confused with 1990 federal census counts of population and housing which should be released by early 1991.

The population estimates represent all the persons who usually reside in the area designated. This includes military personnel, military dependents, persons living in correctional institutions, persons living in nursing homes, and other care facilities. College students are considered residents of the place where they live while attending school. Seasonal populations, such as vacationers or migrant farm workers are considered residents of the home they consider their usual residence. Persons without a usual residence are counted as residents of the place where they are located on April 1.

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April 1 Population Estimates

The state, county, and municipal population figures presented in this publication are primarily population estimates. The figures are developed as accurately as possible from standard and tested techniques. The methods used to develop the state, county, and city populations differ due to the availability of data.

State Estimate

The April 1, 1990 total resident population is 4,798,100. This estimate is developed by a component method. Population change for persons under the age of 65 is determined by natural increase (births minus deaths) since the last census and net migration developed from school enrollment data. Medicare enrollment is used to estimate the number of persons 65 years and older. The approximate error in the state population estimate is one to two percent.

Many state programs and policies are directed at persons in particular age and sex groups. For example, some state programs focus on the preschool population, others on school-age children, or on the elderly. Thus, the age and sex characteristics of the population are essential information to many analysts responsible for funding specific programs. Table 1 and Figure 1 present the state's population by standard age groupings.

County and Municipal Estimates

The population determinations for local jurisdictions shown in Table 2 are used in the allocation of revenues to local governments. This table provides a record of the population figures used for revenue purposes since 1980. Unless noted, the figures have not been changed or revised subsequent to their official publication.

Three methods are used to develop estimates of persons residing in counties. The two primary methods are the component method, described above, and the ratio correlation method. Ratio correlation is a regression technique that relates population change to change in one or more sets of symptomatic data. The current equation uses school enrollment, registered voters, auto registrations, and wage and salary employment. The housing unit method, which is discussed below, is used as a supplemental method. The average absolute error in the county estimates is three to four percent.

Population determinations shown in Table 2 for cities and towns are both estimates and actual population counts. Each year, about thirty cities elect to conduct a census for their annual population determination. Estimates are prepared for the remaining cities using the housing unit method. This method builds on the most current federal or special census taken by a county or city. The underlying assumption of the housing unit method is that people usually live in homes or in some type of group living facility called "group quarters." Examples of group quarters are college dormitories, social houses, military barracks, nursing homes or other long term care facilities, and correctional institutions. Homeless persons are counted as part of the group quarters population. Persons living in houses plus persons living in group quarters equal the total population of an area. Persons who reside at more than one house are generally considered a resident of the place where they spend the majority of the year.

The number of persons in households is estimated by applying an occupancy rate and then the average number of persons per occupied unit to the housing stock in an area. The change in the number of persons living in group quarters since the last census is updated by contacting each facility. The reliability of the housing unit estimation method depends on accurately determining all of the factors required in the calculations: the current housing stock, the occupancy rate, and average household size. A federal census or special census provides more than a glimpse of city or county population at one point in time. It provides benchmark data on the number of housing units, the occupancy rate, and the

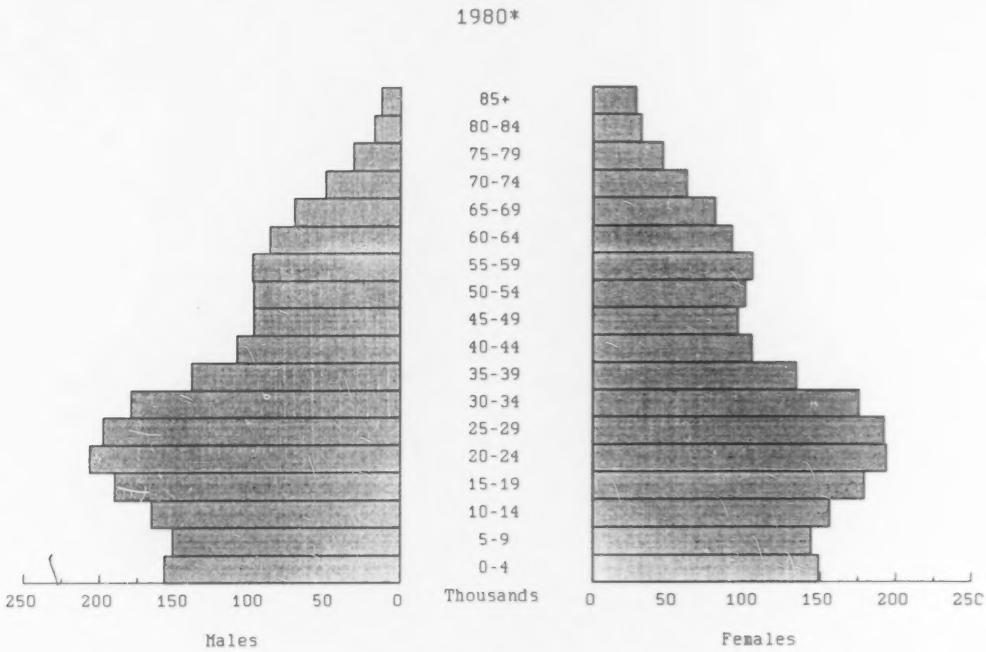
average number of person per occupied house. In practice, average household size is usually trended based on the change in household size between the last two census points. The occupancy rate at the last census point is usually used in developing the population estimate. Sometimes more recent occupancy data may be available, but extreme care must be used because most occupancy surveys do not cover all housing units in the estimation area or use a similar definition of occupancy.

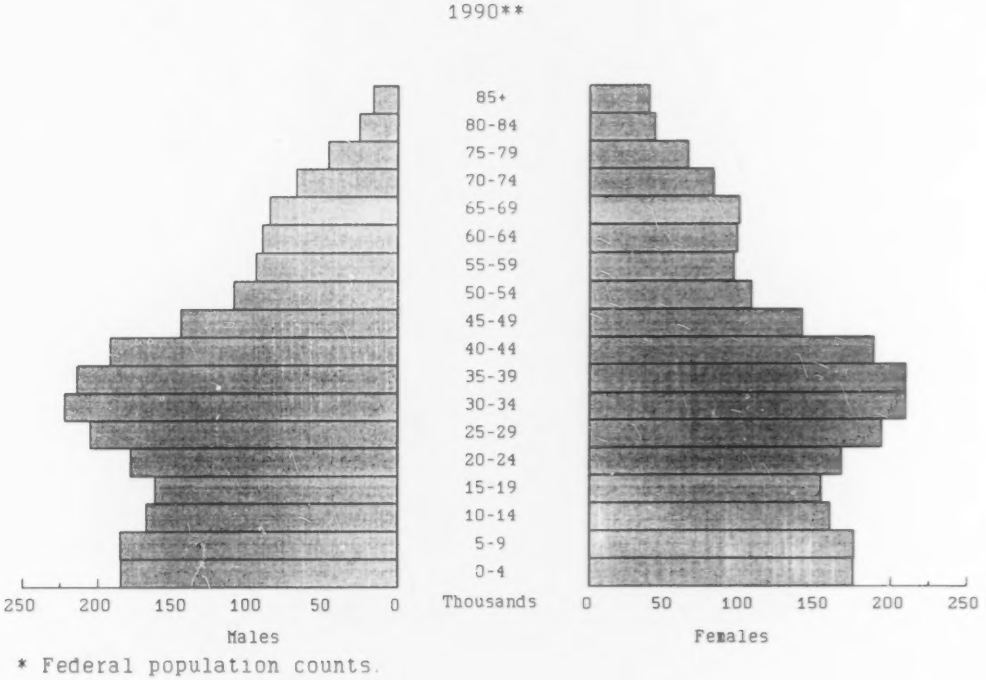
Each year, population determinations are developed from the most current data available. Often, figures are not comparable from year to year due to data corrections or the use of new information that was not available when the prior estimates were prepared. To evaluate the population change for any area, the most valid comparison is between the last census count and the current estimate. Other comparisons may be misleading due to differences in the data determining the population. In this respect, it should be noted that in 1988, as part of the preparation for the 1990 decennial census, the federal Bureau of the Census conducted population and housing counts in rural areas of Eastern Washington. Censuses were conducted in the following counties: Adams, Chelan, Douglas, Ferry (part), Franklin, Grant, Kittitas, Lincoln, Okanogan (part), Stevens (part), and Whitman. The results of the Bureau's counts were used in developing 1989 and 1990 population estimates for local jurisdictions in the censused areas.

Other tables in this section show population change and sources of change for Washington's cities and counties. Table 3 shows population change and components of population change by county since 1980. Births and inmigration contribute to population growth, while deaths and outmigration produce population decline. Natural increase (births minus deaths) is usually a source of growth for most counties. Net migration (inmigration minus outmigration) is more variable and generally reflects the economic conditions in an area. The estimate of net migration is derived by subtracting the gain due to natural increase from the change in population.

Cities are ranked by their 1990 population size in Table 4, with their 1980 rankings provided for comparison. Most of the large changes in rankings are due to annexation or incorporation. Tables 7 and 8 provide specific information on municipal boundary changes in Washington.

Figure 1
Population by Age and Sex
Census April 1, 1980 and Estimated April 1, 1990
State of Washington





* Federal population counts.

** State estimate.

Table 1
Population by Age and Sex
State of Washington
Census April 1, 1980 and Estimated April 1, 1990

1980 Census

	Total	Male	Female
Total	4,132,156	2,052,307	2,079,849
0- 4	306,123	156,679	149,444
5- 9	296,011	151,442	144,569
10-14	321,995	165,160	156,835
15-19	369,023	189,332	179,691
20-24	400,542	206,258	194,284
25-29	389,997	197,253	192,744
30-34	354,645	178,753	175,892
35-39	273,382	138,715	134,667
40-44	213,832	108,450	105,382
45-49	193,473	97,405	96,068
50-54	198,548	97,453	101,095
55-59	203,986	98,323	105,663
60-64	179,037	86,540	92,497
65-69	151,324	70,295	81,029
70-74	112,023	49,475	62,548
75-79	77,409	30,999	46,410
80-84	49,330	17,106	32,224
85+	41,476	12,669	28,807
Median Age	29.7	28.8	30.6

1990 Estimate

	Total	Male	Female
Total	4,798,100	2,386,553	2,411,547
0- 4	359,488	184,261	175,227
5- 9	360,872	184,910	175,962
10-14	327,207	167,476	159,731
15-19	315,662	161,636	154,026
20-24	345,694	177,973	167,721
25-29	398,985	204,706	194,279
30-34	431,899	221,693	210,206
35-39	423,577	213,447	210,130
40-44	380,443	191,470	188,973
45-49	285,731	144,473	141,258
50-54	216,801	109,171	107,630
55-59	190,699	94,603	96,096
60-64	188,796	90,327	98,469
65-69	184,955	85,182	99,773
70-74	150,136	67,525	82,611
75-79	111,762	46,044	65,718
80-84	69,112	25,385	43,727
85+	56,281	16,271	40,010
Median Age	32.9	32.0	33.8

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Table 2
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Adams	13,267	13,100	13,100	13,600	13,700	13,800	13,900	14,000	14,000	13,400	13,600
Unincorp.	6,031	5,842	5,970	6,201	6,319	6,289	6,412	6,510	6,653	6,143	6,315
Incorp.	7,236	7,258	7,130	7,399	7,381	7,511	7,488	7,490	7,347	7,257	7,285
Hatton	81	80	85	95	91*	71*	88#	83#	82#	80	80
Lind	567	570	560	594*	590	590	590	595	590	585	545
Othello	4,522*	4,530	4,390	4,570*	4,550	4,695*	4,700	4,690	4,580*	4,550	4,636*
Ritzville	1,800	1,800	1,820	1,860	1,850	1,855	1,855	1,855	1,845	1,790	1,750
Washtucna	266	278*	275	280	300	300	255*	267#	250#	252#	[illegible]+
Asotin	16,823	17,000	17,000	16,800	16,900	17,000	17,000	17,200	17,400	17,600	17,700
Unincorp.	8,974	9,130	9,210	9,190	9,148	9,245	9,250	9,453	9,675	9,875	9,975
Incorp.	7,849	7,870	7,790	7,610	7,752	7,755	7,750	7,747	7,725	7,725	7,725
Asotin	946*	940	910	910	992*	1,015	1,020	1,017*	1,025	1,025	1,015
Clarkston	6,903	6,930	6,880	6,700	6,760	6,740	6,730	6,730	6,700	6,700	6,710
Benton	109,444	113,400	111,700	108,700	107,700	105,200	104,000	104,100	104,100	104,100	110,000
Unincorp.	32,395	34,947	32,726	31,101	28,995	28,062	27,610	26,985	27,320	27,775	32,225
Incorp.	77,049	78,453	78,974	77,599	78,705	77,138	76,390	77,115	76,780	76,325	77,775
Benton C.	2,087*	2,150	1,970	1,880	1,975	1,930	1,820	1,815	1,800	1,815	1,835
Kennewick	34,397	34,700	35,350	35,700	37,240	36,990	36,600	37,320	37,180	36,880	37,910
Prosser	4,049	4,120	4,170	4,150	4,180	3,980	4,010	4,000	3,990	4,010	4,090
Richland	33,578	33,700	33,550	32,000	31,660	30,508*	30,240	30,280	30,140	29,970	30,250
W.Richland	2,938	3,783*	3,934*	3,869*	3,650	3,730*	3,720	3,700	3,670	3,650	3,690
Chelan	45,061	46,200	45,500	46,500	47,500	48,500	48,900	48,700	49,700	48,600	50,100
Unincorp.	20,791	21,713	21,120	22,195	22,830	23,838	23,515	22,810	23,548	21,355	22,390
Incor.	24,270	24,487	24,380	24,305	24,670	24,662	25,385	25,890	26,152	27,245	27,710
Cashmere	2,240	2,260	2,290	2,280	2,295	2,285	2,325	2,320	2,305	2,430	2,445
Chelan	2,802	2,930	2,960	2,950	3,030	3,000	3,020	3,020	2,979+	2,830	2,910
Entiat	445	467*	465	425	500*	492*	495	485	433*	435	440
Leavenworth	1,526	1,530	1,540	1,500	1,515	1,525	1,565	1,585	1,575	1,600	1,625
Wenatchee	17,257	17,300	17,125	17,150	17,330	17,360	17,980	18,480	18,860	19,950	20,290
Clallam	51,648	52,500	52,100	52,200	52,900	52,600	52,900	53,400	54,400	55,200	57,000
Unincorp.	28,264	29,000	28,620	29,070	29,551	29,220	29,350	29,993	30,860	31,380	32,480
Incorp.	23,384	23,500	23,480	23,130	23,349	23,380	23,550	23,407	23,540	23,820	24,520
Forks	3,060$	3,020$	3,000	2,850	2,849*	2,885	2,860	2,870	2,860	2,930	2,920
Pt.Angeles	17,311	17,300	17,300	17,100	17,220	17,200	17,300	17,260	17,350	17,490	18,070
Sequim	3,013	3,180	3,180	3,180	3,280	3,295	3,390	3,277*	3,330	3,400	3,530
Clark	192,227	195,800	198,600	200,000	201,700	203,400	205,000	209,900	214,500	220,400	228,700
Unincorp.	134,979	138,491	141,055	142,910	144,165	145,579	147,046	150,930	155,530	160,080	167,427
Incorp.	57,248	57,309	57,545	57,090	57,535	57,821	57,954	58,970	58,970	60,320	61,273
Battlegrnd	2,774	2,939*	2,950	2,935*	2,980	3,256*	3,260	3,425*	3,510	3,550	3,690
Camas	5,681	5,700	5,580	5,500	5,500	5,560	5,600	5,890	5,880	6,000	6,450
La Center	439	440	440	440	400	380	464*	465	465	460	483*
Ridgefield	1,062	1,080	1,090	1,090	1,130	1,110	1,120	1,115	1,145	1,145	1,195
Vancouver	42,834	42,600	42,950	42,600	42,850	42,760	42,740	43,390	43,290	44,450	44,570
Washougal	3,834	3,910	3,900	3,890	4,040	4,130	4,150	4,060	4,050	4,090	4,240
Woodland(pt)	80*	80	75	80	80	80	80	85	90	90	100
Yacolt	544	560	560	555	555	545	540	540	540	535	545
Columbia	4,057	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,000
Unincorp.	1,294	1,230	1,176	1,135	1,225	1,245	1,220	1,230	1,230	1,270	1,220
Incorp.	2,763	2,770	2,824	2,865	2,875	2,855	2,880	2,870	2,870	2,830	2,780
Dayton	2,565	2,570	2,590	2,630	2,640	2,620	2,645	2,640	2,640	2,640	2,610
Starbuck	198	200	234*	235	235	235	235	230	230	190	170

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Cowlitz	79,548	80,500	79,500	79,300	79,900	79,600	78,900	79,200	80,500	82,100	83,500
Unincorp.	31,654	32,490	31,656	32,360	33,475	32,585	33,000	33,250	34,330	34,755	35,875
Incorp.	47,894	48,010	47,844	46,940	46,425	47,015	45,900	45,950	46,170	47,345	47,625
Castle Rock	2,162	2,170	2,160	2,140	2,125	2,135	2,125	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,110
Kalama	1,216	1,200	1,179*	1,170	1,170	1,150	1,135	1,130	1,120	1,125	1,135
Kelso	11,129	11,150	11,075	11,000	10,840	10,930	10,760	10,700	10,880	11,270	11,280
Longview	31,052	31,100	30,950	30,100	29,820	30,300	29,370	29,520	29,560	30,320	30,560
Woodland(pt)	2,335*	2,390	2,480	2,530	2,470	2,500	2,510	2,500	2,510	2,530	2,540
Douglas	22,144	22,800	22,400	22,400	22,600	22,900	23,300	23,500	24,100	25,400	26,500
Unincorp.	17,374	18,053	17,727	17,783	17,887	18,060	18,505	18,407	19,045	20,259	21,317
Incorp.	4,770	4,747	4,673	4,617	4,713	4,840	4,795	5,093	5,055	5,141	5,183
Bridgeport	1,174	1,100	1,090	1,020	1,045	1,045	1,020	1,319*	1,320	1,405	1,405
Coulee Dam(pt)	242*	252*	223*	234*	223*	239*	230*	217*	210*	206*	218*
E.Wenatchee	1,640	1,650	1,620	1,605	1,670	1,680	1,690	1,710	1,710	1,785	1,800
Mansfield	315	365	340	388	385*	370*	380	380	350	340+	345
Rock Island	491	465	500	485	510	525	520	520	520	470	475
Waterville	908	915	900	885	880*	981*	955	947+	945	935	940
Ferry	5,811	6,000	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,000	6,100	6,100	6,400
Unincorp.	4,793	4,995	5,140	5,085	5,140	5,143	5,145	5,035	5,105	5,075	5,360
Incorp.	1,018	1,005	960	1,015	960	957	955	965	995	1,025	1,040
Republic	1,018	1,005*	960	1,015	960	957*	955	965	995	1,025	1,040
Franklin	35,025	36,700	36,200	36,000	36,300	35,700	35,300	35,500	35,500	34,200	34,600
Unincorp.	14,135	15,475	14,700	14,580	14,799	14,455	14,349	14,437	14,500	14,153	14,336
Incorp.	20,890	21,225	21,500	21,420	21,501	21,245	20,951	21,063	21,000	20,047	20,264
Connell	1,981	1,970	1,960	1,840	2,065*	2,075	2,046*	2,060	2,060	2,015	1,995
Kahlotus	203	205	215	210	226*	225	225	223*	225+	197+	189+
Mesa	278	350	275	270	280	245	260	260+	285+	275	260
Pasco	18,428$	18,700$	19,050	19,100	18,930	18,700	18,420	18,520	18,430	17,560	17,820
Garfield	2,468	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,400	2,400	2,300	2,300
Unincorp.	752	670	690	725	825	795	800	715	715	665	665
Incorp.	1,716	1,730	1,710	1,675	1,675	1,705	1,700	1,685	1,685	1,635	1,635
Pomeroy	1,716	1,730	1,710	1,675	1,675	1,705	1,700	1,685	1,685	1,635	1,635
Grant	48,522	48,600	48,600	49,100	49,500	49,900	50,500	52,100	52,600	51,900	53,100
Unincorp.	22,005	22,142	22,257	22,348	22,603	22,896	23,298	24,743	24,984	24,938	25,703
Incorpo.	26,517	26,458	26,343	26,752	26,897	27,004	27,202	27,357	27,616	26,962	27,397
Coulee City	510	536*	561*	599*	631*	593*	618#	567#	575#	543#	570#
Coulee Dam(pt)	2*	2*	2*	4*	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*	3*	3*
Electric City	927	960	980	960	965	935	955	935	940	910	910
Ephrata	5,359	5,430	5,440	5,440	5,440	5,450	5,500	5,520	5,610	5,440	5,470
George	261	260	255	293*	265	285	305	302+	307+	299+	324*
GrandCoulee	1,180	1,200	1,240	1,230	1,210	1,240	1,210	1,195	1,190	975	980
Hartline	165	165	165	165	165	160	175	170	170	175	180
Krupp	87*	85	70	65	80*	80*	75	75	67#	65	62+
Mattawa	299	310	320*	360	421*	455	460	520	605*	630	887*
Moses Lake	10,629	10,400	10,310	10,300	10,350	10,370	10,390	10,600	10,650	10,810	10,960
Quincy	3,525	3,470	3,390	3,658*	3,620	3,640	3,655	3,670	3,660	3,519#	3,430
Royal City	676	803*	800	795	815	840	835	805	810	775	775
Soap Lake	1,196	1,200	1,210	1,240	1,275	1,285	1,295	1,310	1,305	1,175	1,200
Warden	1,479	1,417*	1,410	1,463*	1,470	1,470	1,520	1,480	1,530	1,455	1,470
Wilson Creek	222	220	190	180	188*	199*	207#	206#	195#	188#	176#

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
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County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Grays Harbor	66,314	66,800	66,100	65,800	65,100	63,900	63,000	63,000	63,400	63,600	64,200
Unincorp.	24,627	24,878	24,422	25,069	25,151	24,280	24,050	23,980	24,061	24,106	24,603
Incorp.	41,687	41,922	41,678	40,731	39,949	39,620	38,950	39,020	39,339	39,494	39,597
Aberdeen	18,739	18,700	18,550	18,050	17,400	17,250	17,010	17,000	17,130	17,140	17,050
Cosmopolis	1,575	1,570	1,570	1,545	1,535	1,570	1,555	1,545	1,545	1,545	1,545
Elma	2,720	2,930	2,950	2,670	2,450	2,460	2,460	2,435	2,445	2,420	2,420
Hoquiam	9,719	9,630	9,490	9,200	9,390	9,240	9,010	9,020	9,050	9,100	9,020
McCleary	1,419	1,430	1,440	1,430	1,440	1,420	1,420	1,450	1,450	1,460	1,515
Montesano	3,247	3,270	3,220	3,240	3,230	3,160	3,150	3,130	3,140	3,140	3,270
Oakville	537	554*	550	581	599*	540*	528#	520	515	569+	580
OceanShores	1,777*	1,848*	1,918*	2,015	2,055	2,130	1,972*	2,035	2,179#	2,210	2,262+
Westport	1,954	1,990	1,990	2,000	1,850	1,850	1,845	1,885	1,885	1,910	1,935
Island	44,048	45,200	46,000	47,000	47,800	49,200	50,600	52,100	53,400	55,300	59,200
Unincorp.	30,117	31,192	32,010	33,135	33,767	34,728	35,255	36,235	37,052	38,430	41,510
Incorp.	13,931	14,008	13,990	13,865	14,033	14,472	15,345	15,865	16,348	16,870	17,690
Coupeville	1,006	1,010	1,050	1,005	1,098*	1,110	1,120	1,155	1,210	1,295	1,350
Langley	654*	681*	690	710	725	745	745	750	728*	785	800
Oak Harbor	12,271	12,317*	12,250	12,150	12,210	12,617*	13,480	13,960*	14,410	14,790	15,540
Jefferson	15,965	16,600	16,900	16,800	17,000	17,500	17,900	18,100	18,600	19,200	20,000
Unincorp.	9,898	10,440	10,750	10,600	10,750	11,190	11,450	11,550	11,760	12,260	13,000
Incorp.	6,067	6,160	6,150	6,200	6,250	6,310	6,450	6,550	6,840	6,940	7,000
Pt.Townsend	6,067	6,160	6,150	6,200	6,250	6,310	6,450	6,550	6,840	6,940	7,000
King	1,269,898$	1,309,800	1,311,400	1,315,800	1,326,600	1,346,400	1,361,700	1,384,600	1,413,900	1,446,000	1,482,800
Unincorp.	503,087	538,494	538,251	538,734	538,308	549,582	561,183	574,477	571,629	590,456	514,834
Incorp.	766,811	771,306	773,149	777,066	788,292	796,818	800,517	810,123	842,271	855,544	967,966
Algona	1,467	1,500	1,520	1,560	1,555	1,555	1,630	1,635	1,655	1,705	1,720
Auburn	26,417	27,800	28,950	29,000	29,170	29,880	29,950	30,260	30,790	32,460	34,150
Beaux Arts	328	320	307*	307*	305	310*	310*	298*	293*	298*	294#
Bellevue	73,903	75,500	74,300	73,900	78,620	80,250	81,770	82,070	85,180	86,350	88,890
Blk Diamond	1,170	1,160	1,120	1,095	1,125	1,130	1,220	1,265	1,330	1,375	1,510
Bothell(pt)	7,943	7,475*	7,480	7,590	7,740	8,365*	8,650	9,220	9,850	10,430	11,500
Carnation	951*	950	951*	950	1,100*	1,172*	1,190	1,195*	1,250*	1,250	1,255
Clyde Hill	3,229	3,210	3,140	3,120	3,100	3,050	3,070	3,050	3,030	3,060	3,090
Des Moines	7,378	7,650	7,840	10,250	13,100	13,500	13,690	13,790	14,120	14,820	15,490
Duvall	729	823*	872*	953*	996*	1,148*	1,439*	1,685*	1,910*	2,205	2,435
Enumclaw	5,427	5,700	5,790	5,775	5,920	6,090	6,070	6,180	6,260	6,380	6,390
Federal Way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,980
Hunts Point	483*	483*	525*	525	530	508*	505	505*	505	528+	504+
Issaquah	5,536	5,560	5,550	5,550	5,570	5,620	6,422*	6,770	7,170	7,440	7,390
Kent	22,961$	23,400	23,600	25,500	26,250	26,979*	28,620	30,090	32,350	34,860	37,440
Kirkland	18,785$	19,000	19,275	18,850	18,670	19,205*	19,410	19,430	35,820	36,620	37,700
L.Forest Pk	2,485	2,470	2,460	2,430	2,420	2,445	2,555	2,770	2,770	2,790	2,800
Medina	3,220	3,170	3,120	3,100	3,110	2,966*	2,995	2,940	2,950	2,990	2,960
Mercer Isl	21,522	21,400	21,125	21,150	20,910	20,620	20,670	20,760	20,690	20,380	20,630
Milton(pt)	218	220	320	390	400	435	435	510	545	555	565
Normandy Pk	4,268	4,190	4,110	6,000	5,960	5,920	6,020	6,090	6,130	6,320	6,620
North Bend	1,701	1,740	1,740	1,705	1,770	1,800	1,825	2,005*	2,275	2,310	2,420
Pacific	2,261	2,260	2,350	2,330	2,380	2,874*	3,080	3,170	3,320	3,740	4,080
Redmond	23,318	24,600	25,300	26,300	27,340	28,130	28,811*	30,260	31,710	33,400	35,420
Renton	31,031$	32,200	33,100	32,700	33,340	34,030	34,460	35,360	36,940	38,480	39,340
SeaTac	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,000
Seattle	493,846	492,200	492,000	489,700	490,300	491,400	488,200	491,300	495,900	497,200	501,800
Skykomish	209	215	215	220	226*	226*	230	227*	233+	238+	243+
Snoqualmie	1,370	1,450	1,450	1,475	1,480	1,485	1,490	1,515	1,515	1,520	1,545
Tukwila	3,578	3,580	3,600	3,600	3,860	4,700	4,780	4,760	4,760	4,820	10,820
Yarrow Pt.	1,077*	1,080	1,039	1,041*	1,045*	1,025*	1,020	1,013#	1,020	1,020	985

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
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County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Kitsap	147,152$	156,800$	158,500	161,600	162,500	167,800	164,500	168,600	177,300	181,500	188,800
Unincorp.	100,508	109,168	112,245	115,235	117,400	118,859	119,769	124,800	128,642	132,468	138,780
Incorp.	46,644	47,632	46,255	46,365	45,100	48,941	44,731	43,800	48,658	49,032	50,020
Bremerton	36,208	37,000	35,475	35,475	33,970	37,760	33,420	32,390	37,050	37,080	37,730
Pt Orchard	4,787	4,810	4,870	4,850	4,840	4,910	4,880	4,820	4,838*	4,860	4,900
Poulsbo	3,453	3,480	3,490	3,600	3,720	3,760	3,921*	4,060	4,190	4,270	4,490
Winslow	2,196	2,342*	2,420	2,440	2,570	2,511*	2,510	2,530	2,580	2,822#	2,900
Kittitas	24,877	25,100	25,100	24,900	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,100	25,000	25,400	25,800
Unincorp.	9,109	9,160	9,200	9,170	9,195	9,075	9,395	9,400	9,315	9,840	9,770
Incorp.	15,768	15,940	15,900	15,730	15,805	15,925	15,605	15,700	15,685	15,560	16,030
Cle Elum	1,773	1,770	1,760	1,775	1,820	1,845	1,820	1,800	1,815	1,760	1,775
Ellensburg	11,755	11,900	11,775	11,550	11,590	11,670	11,400	11,500	11,500	11,730	12,160
Kittitas	853*	870	920	955	935	935	940	960	920	750	755
Roslyn	938	940	970	975	980	975	965	965	960	840	855
S. Cle Elum	449	460	475	475	480	500	480	475	490	480	485
Klickitat	15,822	16,200	16,200	16,300	16,500	16,700	16,600	16,500	16,600	16,700	16,800
Unincorp.	9,715	9,930	9,955	10,030	10,250	10,355	10,265	10,165	10,105	10,245	10,305
Incorp.	6,107	6,270	6,245	6,270	6,250	6,345	6,335	6,335	6,495	6,455	6,495
Bingen	679*	680	645*	650	650	665*	660	665	665	675	670
Goldendale	3,575$	3,710$	3,720	3,690	3,660	3,730	3,740	3,730	3,730	3,730	3,740
Wt. Salmon	1,853	1,880	1,880	1,930	1,940	1,950	1,935	1,940	2,100	2,050	2,085
Lewis	56,025$	56,700$	56,400	56,000	56,600	56,500	56,800	57,100	57,400	58,000	59,200
Unincorp.	33,320	33,600	33,517	33,237	33,882	33,777	34,080	34,060	34,340	34,870	35,735
Incorp.	22,705	23,100	22,883	22,763	22,718	22,723	22,720	23,040	23,060	23,130	23,465
Centralia	11,555$	12,000$	11,800	11,700	11,770	11,810	11,800	11,830	11,850	11,840	12,070
Chehalis	6,100	6,000	5,990	6,025	5,950	5,960	5,990	6,210	6,250	6,320	6,410
Morton	1,264	1,260	1,240	1,220	1,215	1,180	1,170#	1,180	1,170	1,175	1,190
Mossyrock	463	465	445	460	475	465	465	465	455	455	455
Napavine	611	640	705*	730	725	735	735	755	740	755	755
Pe Ell	617	650	635	590	598*	585	555	580	580	585	580+
Toledo	637	620*	623*	593*	565*	568*	570	565	570	560	560
Vader	406	405	395	410	395*	390	395	400	395	395	400
Winlock	1,052	1,060	1,050	1,035	1,025	1,030	1,040	1,055	1,050	1,045	1,045
Lincoln	9,604	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,800	9,700	9,700	9,700	9,700	8,800	8,800
Unincorp.	3,769	3,662	3,695	3,722	3,860	3,735	3,812	3,808	3,995	3,567	3,579
Incorp.	5,835	5,938	5,905	5,878	5,940	5,965	5,888	5,892	5,705	5,233	5,221
Almira	349*	357*	365	355	345	350	330#	330#	304	311*	303#
Creston	318*	340	330	321	310	315	300	290	290	227+	240
Davenport	1,559	1,570	1,570	1,580	1,600	1,610	1,600	1,610	1,615	1,465	1,475
Harrington	507	520	510	512	510	514*	510	492#	470	480	472+
Odessa	1,009	1,031*	1,040	1,020	1,094*	1,098*	1,090	1,090	972*	940*	943*
Reardan	498	500	495	485	485	490	480	485	512+	450	488*
Sprague	473	480	495	470	476*	488*	508#	525+	462	485	440
Wilbur	1,122	1,140	1,100	1,135	1,120	1,100	1,070	1,070	1,080	875	860
Mason	31,184	31,900	32,700	33,600	34,800	34,800	35,400	36,000	36,800	37,500	38,300
Unincorp.	23,555	24,300	24,960	26,000	27,200	27,250	27,850	28,470	29,270	29,880	30,680
Incorp.	7,629	7,600	7,740	7,600	7,600	7,550	7,550	7,530	7,530	7,620	7,620
Shelton	7,629	7,600	7,740	7,600	7,600	7,550	7,550	7,530	7,530	7,620	7,620

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
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County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Okanogan	30,663$	30,900	31,000	31,500	31,900	31,700	31,600	31,600	31,700	31,700	32,100
Unincorp.	16,455	16,686	17,074	17,466	17,867	17,700	17,625	17,676	17,663	17,663	18,027
Incorp.	14,208	14,214	13,926	14,034	14,033	14,000	13,975	13,924	14,037	14,037	14,073
Brewster	1,337	1,350	1,320	1,360	1,365	1,360	1,497*	1,510	1,500	1,538*	1,595
Conconully	157	160	155	168	162*	162*	158#	160+	178*	173*	174*
Coul.Dam(pt)	1,195*	1,130*	1,046*	1,058*	1,018*	982*	976*	940*	891*	882*	906*
Elmer City	312	320	305	305	323*	295*	290*	264*	273#	254#	297*
Nespelem	284	290	290	295	280	270	270	270	270	270	225
Okanogan	2,326$	2,359*	2,360	2,350	2,350	2,340	2,325	2,320	2,390	2,395	2,380
Omak	4,007	4,000	3,940	3,910	3,910	3,910	3,890	3,920	3,910	3,870	3,870
Oroville	1,483	1,500	1,490	1,480	1,500	1,505	1,505	1,500	1,500	1,495	1,495
Pateros	555	560	550	525	530	540	550	545	560	560	570
Riverside	243	235	230	240	265*	264*	265	260	225+	235	241+
Tonasket	985	980	950	1,060	1,060	1,065	1,030	1,010	1,055	1,045	1,050
Twisp	911	900	870	868	850	912*	849	850	885	885	885
Winthrop	413	430	420	415	420	395	370	375	400	385	385
Pacific	17,237	17,800	17,700	17,600	17,700	17,500	17,200	17,300	17,600	17,700	18,100
Unincorp.	10,713	11,200	11,100	11,147	11,142	10,870	10,612	10,723	11,075	11,083	11,467
Incorp.	6,524	6,600	6,600	6,453	6,558	6,630	6,588	6,577	6,525	6,617	6,633
Ilwaco	604*	600	590	593	588*	695*	698#	762*	750	812+	838*
Long Beach	1,243*	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,335	1,330	1,320	1,295	1,300	1,310	1,305
Raymond	2,991	3,000	2,970	2,920	3,000	2,970	2,960	2,900	2,870	2,870	2,870
South Bend	1,686	1,700	1,690	1,640	1,635	1,635	1,610	1,620	1,605	1,625	1,620
Pend Oreille	8,580	8,800	8,800	8,900	9,100	9,100	9,000	8,900	8,800	8,900	9,000
Unincorp.	5,589	5,795	5,921	6,025	6,201	6,250	6,130	6,090	6,062	6,107	6,191
Incorp.	2,991	3,005	2,879	2,875	2,899	2,850	2,870	2,810	2,738	2,793	2,809
Cusick	246	250	250	240	259*	245*	235	217+	202+	236+	202+
Ione	594	590	580	585	580	565	575	570	520*	520	530
Metaline	190	190	203	195	200	190*	194#	176#	179#	182#	192#
Metaline Fls	296	295	290	285	290	290	296#	282#	272+	265	265
Newport	1,665	1,680	1,556*	1,570	1,570	1,560	1,570	1,565	1,565	1,590	1,620
Pierce	485,667$	501,300	504,500	507,000	514,600	524,900	530,800	538,000	547,700	560,900	574,500
Unincorp.	272,591	286,035	288,230	292,054	298,073	306,026	312,920	319,060	324,322	335,644	343,129
Incorp.	213,076	215,265	216,270	214,946	216,527	218,874	217,880	218,940	223,378	225,256	231,371
Bonney Lk	5,328	5,720	6,020	5,975	6,260	6,280	6,310	6,360	6,660	6,810	7,000
Buckley	3,143	3,100	3,090	3,110	3,200	3,105*	3,110	3,080	3,040	3,100	3,190
Carbonado	456	450	425	470	460	461*	470	470	460	465	460
Du Pont	559	564*	560	560	587*	595	600	595	595	560	565
Eatonville	998	1,020	1,030	1,075	1,125	1,130	1,105	1,220	1,225	1,225	1,280
Fife	1,823	2,110	2,480	2,390	2,425	2,405	2,670	2,820	2,860	2,960	3,520
Fircrest	5,477	5,480	5,250	5,400	5,320	5,300	5,505	5,400	5,320	5,440	5,450
Gig Harbor	2,429	2,430	2,480	2,580	2,550	2,570	2,620	2,640	2,830	2,850	3,050
Milton(pt)	2,944	3,000	2,840	3,010	3,070	3,335	3,310	3,460	3,760	3,780	3,880
Orting	1,787$	1,810$	1,820	1,810	1,875	1,830	1,860	1,890	1,905	1,930	1,930
Puyallup	18,251	18,200	18,575	18,550	18,600	19,180	19,400	19,830	20,840	21,290	22,110
Roy	417	415	410	321*	355	320	320	335	340	340	345
Ruston	623*	620	620	620	620	620	615	635	642	640	645
S. Prairie	202	210	210	215	230	229*	230	245	231	231	231+
Steilacoom	4,886	4,870	4,830	4,990	4,950	5,070	5,105	5,190	5,290	5,420	5,810
Sumner	4,936	5,130	5,190	5,130	5,160	5,280	5,385	5,510	5,620	5,750	6,040
Tacoma	158,501	159,800	160,100	158,400	159,400	160,800	158,900	158,900	161,400	162,100	165,500
Wilkeson	316$	336*	340	340	340	364*	365	360	360	365	365

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
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County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
San Juan	7,838	8,100	8,500	8,700	8,900	8,900	8,900	9,200	9,600	9,700	10,100
Unincorp.	6,638	6,880	7,250	7,470	7,650	7,590	7,590	7,910	8,125	8,160	8,515
Incorp.	1,200	1,220	1,250	1,230	1,250	1,310	1,310	1,290	1,475	1,540	1,585
Friday Hrb	1,200	1,220	1,250	1,230	1,250	1,310	1,310	1,290	1,475	1,540	1,585
Skagit	64,138	64,900	65,600	66,100	66,800	68,200	69,000	69,500	70,800	72,400	76,100
Unincor.	30,292	30,435	30,670	31,355	31,745	32,235	32,887	32,917	33,855	34,920	37,649
Incorp.	33,846	34,465	34,930	34,745	35,055	35,965	36,113	36,583	36,945	37,480	38,451
Anacortes	9,013	9,200	9,280	9,425	9,510	9,860	9,910	10,160	10,320	10,600	11,030
Burlington	3,894	3,900	3,890	3,820	3,870	3,900	3,920	3,890	3,890	3,830	3,930
Concrete	592	585	580	570	565	580	565	623*	620	620	620
Hamilton	283	280	265	220	220	215	219*	220	220	225	220
La Conner	660*	660	650	645	645	640	669*	665	665	670	686*
Lyman	285	280	280	240	255	270	280	295	310	315	305
Mt. Vernon	13,009	13,300	13,625	13,600	13,730	14,210	14,260	14,400	14,590	14,790	15,220
Sed.Woolley	6,110	6,260	6,360	6,225	6,260	6,290	6,290	6,330	6,330	6,430	6,440
Skamania	7,919	8,100	8,000	7,800	7,900	7,900	7,800	7,800	8,000	8,100	8,100
Unincorp.	6,315	6,546	6,382	6,213	6,335	6,394	6,282	6,291	6,468	6,555	6,539
Incorp.	1,604	1,554	1,618	1,587	1,565	1,506	1,518	1,509	1,532	1,545	1,561
N Bonneville	432*	424*	418*	427*	415*	414*	423*	419*	432*	440*	431*
Stevenson	1,172	1,130	1,200	1,160	1,150	1,092*	1,095	1,090	1,100	1,105	1,130
Snohomish	337,720$	353,400$	356,400	360,900	366,700	373,000	381,600	393,600	409,500	430,400	450,200
Unincorp.	186,491	196,031	198,950	203,964	204,053	208,064	211,661	220,625	231,431	242,944	254,923
Incorp.	151,229	157,369	157,450	156,936	162,647	164,936	169,939	172,975	178,069	187,456	195,277
Arlington	3,282	3,270	3,270	3,330	3,270	3,300	3,330	3,340	3,582*	3,660	3,720
Bothell (pt)	0	0	10	10	40	117*	175	275	355	380	385
Brier	2,915	2,920	2,890	3,210	3,390	3,913*	4,255	4,520	4,790	4,970	5,210
Darrington	1,064	1,100	1,090	1,020	1,005*	1,005	1,015	1,020	1,020	1,030	1,025
Edmonds	27,679$	28,300$	27,400	27,000	27,880	27,880	28,060	28,300	28,500	29,720	29,860
Everett	54,413	56,000	56,700	56,200	56,680	57,030	59,470	60,100	60,920	64,170	66,740
Gold Bar	794	800	850	850	845	742*	770	780	815	941*	965
Granite Falls	911	920	910	890	895	925	955	970	975	975	995
Index	147	140	135	135	142*	145	148	155	184	155	155
L.Stevens	1,660	1,670	1,680	1,720	1,740	1,820	2,404*	2,530	2,630	2,920	3,280
Lynnwood	22,641$	23,700	23,375	23,000	23,139*	23,400	24,000	24,260	25,420	26,280	26,930
Marysville	5,544	5,599*	6,150	6,275	6,350	6,790	7,070	7,110	7,726*	8,150	9,480
Mill Creek	-	-	-	-	3,561*	3,945*	4,337*	4,610	5,262#	5,920#	6,890
Monroe	2,869	3,020	3,040	3,000	3,050	3,050	3,125	3,300	3,350	3,870	3,990
Mt Lk Terr	16,534	16,200	15,950	16,000	16,020	15,900	15,590	16,060	16,290	17,590	17,850
Mukilteo	1,426	4,310	4,390	4,670	4,945*	5,200	5,390	5,560	5,860	6,130	6,662*
Snohomish	5,294	5,310	5,520	5,450	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,700*	5,790	5,860	6,230
Stanwood	1,646$	1,670	1,670	1,660	1,555*	1,600	1,630	1,635	1,835*	1,880	1,950
Sultan	1,578	1,610	1,570	1,656*	1,750	1,850*	1,860	1,890	1,900	1,980	2,080
Woodway	832	830	850	860	890	824*	855	860	865	875	880
Spokane	341,835	347,600	348,100	348,000	349,400	354,300	355,900	355,900	354,100	358,000	367,200
Unincorp.	152,164	158,055	158,090	159,337	159,481	163,584	164,507	165,132	165,082	168,468	174,406
Incorp.	189,671	189,545	190,010	188,663	189,919	190,716	191,393	190,768	189,018	189,532	192,794
A. Heights	1,730	1,700	1,730	1,890	1,795	1,820	1,850	1,850	1,965	1,905	1,975
Cheney	7,630	7,650	7,540	7,600*	7,540	7,620	7,610	7,640	7,550	7,630	7,620
Deer Park	2,140	2,190	2,220	2,240	2,260	2,350	2,385	2,385	2,375	2,380	2,370
Fairfield	582	550	610	601	585	522*	541#	536+	555+	525	552+
Latah	155	155	160	159*	171*	159*	179#	179#	171#	162*	203*
Medical Lk	3,600	3,580	3,540	3,510	3,600	3,750	3,665	3,630	3,760	3,790	3,900
Millwood	1,717	1,710	1,690	1,700	1,685	1,688*	1,690	1,685	1,680	1,680	1,675
Rockford	442	440	435	431	430	380	442*	440	440	440	466*
Spangle	276	280	275	227	240*	226*	226#	232+	222+	226+	233+
Spokane	171,300	171,200	171,700	170,200	171,500	172,100	172,700	172,100	170,200	170,700	173,700
Waverly	99	90	110*	105	113*	101*	105	91+	100	94+	100+

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Stevens	28,979	29,500	29,400	29,700	30,100	30,100	30,200	30,200	30,200	30,500	30,600
Unincorp.	20,398	20,819	20,752	21,063	21,340	21,340	21,548	21,500	21,569	21,867	21,916
Incorp.	8,581	8,681	8,648	8,637	8,760	8,760	8,652	8,700	8,631	8,633	8,684
Chewelah	2,012*	2,021*	2,029*	2,030	2,045	2,080	1,957*	1,970	1,965	1,940	1,966*
Colville	4,603*	4,640	4,610	4,580	4,630	4,670	4,720	4,760	4,770	4,740	4,730
Kettle Fls	1,087	1,110	1,134*	1,170	1,225	1,270	1,239*	1,245	1,240	1,256*	1,260
Marcus	174	175	170	170	170	153*	160*	159#	155*	148*	150
Northport	424*	455*	435*	457*	455*	374*	342*	342#	297#	324#	322+
Springdale	281	280	270	230	235*	213*	234#	224+	204#	225	256*
Thurston	124,264	129,100	131,300	133,500	136,200	139,500	142,200	145,500	149,300	155,100	161,800
Unincor.	72,188	76,320	78,155	80,098	81,345	84,070	85,750	87,770	90,330	94,630	98,745
Incorp.	52,076	52,780	53,145	53,402	54,855	55,430	56,450	57,730	58,970	60,470	63,055
Bucoda	519	520	520	540	535	535	530	525	535	525	530
Lacey	13,940	14,200	14,175	14,030	14,520	15,200	15,270	15,840	16,380	16,940	17,710
Olympia	27,447	27,600	27,700	28,000	28,790	28,560	28,990	29,600	30,270	31,070	32,430
Rainier	891	1,020	990	992*	1,010	995	995	985	1,000	1,020	1,025
Tenino	1,280	1,310	1,340	1,400	1,375	1,390	1,390	1,340	1,285	1,290	1,295
Tumwater	6,705	6,690	7,000	7,050	7,240	7,380	7,890	8,070	8,100	8,200	8,610
Yelm	1,294	1,440	1,420	1,390	1,385	1,370	1,385	1,370	1,400	1,425	1,455
Wahkiakum	3,832	3,800	3,800	3,700	3,800	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,500	3,500	3,500
Unincorp.	3,197	3,170	3,170	3,075	3,175	3,080	2,980	2,980	2,885	2,885	2,895
Incorp.	635	630	630	625	625	620	620	620	615	615	605
Cathlamet	635	630	630	625	625	620	620	620	615	615	605
Walla Walla	47,435	47,900	48,300	48,200	48,500	48,400	48,500	48,300	48,300	48,800	49,100
Unincorp.	14,650	15,246	15,332	15,570	15,691	15,430	15,590	15,660	15,691	15,810	16,265
Incorp.	32,785	32,654	32,968	32,630	32,809	32,970	32,910	32,640	32,609	32,990	32,835
College Pl	5,790	5,900	5,990	5,675	5,813*	6,010	6,010	5,930	5,870	5,990	6,080
Prescott	341	294*	318*	295*	296*	255*	270*	265#	274#	280#	275*
Waitsburg	1,035	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,060	1,065	1,040	1,025	1,025	1,030	1,030+
Walla W.	25,619	25,400	25,600	25,600	25,640	25,640	25,590	25,420	25,440	25,690	25,450
Whatcom	106,701	109,900	111,100	112,100	113,700	116,000	116,700	117,200	119,100	122,200	126,400
Unincor.	48,622	50,966	52,314	52,916	54,094	55,699	56,402	56,688	58,133	60,255	62,349
Incorp.	58,079	58,934	58,786	59,184	59,606	60,301	60,298	60,512	60,967	61,945	64,051
Bellingham	45,794	46,400	45,950	45,900	46,010	46,360	46,380	46,360	46,610	47,290	48,620
Blaine	2,363	2,350	2,320	2,390	2,325	2,420	2,380	2,415	2,415	2,470	2,650
Everson	898	940	970	1,000	1,060	1,100	1,120	1,125	1,150	1,230	1,350
Ferndale	3,855	4,020	4,120	4,390	4,440	4,600	4,620	4,680	4,750	4,810	5,140
Lynden	4,028	4,080	4,250	4,220	4,430	4,500	4,550	4,690	4,780	4,840	5,000
Nooksack	429	430	425	503*	570	585	515	515	515	520	553+
Sumas	712	714*	751*	781*	771*	736*	733*	727#	747#	785#	738*
Whitman	40,103	40,400	40,200	39,900	39,700	39,600	39,500	39,200	39,000	37,600	38,300
Unincorp.	7,347	7,273	7,650	7,694	7,883	7,827	7,817	7,894	7,752	6,738	6,585
Incorp.	32,756	33,127	32,550	32,206	31,817	31,773	31,683	31,306	31,248	30,862	31,715
Albion	631	640	650	635	625	652*	660	660	670	675	675
Colfax	2,780	2,780	2,780	2,820	2,780	2,875	2,840	2,820	2,840	2,550	2,580
Colton	307	305	300	290	290	290	290	285	290	325	325
Endicott	290	311*	321*	315	303*	325*	326#	314#	300#	323#	307#
Farmington	176	175	175	175	180	180	180	175	132	122*	125
Garfield	599	622*	610	611	595	606*	605	603#	581#	574#	580#
LaCrosse	373	420*	407*	395*	371*	392*	388#	372*	382*	385	329*
Lamont	101	100	80	90	87*	92*	91#	77#	93*	94+	93*
Malden	209*	215	210	205	205	200	190	190	185	208#	210
Oakesdale	444	440	435	435	440	440	435	430	430	365*	365
Palouse	1,005	1,010	1,010	980	931*	930	940	940	930	895	913*
Pullman	23,579	23,800	23,250	23,000	22,770	22,560	22,530	22,240	22,230	22,270	23,120
Rosalia	572	580	590	570	575	565*	563#	565	555	534*	563+
St. John	550*	555*	552*	537*	508*	510	515	505	505	500*	495*
Tekoa	854	870	860	835	860	860	845	845	840	755*	755
Uniontown	286	304*	320	313	297*	296*	285*	285	285+	287+	280*

**State Estimate.

Table 2 (Continued)
Population of Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

County City	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990**
Yakima	172,508	175,000	175,200	177,000	180,000	182,500	183,600	184,400	186,300	187,800	191,600
Unincorp.	83,462	85,311	85,220	88,200	89,715	92,071	93,018	93,822	95,367	95,628	98,870
Incorp.	89,046	89,689	89,980	88,800	90,285	90,429	90,582	90,578	90,933	92,172	92,730
Grandview	5,615	6,000	5,830	6,300	6,440	6,310	6,320	6,300	6,340	6,350	6,530
Granger	1,812	1,840	1,840	1,810	1,785	1,800	1,790	1,820	1,830	1,825	1,825
Harrah	343	345	360	345	350	350	358#	343+	332+	337+	352*
Mabton	1,248	1,234*	1,250	1,235	1,275	1,300	1,275	1,250	1,250	1,245	1,245
Moxee	687	700	730	745	740	735	789*	790	790	780	805
Naches	655*	670	640	645	675	660	680	660	660	660	670
Selah	4,500$	4,560$	4,610	4,520	4,610	4,620	4,670	4,730	4,980	4,980	5,000
Sunnyside	9,225	9,290	9,460	9,450	9,740	9,730	9,650	9,630	9,640	9,730	9,800
Tieton	528	540	600	560	540	589*	595	560	613*	620	630
Toppenish	6,517	6,560	6,550	6,575	6,570	6,550	6,560	6,550	6,620	6,600	6,610
Union Gap	3,184	3,180	3,160	3,120	3,140	3,160	3,180	3,250	3,240	3,230	3,183#
Wapato	3,307	3,350	3,360	3,310	3,350	3,370	3,370	3,350	3,330	3,370	3,400
Yakima	49,826	49,800	49,900	48,500	49,340	49,510	49,590	49,600	49,470	50,610	50,810
Zillah	1,599	1,620	1,690	1,685	1,730	1,745	1,755	1,745	1,838*	1,835	1,870
STATE	4,132,353	4,250,200	4,264,000	4,285,100	4,328,100	4,384,100	4,419,700	4,481,100	4,565,000	4,660,700	4,798,100
Unincorp.	2,008,258	2,105,770	2,117,312	2,143,262	2,162,515	2,198,473	2,229,928	2,274,181	2,309,474	2,373,202	2,366,555
Incorp.	2,124,095	2,144,430	2,146,688	2,141,838	2,165,585	2,185,627	2,189,772	2,206,919	2,255,526	2,287,498	2,431,545

** State Estimate.

Notes:

The county and municipal populations shown for 1980 are, with a few exceptions, the 1980 federal census final counts. Federal census counts have been adjusted for annexations from January 1, 1980 to April 1, 1980.

(*) State Certified Special Census. A population and housing count that meets all special census certification requirements. Also indicates cities and towns with March 1, 1980 city special census count greater than the federal 1980 census count.

(#) Informal Count. A population and housing count that is considered accurate but does not meet all special census certification requirements.

(+) Informal Count. A population count that is considered accurate but does not meet all special census certification requirements.

The 1981 estimates have been revised on the basis of corrections to the 1980 census counts that were provided by the Bureau of the Census in correspondence dated August 18, 1981 and February 18, 1982.

($) Indicates a correction to the 1980 census count and/or a revised 1981 estimate.

With the exception of corrections to the federal census counts, annual estimates in this official series are not revised on the basis of other information that becomes available after the estimate date. As a result, population estimates shown for the individual years, from 1981 through the current estimate date, may not be comparable. Figures often vary due to data corrections or the use of new survey or census data that are not available on an annual basis. Revised county estimates are published regularly in the Components of Population Change Section in Population Trends for Washington State.

Mill Creek incorporated in September 1983.
Federal Way incorporated in February 1990.
SeaTac incorporated in February 1990.

The Bureau of the Census, in preparation for the 1990 decennial census, conducted 1988 population counts in Adams, Chelan, Douglas, Franklin, Grant, Kittitas, Lincoln, and Whitman Counties, and in parts of Ferry, Okanogan, and Stevens Counties. These 1988 counts were considered in the development of the state's official 1989 and 1990 population determinations.

OFM/Forecasting 7/90

Population Trends Since 1980

Population Change in Washington State

Washington's population has increased by 666,000 since 1980. This increase represents an average annual growth rate of 1.6 percent during the 1980s. This is somewhat slower than during the 1960s and 1970s when the state's average growth rate was about 2 percent per year. Average growth rates, however, are somewhat deceptive. Washington's growth has not been a steady, even-paced, phenomena. There have been periods of stagnation and periods of rapid gain.

Annual data on Washington's population provided in Table 13 reveal that the state entered the 1980s at the crest of a tremendous growth cycle (nearly 4 percent a year from 1977 to 1980). A decline in the annual rate of growth followed during the early 1980s when the population was growing at a rate of 2.3 percent per year. By April 1983, however, population growth had stalled, and the state experienced a net outmigration of nearly 16,000 persons. The state's economy increased in strength during the late 1980s with the annual growth rate reaching 3 percent for the 1989-90 period.

Births, deaths, and migration are the drivers of population change. Birth and death data are collected and are assumed to be reasonably complete and accurate. The increase in Washington's population due to the surplus of births over deaths, often referred to as natural increase, tends to be consistent and not readily noticed. Natural increase accounts for over half (54 percent) of the state's growth from 1980 to 1990.

Large or sudden population change is usually the result of dramatic swings in migration. Migration is the most difficult component of population change to estimate or predict. At the state level, estimates of net migration (inmigration minus outmigration) are developed by annual tracking of school-age migration and wage and salary employment change. During the 1980s the state experienced both gains and losses due to net migration. Approximately 46 percent of the increase in state residents, about 304,000 persons, can be attributed to net migration.

Geographic Distribution of Population Change

The geographic distribution of population change varies. Throughout the 1970s, three-quarters of the state's population lived in Western Washington. Since 1980, however, the proportion of the population in Western Washington has increased to 78 percent. Most of the state's growth over the last decade has been concentrated in the large metropolitan counties bordering on Puget Sound. Population gains in King, Kitsap, Pierce, Snohomish, and Thurston Counties account for 74 percent of the state's total increase of 666,000 between 1980 and 1990.

Table 3 shows both the numerical change and rate of change for counties since the 1980 census. The rate of population growth reflects some of the challenges faced by local governments and organizations as their population grows or declines. The rate relates the pace of population growth to the size of the population at the time of the last decennial census. Of the seven counties showing growth rates of 20 percent or more, all are located in Western Washington. Snohomish (33.3), Island (34.4), Thurston 30.2), and San Juan (28.9) show the largest percent increases.

Counties show large differences in their components of population change. Growth in San Juan County, for example, is mostly the result of migration rather than natural increase. Overall, migration has more of an impact on county growth than state growth. Migration accounts for 40 to 60 percent of the growth in most rapidly growing counties. Eighteen counties show losses due to migration since 1980.

Some counties experience nearly equal numbers of births and deaths. Other counties have over three times as many births compared to deaths. Benton and Franklin Counties, for example, have over three times as many births than deaths between 1980 and 1990, resulting in a substantial amount of natural increase. These high levels of natural increase help offset the impact of high levels of net outmigration. Similar examinations of the relationship between natural increase and migration, in combination with the history of population growth, yield important information on the character and timing of population change.

Population in Cities and Towns

Washington's populace resides in either incorporated places or in the unincorporated portion of counties. Cities and towns now represent approximately 2 percent of the state's total land area and contain 51 percent of the state's population. This results in a population density of nearly 2,100 persons per square mile compared to only 36 persons per square mile for the state's unincorporated area.

The proportion of the state's population living in cities and towns declined from 51 percent in 1980 to 49 percent in 1989, but returned to 51 percent in 1990 with the incorporation of SeaTac and Federal Way.

Counties east of the Cascades are typically characterized by large portions of their populations in cities and towns. Counties in Western Washington generally have more sizable populations in unincorporated areas. The ten fastest growing counties in the state, all on the western side of the Cascades, could credit most of their population growth to their unincorporated areas. Population growth in unincorporated areas generally outpaces the growth in cities and towns.

Territorial expansion and new incorporations are a major source of incorporated population growth. Municipal boundaries have expanded to include more people, or to encompass undeveloped land that is later subject to development. Between 1980 and 1990, annexations added 145.3 square miles to cities and towns. The incorporation of Mill Creek, SeaTac, and Federal Way added another 23.4 square miles. At the time of annexation or incorporation, nearly 150,000 people lived in the newly incorporated areas.

Detailed information on annexations and other boundary changes is reviewed in the following section.

Table 3
Components of Population Change by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

	Corrected Census 1980	(Rev.Est.) 1981	Estimate 1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Washington	4,132,353	4,226,600	4,264,000	4,285,100	4,328,100	4,384,100	4,419,700	4,481,100	4,565,000
Adams	13,267	13,100	13,100	13,600	13,700	13,800	13,900	14,000	14,000
Asotin	16,823	16,900	17,000	16,800	16,900	17,000	17,000	17,200	17,400
Benton	109,444	111,300	111,700	108,700	107,700	105,200	104,000	104,100	104,100
Chelan	45,061	45,600	45,500	46,500	47,500	48,500	48,900	48,700	49,700
Clallam	51,648	52,000	52,100	52,200	52,900	52,600	52,900	53,400	54,400
Clark	192,227	195,200	198,600	200,000	201,700	203,400	205,000	209,900	214,500
Columbia	4,057	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,100
Cowlitz	79,548	79,800	79,500	79,300	79,900	79,600	78,900	79,200	80,500
Douglas	22,144	22,400	22,400	22,400	22,600	22,900	23,300	23,500	24,100
Ferry	5,811	6,000	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,100	6,000	6,100
Franklin	35,025	35,900	36,200	36,000	36,300	35,700	35,300	35,500	35,500
Garfield	2,468	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,400	2,400
Grant	48,522	48,500	48,600	49,100	49,500	49,900	50,500	52,100	52,600
Grays Harbor	66,314	66,700	66,100	65,800	65,100	63,900	63,000	63,000	63,400
Island	44,048	45,300	46,000	47,000	47,800	49,200	50,600	52,100	53,400
Jefferson	15,965	16,600	16,900	16,800	17,000	17,500	17,900	18,100	18,600
King	1,269,898	1,300,800	1,311,400	1,315,800	1,326,600	1,346,400	1,361,700	1,384,600	1,413,900
Kitsap	147,152	156,500	158,500	161,600	162,500	167,800	164,500	168,600	177,300
Kittitas	24,877	25,100	25,100	24,900	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,100	25,000
Klickitat	15,822	16,200	16,200	16,300	16,500	16,700	16,600	16,500	16,600
Lewis	56,025	56,400	56,400	56,000	56,600	56,500	56,800	57,100	57,400
Lincoln	9,604	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,800	9,700	9,700	9,700	9,700
Mason	31,184	32,100	32,700	33,600	34,800	34,800	35,400	36,000	36,800
Okanogan	30,663	30,800	31,000	31,500	31,900	31,700	31,600	31,600	31,700
Pacific	17,237	17,600	17,700	17,600	17,700	17,500	17,200	17,300	17,600
Pend Oreille	8,580	8,900	8,800	8,900	9,100	9,100	9,000	8,900	8,800
Pierce	485,667	499,700	504,500	507,000	514,600	524,900	530,800	538,000	547,700
San Juan	7,838	8,100	8,500	8,700	8,900	8,900	8,900	9,200	9,600
Skagit	64,138	64,300	65,600	66,100	66,800	68,200	69,000	69,500	70,800
Skamania	7,919	8,000	8,000	7,800	7,900	7,900	7,800	7,800	8,000
Snohomish	337,720	350,400	356,400	360,900	366,700	373,000	381,600	393,600	409,500
Spokane	341,835	346,800	348,100	348,000	349,400	354,300	355,900	355,900	354,100
Stevens	28,979	29,200	29,400	29,700	30,100	30,100	30,200	30,200	30,200
Thurston	124,264	128,600	131,300	133,500	136,200	139,500	142,200	145,500	149,300
Wahkiakum	3,832	3,800	3,800	3,700	3,800	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,500
Walla Walla	47,435	47,600	48,300	48,200	48,500	48,400	48,500	48,300	48,300
Whatcom	106,701	109,500	111,100	112,100	113,700	116,000	116,700	117,200	119,100
Whitman	40,103	40,300	40,200	39,900	39,700	39,600	39,500	39,200	39,000
Yakima	172,508	174,600	175,200	177,000	180,000	182,500	183,600	184,400	186,300
Calculation:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

Notes:

1980 census count corrections include King (149), Kitsap (534), Lewis (746), Pierce (24), Snohomish (704), and Okanogan (24) Counties.

The 1981 estimates for the state and counties were revised when 1980 census age data became available and will not match the unrevised state and county estimates shown in Table 2.

Vital events are estimated for January 1989 through March 1990. Detail may not add due to rounding.

OFM/Forecasting 7/90

Table 3 (Continued)
Components of Population Change by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990

	Estimate		Total Change 1980-90		Births 1980-90	Deaths 1980-90	Natural Increase 1980-90	Net Migration 1980-90
	1989	1990	Number	Percent				
Washington	4,660,700	4,798,100	665,747	16.11	704,228	341,817	362,411	303,336
Adams	13,400	13,600	333	2.51	2,869	978	1,891	(1,558)
Asotin	17,600	17,700	877	5.21	2,525	1,683	842	35
Benton	104,100	110,000	556	0.51	19,888	6,134	13,754	(13,198)
Chelan	48,600	50,100	5,039	11.18	8,307	4,720	3,587	1,452
Clallam	55,200	57,000	5,352	10.36	7,864	5,450	2,414	2,938
Clark	220,400	228,700	36,473	18.97	32,992	14,612	18,380	18,093
Columbia	4,100	4,000	(57)	(1.40)	583	497	86	(143)
Cowlitz	82,100	83,500	3,952	4.97	12,204	6,919	5,285	(1,333)
Douglas	25,400	26,500	4,356	19.67	3,630	1,705	1,925	2,431
Ferry	6,100	6,400	589	10.14	944	435	509	80
Franklin	34,200	34,600	(425)	(1.21)	8,196	2,371	5,825	(6,250)
Garfield	2,300	2,300	(168)	(6.81)	322	299	23	(191)
Grant	51,900	53,100	4,578	9.43	9,523	3,716	5,807	(1,229)
Grays Harbor	63,600	64,200	(2,114)	(3.19)	10,068	6,788	3,280	(5,394)
Island	55,300	59,200	15,152	34.40	8,754	3,617	5,137	10,015
Jefferson	19,200	20,000	4,035	25.27	2,233	1,663	570	3,465
King	1,446,000	1,482,800	212,902	16.77	196,874	101,474	95,400	117,502
Kitsap	181,500	188,800	41,648	28.30	27,952	11,473	16,479	25,169
Kittitas	25,400	25,800	923	3.71	3,184	2,126	1,058	(135)
Klickitat	16,700	16,800	978	6.18	2,505	1,432	1,073	(95)
Lewis	58,000	59,200	3,175	5.67	9,013	5,508	3,505	(330)
Lincoln	8,800	8,800	(804)	(8.37)	1,257	1,137	120	(924)
Mason	37,500	38,300	7,116	22.82	4,886	3,031	1,855	5,261
Okanogan	31,700	32,100	1,437	4.69	5,675	3,044	2,631	(1,194)
Pacific	17,700	18,100	863	5.01	2,456	2,399	57	806
Pend Oreille	8,900	9,000	420	4.90	1,275	896	379	41
Pierce	560,900	574,500	88,833	18.29	95,880	39,348	56,532	32,301
San Juan	9,700	10,100	2,262	28.86	1,051	770	281	1,981
Skagit	72,400	76,100	11,962	18.65	10,811	6,660	4,151	7,811
Skamania	8,100	8,100	181	2.29	1,161	453	708	(527)
Snohomish	430,400	450,200	112,480	33.31	65,127	25,137	39,990	72,490
Spokane	358,000	367,200	25,365	7.42	55,494	30,581	24,913	452
Stevens	30,500	30,600	1,621	5.59	4,884	2,385	2,499	(878)
Thurston	155,100	161,800	37,536	30.21	21,827	10,189	11,638	25,898
Wahkiakum	3,500	3,500	(332)	(8.66)	363	356	7	(339)
Walla Walla	48,800	49,100	1,665	3.51	6,770	4,914	1,856	(191)
Whatcom	122,200	126,400	19,699	18.46	16,430	8,732	7,698	12,001
Whitman	37,600	38,300	(1,803)	(4.50)	4,515	2,225	2,290	(4,093)
Yakima	187,800	191,600	19,092	11.07	33,936	15,960	17,976	1,116
	(10)	(11)	(12)= (11)-(1)	(13)= (12)/(1)*100	(14)	(15)	(16)= (14)-(15)	(17)= (12)-(16)

Table 4
Cities and Towns Ranked by April 1, 1990 Population Size
State of Washington

Municipality	April 1 Population 1980*	April 1 Population 1990**	Rank 1980	Rank 1990	Municipality	April 1 Population 1980*	April 1 Population 1990**	Rank 1980	Rank 1990
Seattle	493,846	501,800	1	1	Ferndale	3,855	5,140	71	69
Spokane	171,300	173,700	2	2	Lynden	4,028	5,000	68	70
Tacoma	158,501	165,500	3	3	Selah	4,500	5,000	65	70
Bellevue	73,903	88,890	4	4	Port Orchard	4,787	4,900	62	72
Everett	54,413	66,740	5	5	Colville	4,603	4,730	63	73
Federal Way	-	63,980	-	6	Othello	4,522	4,636	64	74
Yakima	49,826	50,810	6	7	Poulsbo	3,453	4,490	77	75
Bellingham	45,794	48,620	7	8	Milton	3,162	4,445	84	76
Vancouver	42,834	44,570	8	9	Washougal	3,834	4,240	72	77
Renton	31,031	39,340	13	10	Prosser	4,049	4,090	67	78
Kennewick	34,397	37,910	10	11	Pacific	2,261	4,080	102	79
Bremerton	36,208	37,730	9	12	Monroe	2,869	3,990	91	80
Kirkland	18,785	37,700	23	13	Burlington	3,894	3,930	70	81
Kent	22,961	37,440	20	14	Medical Lake	3,600	3,900	73	82
Redmond	23,318	35,420	19	15	Omak	4,007	3,870	69	83
Auburn	26,417	34,150	16	16	Goldendale	3,575	3,740	75	84
Olympia	27,447	32,430	15	17	Arlington	3,282	3,720	79	85
Longview	31,052	30,560	12	18	Battleground	2,774	3,690	94	86
Richland	33,578	30,250	11	19	West Richland	2,938	3,690	89	86
Edmonds	27,679	29,860	14	20	Sequim	3,013	3,530	87	88
Lynnwood	22,641	26,930	21	21	Fife	1,823	3,520	112	89
Walla Walla	25,619	25,450	17	22	Quincy	3,525	3,430	76	90
SeaTac	-	24,000	-	23	Wapato	3,307	3,400	78	91
Pullman	23,579	23,120	18	24	Lake Stevens	1,660	3,280	124	92
Puyallup	18,251	22,110	26	25	Montesano	3,247	3,270	80	93
Mercer Island	21,522	20,630	22	26	Buckley	3,143	3,190	85	94
Wenatchee	17,257	20,290	28	27	Union Gap	3,184	3,183	83	95
Port Angeles	17,311	18,070	27	28	Clyde Hill	3,229	3,090	81	96
Mountlake Terrace	16,534	17,850	29	29	Gig Harbor	2,429	3,050	98	97
Pasco	18,428	17,820	25	30	Medina	3,220	2,960	82	98
Lacey	13,940	17,710	30	31	Forks	3,060	2,920	86	99
Aberdeen	18,739	17,050	24	32	Chelan	2,802	2,910	92	100
Oak Harbor	12,271	15,540	32	33	Winslow	2,196	2,900	104	101
Des Moines	7,378	15,490	43	34	Raymond	2,991	2,870	88	102
Mount Vernon	13,009	15,220	31	35	Lake Forest Park	2,485	2,800	97	103
Ellensburg	11,755	12,160	33	36	Blaine	2,363	2,650	100	104
Centralia	11,555	12,070	34	37	Woodland	2,415	2,640	99	105
Bothell	7,943	11,885	40	38	Dayton	2,565	2,610	96	106
Kelso	11,129	11,280	35	39	Colfax	2,780	2,580	93	107
Anacortes	9,013	11,030	39	40	Cashmere	2,240	2,445	103	108
Moses Lake	10,629	10,960	36	41	Duvall	729	2,435	178	109
Tukwila	3,578	10,820	74	42	Elma	2,720	2,420	95	110
Sunnyside	9,225	9,800	38	43	North Bend	1,701	2,420	121	110
Marysville	5,544	9,480	53	44	Okanogan	2,326	2,380	101	112
Hoquiam	9,719	9,020	37	45	Deer Park	2,140	2,370	106	113
Tumwater	6,705	8,610	45	46	Ocean Shores	1,777	2,262	116	114
Cheney	7,630	7,620	41	47	Castle Rock	2,162	2,110	105	115
Shelton	7,629	7,620	42	47	White Salmon	1,853	2,085	111	116
Issaquah	5,536	7,390	54	49	Sultan	1,578	2,080	128	117
Bonney Lake	5,328	7,000	58	50	Connell	1,981	1,995	109	118
Port Townsend	6,067	7,000	49	50	Airway Heights	1,730	1,975	118	119
Mill Creek	-	6,890	-	52	Chewelah	2,012	1,966	108	120
Clarkston	6,903	6,710	44	53	Stanwood	1,646	1,950	125	121
Mukilteo	1,426	6,662	136	54	Westport	1,954	1,935	110	122
Normandy Park	4,268	6,620	66	55	Orting	1,787	1,930	115	123
Toppenish	6,517	6,610	46	56	Zillah	1,599	1,870	127	124
Grandview	5,615	6,530	52	57	Benton City	2,087	1,835	107	125
Camas	5,681	6,450	51	58	Granger	1,812	1,825	113	126
Sedro Woolley	6,110	6,440	47	59	East Wenatchee	1,640	1,800	126	127
Chehalis	6,100	6,410	48	60	Cle Elum	1,773	1,775	117	128
Enumclaw	5,427	6,390	56	61	Ritzville	1,800	1,750	114	129
Snohomish	5,294	6,230	59	62	Algona	1,467	1,720	134	130
College Place	5,790	6,080	50	63	Millwood	1,717	1,675	119	131
Sumner	4,936	6,040	60	64	Pomeroy	1,716	1,635	120	132
Steilacoom	4,886	5,810	61	65	Leavenworth	1,526	1,625	131	133
Ephrata	5,359	5,470	57	66	Newport	1,665	1,620	123	134
Fircrest	5,477	5,450	55	67	South Bend	1,686	1,620	122	134
Brier	2,915	5,210	90	68	Brewster	1,337	1,595	139	136

*Federal Census **State Estimate

Table 4 (Continued)
Cities and Towns Ranked by 1990 Population Size
State of Washington

Municipality	April 1 Population 1980*	1990**	Rank 1980	1990	Municipality	April 1 Population 1980*	1990**	Rank 1980	1990
Friday Harbor	1,200	1,585	146	137	Lind	567	545	198	207
Cosmopolis	1,575	1,545	129	138	Yacolt	544	545	202	207
Snoqualmie	1,370	1,545	138	138	Bucoda	519	530	205	209
McCleary	1,419	1,515	137	140	Ione	594	530	194	209
Black Diamond	1,170	1,510	151	141	Hunts Point	483	504	210	211
Oroville	1,483	1,495	132	142	St. John	550	495	201	212
Davenport	1,559	1,475	130	143	Reardan	498	488	208	213
Warden	1,479	1,470	133	144	South Cle Elum	449	485	214	214
Yelm	1,294	1,455	140	145	La Center	439	483	218	215
Bridgeport	1,174	1,405	149	146	Rock Island	491	475	209	216
Coupeville	1,006	1,350	161	147	Harrington	507	472	207	217
Everson	898	1,350	172	147	Rockford	442	466	217	218
Long Beach	1,243	1,305	144	149	Carbonado	456	460	213	219
Tenino	1,280	1,295	141	150	Mossyrock	463	455	212	220
Eatonville	998	1,280	163	151	Entiat	445	440	215	221
Kettle Falls	1,087	1,260	153	152	Sprague	473	440	211	221
Carnation	951	1,255	165	153	North Bonneville	432	431	219	223
Mabton	1,248	1,245	143	154	Vader	406	400	224	224
Soap Lake	1,196	1,200	147	155	Winthrop	413	385	223	225
Ridgefield	1,062	1,195	156	156	Oakesdale	444	365	216	226
Morton	1,264	1,190	142	157	Wilkeson	316	365	231	226
Kalama	1,216	1,135	145	158	Harrah	343	352	227	228
Stevenson	1,172	1,130	150	159	Mansfield	315	345	232	229
Coulee Dam	1,439	1,127	135	160	Roy	417	345	222	229
Tonasket	985	1,050	164	161	LaCrosse	373	329	225	231
Winlock	1,052	1,045	157	162	Colton	307	325	234	232
Republic	1,018	1,040	159	163	George	261	324	246	233
Waitsburg	1,035	1,030	158	164	Northport	424	322	221	234
Darrington	1,064	1,025	155	165	Endicott	290	307	237	235
Rainier	891	1,025	173	165	Lyman	285	305	239	236
Asotin	946	1,015	166	167	Almira	349	303	226	237
Granite Falls	911	995	169	168	Elmer City	312	297	233	238
Yarrow Point	1,077	985	154	169	Beaux Arts	328	294	229	239
Grand Coulee	1,180	980	148	170	Uniontown	286	280	238	240
Gold Bar	794	965	177	171	Prescott	341	275	228	241
Odessa	1,009	943	160	172	Washtucna	266	274	245	242
Waterville	908	940	171	173	Metaline Falls	296	265	236	243
Palouse	1,005	913	162	174	Mesa	278	260	243	244
Electric City	927	910	168	175	Springdale	281	256	242	245
Mattawa	299	887	235	176	Skykomish	209	243	250	246
Twisp	911	885	169	177	Riverside	243	241	248	247
Woodway	832	880	176	178	Creston	318	240	230	248
Wilbur	1,122	860	152	179	Spangle	276	233	244	249
Roslyn	938	855	167	180	South Prairie	202	231	253	250
Ilwaco	604	838	192	181	Nespelem	284	225	240	251
Moxee	687	805	180	182	Hamilton	283	220	241	252
Langley	654	800	185	183	Malden	209	210	250	253
Royal City	676	775	182	184	Latah	155	203	260	254
Kittitas	853	755	175	185	Cusick	246	202	247	255
Napavine	611	755	191	185	Metaline	190	192	255	256
Tekoa	854	755	174	185	Kahlotus	203	189	252	257
Sumas	712	738	179	188	Hartline	165	180	258	258
La Conner	660	686	183	189	Wilson Creek	222	176	249	259
Albion	631	675	188	190	Conconully	157	174	259	260
Bingen	679	670	181	191	Starbuck	198	170	254	261
Naches	655	670	184	191	Index	147	155	261	262
Ruston	623	645	189	193	Marcus	174	150	257	263
Tieton	528	630	204	194	Farmington	176	125	256	264
Concrete	592	620	195	195	Waverly	99	100	263	265
Cathlamet	635	605	187	196	Lamont	101	93	262	266
Garfield	599	580	193	197	Hatton	81	80	265	267
Oakville	537	580	203	197	Krupp	87	62	264	268
Pe Ell	617	580	190	197					
Coulee City	510	570	206	200	*Federal Census		**State Estimate		
Pateros	555	570	200	200					
Du Pont	559	565	199	202	Notes:				
Rosalia	572	563	197	203					
Toledo	637	560	186	204	Mill Creek incorporated in September 1983.				
Nooksack	429	553	220	205	Federal Way incorporated in February 1990.				
Fairfield	582	552	196	206	SeaTac incorporated in February 1990.				

Table 5
Cities and Towns in Alphabetical Order
With Population for April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality	County	1990 Est. Population
Aberdeen	Grays Harbor	17,050
Airway Heights	Spokane	1,975
Albion	Whitman	675
Algona	King	1,720
Almira	Lincoln	303#
Anacortes	Skagit	11,030
Arlington	Snohomish	3,720
Asotin	Asotin	1,015
Auburn	King	34,150
Battleground	Clark	3,690
Beaux Arts	King	294#
Bellevue	King	88,890
Bellingham	Whatcom	48,620
Benton City	Benton	1,835
Bingen	Klickitat	670
Black Diamond	King	1,510
Blaine	Whatcom	2,650
Bonney Lake	Pierce	7,000
Bothell (part)	King	11,500
Bothell (part)	Snohomish	385
Bremerton	Kitsap	37,730
Brewster	Okanogan	1,595
Bridgeport	Douglas	1,405
Brier	Snohomish	5,210
Buckley	Pierce	3,190
Bucoda	Thurston	530
Burlington	Skagit	3,930
Camas	Clark	6,450
Carbonado	Pierce	460
Carnation	King	1,255
Cashmere	Chelan	2,445
Castle Rock	Cowlitz	2,110
Cathlamet	Wahkiakum	605
Centralia	Lewis	12,070
Chehalis	Lewis	6,410
Chelan	Chelan	2,910
Cheney	Spokane	7,620
Chewelah	Stevens	1,966*
Clarkston	Asotin	6,710
Cle Elum	Kittitas	1,775
Clyde Hill	King	3,090
Colfax	Whitman	2,580
College Place	Walla Walla	6,080
Colton	Whitman	325
Colville	Stevens	4,730
Conconully	Okanogan	174*
Concrete	Skagit	620
Connell	Franklin	1,995
Cosmopolis	Grays Harbor	1,545
Coulee City	Grant	570#
Coulee Dam (part)	Douglas	218*
Coulee Dam (part)	Grant	3*
Coulee Dam (part)	Okanogan	906*
Coupeville	Island	1,350
Creston	Lincoln	240
Cusick	Pend Oreille	202+
Darrington	Snohomish	1,025
Davenport	Lincoln	1,475
Dayton	Columbia	2,610
Deer Park	Spokane	2,370
Des Moines	King	15,490
Du Pont	Pierce	565
Duvall	King	2,435
East Wenatchee	Douglas	1,800
Eatonville	Pierce	1,280
Edmonds	Snohomish	29,860
Electric City	Grant	910
Ellensburg	Kittitas	12,160
Elma	Grays Harbor	2,420
Elmer City	Okanogan	297*
Endicott	Whitman	307#
Entiat	Chelan	440
Enumclaw	King	6,390
Ephrata	Grant	5,470
Everett	Snohomish	66,740
Everson	Whatcom	1,350
Fairfield	Spokane	552+
Farmington	Whitman	125
Federal Way	King	63,980
Ferndale	Whatcom	5,140
Fife	Pierce	3,520
Fircrest	Pierce	5,450
Forks	Clallam	2,920
Friday Harbor	San Juan	1,585
Garfield	Whitman	580#
George	Grant	324*
Gig Harbor	Pierce	3,050
Gold Bar	Snohomish	965
Goldendale	Klickitat	3,740
Grand Coulee	Grant	980
Grandview	Yakima	6,530
Granger	Yakima	1,825
Granite Falls	Snohomish	995
Hamilton	Skagit	220
Harrah	Yakima	352*
Harrington	Lincoln	472+
Hartline	Grant	180
Hatton	Adams	80
Hoquiam	Grays Harbor	9,020
Hunts Point	King	504+
Ilwaco	Pacific	838*
Index	Snohomish	155
Ione	Pend Oreille	530
Issaquah	King	7,390
Kahlotus	Franklin	189+
Kalama	Cowlitz	1,135
Kelso	Cowlitz	11,280
Kennewick	Benton	37,910
Kent	King	37,440
Kettle Falls	Stevens	1,260
Kirkland	King	37,700
Kittitas	Kittitas	755
Krupp	Grant	62+
La Center	Clark	483*
Lacey	Thurston	17,710
La Conner	Skagit	686*
LaCrosse	Whitman	329*
Lake Forest Park	King	2,800
Lake Stevens	Snohomish	3,280
Lamont	Whitman	93*
Langley	Island	800
Latah	Spokane	203*
Leavenworth	Chelan	1,625
Lind	Adams	545
Long Beach	Pacific	1,305
Longview	Cowlitz	30,560
Lyman	Skagit	305
Lynden	Whatcom	5,000
Lynnwood	Snohomish	26,930
Mabton	Yakima	1,245
Malden	Whitman	210
Mansfield	Douglas	345
Marcus	Stevens	150
Marysville	Snohomish	9,480
Mattawa	Grant	887*
McCleary	Grays Harbor	1,515
Medical Lake	Spokane	3,900
Medina	King	2,960

Table 5 (Continued)
Cities and Towns in Alphabetical Order
With Population for April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality	County	1990 Est. Population
Mercer Island	King	20,630
Mesa	Franklin	260
Metaline	Pend Oreille	192#
Metaline Falls	Pend Oreille	265
Mill Creek	Snohomish	6,890
Millwood	Spokane	1,675
Milton (part)	King	565
Milton (part)	Pierce	3,880
Monroe	Snohomish	3,990
Montesano	Grays Harbor	3,270
Morton	Lewis	1,190
Moses Lake	Grant	10,960
Mossyrock	Lewis	455
Mount Vernon	Skagit	15,220
Mountlake Terrace	Snohomish	17,850
Moxee	Yakima	805
Mukilteo	Snohomish	6,662*
Naches	Yakima	670
Napavine	Lewis	755
Nespelem	Okanogan	225
Newport	Pend Oreille	1,620
Nooksack	Whatcom	553+
Normandy Park	King	6,620
North Bend	King	2,420
North Bonneville	Skamania	431*
Northport	Stevens	322+
Oak Harbor	Island	15,540
Oakesdale	Whitman	365
Oakville	Grays Harbor	580
Ocean Shores	Grays Harbor	2,262+
Odessa	Lincoln	943*
Okanogan	Okanogan	2,380
Olympia	Thurston	32,430
Omak	Okanogan	3,870
Oroville	Okanogan	1,495
Orting	Pierce	1,930
Othello	Adams	4,636*
Pacific	King	4,080
Palouse	Whitman	913*
Pasco	Franklin	17,820
Pateros	Okanogan	570
Pe Ell	Lewis	580+
Pomeroy	Garfield	1,635
Port Angeles	Clallam	18,070
Port Orchard	Kitsap	4,900
Port Townsend	Jefferson	7,000
Poulsbo	Kitsap	4,490
Prescott	Walla Walla	275*
Prosser	Benton	4,090
Pullman	Whitman	23,120
Puyallup	Pierce	22,110
Quincy	Grant	3,430
Rainier	Thurston	1,025
Raymond	Pacific	2,870
Reardan	Lincoln	488*
Redmond	King	35,420
Renton	King	39,340
Republic	Ferry	1,040
Richland	Benton	30,250
Ridgefield	Clark	1,195
Ritzville	Adams	1,750
Riverside	Okanogan	241+
Rock Island	Douglas	475
Rockford	Spokane	466*
Rosalia	Whitman	563+
Roslyn	Kittitas	855
Roy	Pierce	345
Royal City	Grant	775
Ruston	Pierce	645
SeaTac	King	24,000
Seattle	King	501,800
Sedro Woolley	Skagit	6,440
Selah	Yakima	5,000
Sequim	Clallam	3,530
Shelton	Mason	7,620
Skykomish	King	243+
Snohomish	Snohomish	6,230
Snoqualmie	King	1,545
Soap Lake	Grant	1,200
South Bend	Pacific	1,620
South Cle Elum	Kittitas	485
South Prairie	Pierce	231+
Spangle	Spokane	233+
Spokane	Spokane	173,700
Sprague	Lincoln	440
Springdale	Stevens	256*
Stanwood	Snohomish	1,950
Starbuck	Columbia	170
Steilacoom	Pierce	5,810
Stevenson	Skamania	1,130
St. John	Whitman	495*
Sultan	Snohomish	2,080
Sumas	Whatcom	738*
Sumner	Pierce	6,040
Sunnyside	Yakima	9,800
Tacoma	Pierce	165,500
Tekoa	Whitman	755
Tenino	Thurston	1,295
Tieton	Yakima	630
Toledo	Lewis	560
Tonasket	Okanogan	1,050
Toppenish	Yakima	6,610
Tukwila	King	10,820
Tumwater	Thurston	8,610
Twisp	Okanogan	885
Union Gap	Yakima	3,183#
Uniontown	Whitman	280*
Vader	Lewis	400
Vancouver	Clark	44,570
Waitsburg	Walla Walla	1,030+
Walla Walla	Walla Walla	25,450
Wapato	Yakima	3,400
Warden	Grant	1,470
Washougal	Clark	4,240
Washtucna	Adams	274+
Waterville	Douglas	940
Waverly	Spokane	100+
Wenatchee	Chelan	20,290
West Richland	Benton	3,690
Westport	Grays Harbor	1,935
White Salmon	Klickitat	2,085
Wilbur	Lincoln	860
Wilkeson	Pierce	365
Wilson Creek	Grant	176#
Winlock	Lewis	1,045
Winslow	Kitsap	2,900
Winthrop	Okanogan	385
Woodland (part)	Clark	100
Woodland (part)	Cowlitz	2,540
Woodway	Snohomish	880
Yacolt	Clark	545
Yakima	Yakima	50,810
Yarrow Point	King	985
Yelm	Thurston	1,455
Zillah	Yakima	1,870

(See notes, Table 2.)

Table 6
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980 Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Estimated April 1, 1990 Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
ADAMS	5,049	3,238	827	984	5,390	3,278	824	1,288
Unincorporated	2,115	1,144	153	818	2,437	1,169	152	1,116
Incorporated	2,934	2,094	674	166	2,953	2,109	672	172
Hatton	31	21	0	10	31	17	0	14
Lind	268	207	23	38	262	214	33	15
Othello	1,632	1,048	517	67	1,639	1,074	497	68
Ritzville	889	718	134	37	902	720	142	40
Washtucna	114	100	0	14	119	84	0	35
ASOTIN	7,043	5,047	1,225	771	7,783	5,290	1,403	1,090
Unincorporated	3,603	2,665	416	522	4,207	2,926	440	841
Incorporated	3,440	2,382	809	249	3,576	2,364	963	249
Asotin	363	254	58	51	404	283	75	46
Clarkston	3,077	2,128	751	198	3,172	2,081	888	203
BENTON	42,651	27,421	10,934	4,296	45,548	28,047	11,915	5,586
Unincorporated	11,176	7,871	1,248	2,057	11,081	7,064	740	3,277
Incorporated	31,475	19,550	9,686	2,239	34,467	20,983	11,175	2,309
Benton City	805	444	69	292	722	504	89	129
Kennewick	14,456	7,819	5,374	1,263	16,661	9,466	5,901	1,294
Prosser	1,559	1,147	367	45	1,742	1,228	394	120
Richland	13,387	9,297	3,687	403	13,841	8,840	4,585	416
West Richland	1,268	843	189	236	1,501	945	206	350
CHELAN	22,140	15,615	4,634	1,891	26,204	17,586	5,176	3,442
Unincorporated	11,249	8,160	1,489	1,600	13,382	9,066	1,535	2,781
Incorporated	10,891	7,455	3,145	291	12,822	8,520	3,641	661
Cashmere	957	727	200	30	1,059	766	242	51
Chelan	1,346	980	340	26	1,636	1,129	474	33
Entiat	204	108	58	38	198	110	34	54
Leavenworth	702	546	156	0	851	587	264	0
Wenatchee	7,682	5,094	2,391	197	9,078	5,928	2,627	523
CLALLAM	21,851	15,501	3,094	3,256	25,693	17,495	3,551	4,647
Unincorporated	11,808	8,467	675	2,666	14,736	10,074	717	3,945
Incorporated	10,043	7,034	2,419	590	10,957	7,421	2,834	702
Forks	1,158	697	226	235	1,177	629	270	278
Port Angeles	7,288	5,579	1,601	108	7,863	5,931	1,799	133
Sequim	1,597	758	592	247	1,917	861	765	291
CLARK	72,806	55,024	13,773	4,009	93,723	64,796	21,789	7,138
Unincorporated	47,137	39,062	4,575	3,500	65,598	48,281	11,013	6,304
Incorporated	25,669	15,962	9,198	509	28,125	16,515	10,776	834
Battle Ground	1,022	689	213	120	1,347	801	324	222
Camas	2,237	1,834	403	0	2,655	2,169	452	34
La Center	174	134	34	6	173	125	30	18
Ridgefield	403	350	50	3	488	380	60	48
Vancouver	19,894	11,677	7,966	251	21,308	11,681	9,352	275
Washougal	1,687	1,108	520	59	1,891	1,188	546	157
Woodland (part)	41	10	0	31	51	10	0	41
Yacolt	211	160	12	39	212	161	12	39
COLUMBIA	1,819	1,505	146	168	1,909	1,483	196	230
Unincorporated	599	469	23	107	727	537	23	167
Incorporated	1,220	1,036	123	61	1,182	946	173	63
Dayton	1,122	966	120	36	1,104	885	173	46
Starbuck	98	70	3	25	78	61	0	17
COWLITZ	31,748	22,755	6,749	2,244	34,146	23,829	7,077	3,240
Unincorporated	11,622	9,059	920	1,643	13,192	9,714	824	2,654
Incorporated	20,126	13,696	5,829	601	20,954	14,115	6,253	586
Castle Rock	865	618	211	36	900	624	211	65
Kalama	500	354	131	15	506	353	134	19
Kelso	4,794	3,166	1,417	211	4,912	3,238	1,435	239
Longview	13,118	8,985	3,825	308	13,663	9,292	4,143	228
Woodland (part)	849	573	245	31	973	608	330	35
DOUGLAS	9,139	6,233	1,568	1,338	10,654	6,701	1,882	2,071
Unincorporated	6,924	4,877	1,054	993	8,279	5,393	1,251	1,635
Incorporated	2,215	1,356	514	345	2,375	1,308	631	436
Bridgeport	572	360	96	116	598	334	111	153
Coulee Dam (part)	98	95	3	0	97	92	5	0
East Wenatchee	803	301	350	152	888	309	437	142
Mansfield	149	149	0	0	175	125	24	26

Table 6 (Continued)
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980				Estimated April 1, 1990			
	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
DOUGLAS (cont.)								
Rock Island	161	118	0	43	187	123	0	64
Waterville	432	333	65	34	430	325	54	51
FERRY	2,394	1,633	171	590	2,978	1,950	178	850
Unincorporated	1,960	1,355	99	506	2,524	1,664	105	755
Incorporated	434	278	72	84	454	286	73	95
Republic	434	278	72	84	454	286	73	95
FRANKLIN	13,316	7,825	3,419	2,072	14,350	8,153	3,477	2,720
Unincorporated	4,705	3,420	279	1,006	5,447	3,626	276	1,545
Incorporated	8,611	4,405	3,140	1,066	8,903	4,527	3,201	1,175
Connell	687	419	162	106	670	396	154	120
Kahlotus	104	53	18	33	85	43	6	36
Mesa	118	69	12	37	98	61	2	35
Pasco	7,702	3,864	2,948	890	8,050	4,027	3,039	984
GARFIELD	1,142	880	111	151	1,194	915	111	168
Unincorporated	363	290	21	52	423	325	21	77
Incorporated	779	590	90	99	771	590	90	91
Pomeroy	779	590	90	99	771	590	90	91
GRANT	20,271	13,463	3,502	3,306	23,675	14,105	3,736	5,834
Unincorporated	8,983	5,433	1,272	2,278	11,530	5,908	1,263	4,359
Incorporated	11,288	8,030	2,230	1,028	12,145	8,197	2,473	1,475
Coulee City	282	244	9	29	318	230	32	56
Coulee Dam (part)	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Electric City	391	305	29	57	412	322	31	59
Ephrata	2,327	1,765	430	132	2,460	1,828	462	170
George	115	58	7	50	119	51	12	56
Grand Coulee	655	377	139	139	634	380	141	113
Hartline	89	77	3	9	99	78	3	18
Krupp	31	25	2	4	29	27	0	2
Mattawa	133	52	12	69	239	65	27	147
Moses Lake	4,224	3,231	826	167	4,715	3,426	1,024	265
Quincy	1,355	888	301	166	1,325	823	262	240
Royal City	263	135	64	64	280	109	94	77
Soap Lake	840	444	323	73	885	470	281	134
Warden	480	343	83	54	524	309	103	112
Wilson Creek	102	85	2	15	105	79	0	26
GRAYS HARBOR	28,598	20,432	5,070	3,096	30,882	21,253	5,364	4,265
Unincorporated	10,182	7,431	500	2,251	11,651	7,844	608	3,199
Incorporated	18,416	13,001	4,570	845	19,231	13,409	4,756	1,066
Aberdeen	8,088	5,220	2,679	189	7,928	5,084	2,620	224
Cosmopolis	585	535	46	4	609	547	48	14
Elma	1,102	766	245	91	1,080	680	299	101
Hoquiam	3,988	3,107	825	56	3,998	3,033	861	104
McCleary	576	497	68	11	660	508	137	15
Montesano	1,299	950	305	44	1,380	988	331	61
Oakville	222	191	6	25	226	185	4	37
Ocean Shores	1,308	911	209	188	1,986	1,545	230	211
Westport	1,248	824	187	237	1,364	839	226	299
ISLAND	20,872	15,880	2,796	2,187	27,104	19,728	3,773	3,603
Unincorporated	15,609	12,404	1,320	1,885	20,147	15,750	1,302	3,095
Incorporated	5,263	3,435	1,476	302	6,957	3,978	2,471	508
Coupeville	498	371	82	45	660	399	159	102
Langley	358	262	95	1	441	303	136	2
Oak Harbor	4,407	2,852	1,299	256	5,856	3,276	2,176	404
JEFFERSON	8,826	6,194	1,249	1,383	11,239	7,508	1,472	2,259
Unincorporated	6,217	4,118	806	1,293	8,031	5,067	923	2,041
Incorporated	2,609	2,076	443	90	3,208	2,441	549	218
Port Townsend	2,609	2,076	443	90	3,208	2,441	549	218
KING	525,562	346,595	167,129	11,838	658,259	395,808	242,941	19,510
Unincorporated	183,267	145,775	30,627	6,865	198,951	153,739	35,122	10,090
Incorporated	342,295	200,820	136,502	4,973	459,308	242,069	207,819	9,420
Algona	564	496	33	35	684	535	47	102
Auburn	11,343	5,630	4,533	1,180	14,782	6,225	6,506	2,051
Beaux Arts	113	105	8	0	115	115	0	0
Bellevue	29,315	18,214	11,035	66	36,606	20,638	15,969	-1
Black Diamond	456	336	31	89	653	428	32	193

Table 6 (Continued)
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980				Estimated April 1, 1990			
	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
KING (cont.)								
Bothell (part)	3,064	1,914	670	480	4,843	2,350	1,577	916
Carnation	352	277	48	27	444	346	59	39
Clyde Hill	1,020	1,002	18	0	1,095	1,077	18	0
Des Moines	3,256	1,293	1,756	207	7,135	2,901	3,967	267
Duvall	272	200	42	30	932	650	68	214
Enumclaw	2,328	1,650	576	102	2,837	1,804	819	214
Federal Way	-	-	-	-	28,281	15,400	11,950	931
Hunts Point	185	185	0	0	185	185	0	0
Issaquah	2,270	1,457	729	84	3,452	1,768	1,630	54
Kent	10,942	4,977	5,190	775	18,256	5,429	11,894	933
Kirkland	8,262	4,840	3,379	43	17,609	9,082	8,431	96
Lake Forest Park	897	841	56	0	1,082	1,025	56	1
Medina	1,146	1,108	38	0	1,216	1,216	0	0
Mercer Island	7,800	6,243	1,547	10	8,350	6,750	1,590	10
Milton (part)	118	7	0	111	254	138	0	116
Normandy Park	1,440	1,349	91	0	2,413	2,034	378	1
North Bend	722	500	169	53	1,070	608	363	99
Pacific	906	632	229	45	1,624	882	577	165
Redmond	8,728	6,035	2,293	400	15,245	7,514	7,425	306
Renton	13,739	8,286	5,142	311	18,654	9,603	8,529	522
SeaTac	-	-	-	-	10,175	5,580	3,595	1,000
Seattle	230,039	131,657	97,484	898	254,408	134,386	119,137	885
Skykomish	157	139	4	14	164	145	4	15
Snoqualmie	551	461	77	13	630	502	101	27
Tukwila	1,938	614	1,324	0	5,732	2,373	3,095	264
Yarrow Point	372	372	0	0	382	380	2	0
KITSAP	57,327	41,834	11,728	3,765	75,908	51,317	16,003	8,588
Unincorporated	37,874	31,020	3,493	3,361	54,579	40,099	6,477	8,003
Incorporated	19,453	10,814	8,235	404	21,329	11,218	9,526	585
Bremerton	14,960	8,246	6,536	178	15,505	8,371	6,963	171
Port Orchard	1,950	1,237	659	54	2,068	1,224	766	78
Poulsbo	1,482	818	550	114	2,215	983	1,012	220
Winslow	1,061	513	490	58	1,541	640	785	116
KITTITAS	11,709	7,579	2,765	1,365	13,270	8,441	3,086	1,743
Unincorporated	4,845	3,488	399	958	6,089	4,269	440	1,380
Incorporated	6,864	4,091	2,366	407	7,181	4,172	2,646	363
Cle Elum	885	703	116	66	932	715	134	83
Ellensburg	4,892	2,451	2,218	223	5,070	2,515	2,410	145
Kittitas	316	220	24	72	345	225	60	60
Roslyn	580	557	7	16	614	558	37	19
South Cle Elum	191	160	1	30	220	159	5	56
KLICKITAT	6,498	4,532	930	1,036	7,888	4,992	1,020	1,876
Unincorporated	3,909	2,786	359	764	5,079	3,181	350	1,548
Incorporated	2,589	1,746	571	272	2,809	1,811	670	328
Bingen	335	238	83	14	314	238	57	19
Goldendale	1,452	1,012	258	182	1,563	1,051	280	232
White Salmon	802	496	230	76	932	522	333	77
LEWIS	23,119	17,197	2,853	3,069	25,647	18,230	3,136	4,281
Unincorporated	13,415	10,035	698	2,682	15,336	10,899	759	3,678
Incorporated	9,704	7,162	2,155	387	10,311	7,331	2,377	603
Centralia	5,039	3,662	1,226	151	5,392	3,783	1,375	234
Chehalis	2,527	1,841	676	10	2,713	1,908	764	41
Morton	542	396	110	36	534	377	92	65
Mossyrock	217	150	23	44	228	153	23	52
Napavine	231	199	4	28	292	241	9	42
Pe Ell	261	220	9	32	253	215	2	36
Toledo	279	222	23	34	257	186	27	44
Vader	169	142	2	25	183	127	3	53
Winlock	439	330	82	27	459	341	82	36
LINCOLN	4,336	3,342	364	630	4,653	3,451	361	841
Unincorporated	1,730	1,266	107	357	2,026	1,371	105	550
Incorporated	2,606	2,076	257	273	2,627	2,080	256	291
Almira	166	137	9	20	152	132	0	20
Creston	139	83	16	40	124	83	11	30
Davenport	680	515	104	61	707	529	114	64
Harrington	236	200	19	17	226	177	20	29
Odessa	472	428	20	24	483	435	16	32
Reardan	208	138	33	37	218	148	27	43

Table 6 (Continued)
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980				Estimated April 1, 1990			
	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
LINCOLN (cont.)								
Sprague	232	190	17	25	236	188	14	34
Wilbur	473	385	39	49	481	388	54	39
MASON	17,532	13,431	1,322	2,779	22,396	15,669	1,522	5,205
Unincorporated	14,464	11,075	719	2,670	19,130	13,295	812	5,023
Incorporated	3,068	2,356	603	109	3,266	2,374	710	182
Shelton	3,068	2,356	603	109	3,266	2,374	710	182
OKANOGAN	13,599	9,621	1,877	2,101	15,806	10,513	2,064	3,229
Unincorporated	7,386	5,048	894	1,444	9,392	5,941	910	2,541
Incorporated	6,213	4,573	983	657	6,414	4,572	1,154	688
Brewster	604	397	101	106	659	361	180	118
Conconully	119	82	6	31	137	95	0	42
Coulee Dam (part)	471	388	37	46	443	386	57	0
Elmer City	139	125	4	10	134	90	13	31
Nespelem	106	83	7	16	95	84	7	4
Okanogan	970	681	215	74	1,013	693	231	89
Omak	1,714	1,319	310	85	1,768	1,331	336	101
Oroville	692	505	144	43	723	519	146	58
Pateros	256	194	33	29	278	201	33	44
Riverside	102	70	6	26	100	75	0	25
Tonasket	403	296	63	44	438	299	92	47
Twisp	421	272	47	102	399	273	49	77
Winthrop	216	161	10	45	227	165	10	52
PACIFIC	10,949	8,218	1,035	1,696	12,554	8,771	1,201	2,582
Unincorporated	7,733	5,845	440	1,448	8,913	6,308	338	2,267
Incorporated	3,216	2,373	595	248	3,641	2,463	863	315
Ilwaco	320	244	53	23	420	299	66	55
Long Beach	869	622	136	111	1,108	637	336	135
Raymond	1,285	938	303	44	1,332	958	314	60
South Bend	742	569	103	70	781	569	147	65
PEND OREILLE	4,688	3,567	437	684	5,528	3,873	464	1,191
Unincorporated	3,355	2,592	196	567	4,199	2,936	212	1,051
Incorporated	1,333	975	241	117	1,329	937	252	140
Cusick	103	86	9	8	111	84	11	16
Ione	237	168	23	46	221	159	11	51
Metaline	95	87	0	8	90	72	0	18
Metaline Falls	191	100	83	8	188	92	92	4
Newport	707	534	126	47	719	530	138	51
PIERCE	187,443	129,289	47,718	10,436	231,864	148,914	63,284	19,666
Unincorporated	98,536	66,635	22,228	9,673	128,087	80,919	28,498	18,670
Incorporated	88,907	62,654	25,490	763	103,777	67,995	34,786	996
Bonney Lake	1,875	1,418	65	392	2,583	2,081	75	427
Buckley	886	736	138	12	1,103	853	180	70
Carbonado	154	137	5	12	167	146	0	21
Du Pont	226	157	69	0	227	172	52	3
Eatonville	412	325	47	40	552	387	94	71
Fife	844	458	379	7	1,929	488	1,432	9
Fircrest	2,057	1,693	364	0	2,223	1,721	502	0
Gig Harbor	1,187	624	556	7	1,525	713	773	39
Milton (part)	1,091	959	130	2	1,750	1,123	614	13
Orting	624	540	76	8	702	564	78	60
Puyallup	7,018	5,686	1,277	55	9,218	6,717	2,435	66
Roy	161	114	8	39	140	84	6	50
Ruston	300	240	60	0	311	251	60	0
South Prairie	74	70	0	4	96	82	0	14
Steilacoom	1,949	1,325	624	0	2,411	1,538	873	0
Sumner	2,149	1,362	764	23	2,770	1,592	1,071	107
Tacoma	67,759	46,694	20,922	143	75,921	49,350	26,541	30
Wilkeson	141	116	6	19	149	133	0	16
SAN JUAN	5,310	4,231	646	433	7,087	5,567	871	649
Unincorporated	4,692	3,821	497	374	6,209	5,099	574	536
Incorporated	618	410	149	59	878	468	297	113
Friday Harbor	618	410	149	59	878	468	297	113
SKAGIT	27,775	21,454	4,167	2,154	33,188	24,275	5,537	3,376
Unincorporated	13,488	10,711	1,154	1,623	15,939	12,078	1,218	2,643
Incorporated	14,287	10,743	3,013	531	17,249	12,197	4,319	733
Anacortes	3,917	3,205	653	59	5,014	3,890	971	153

Table 6 (Continued)
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980				Estimated April 1, 1990			
	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
SKAGIT (cont.)								
Burlington	1,668	1,248	393	27	1,854	1,278	550	26
Concrete	257	231	20	6	307	237	57	13
Hamilton	116	86	14	16	102	76	6	20
La Conner	314	230	53	31	332	219	70	43
Lyman	124	116	2	6	137	117	5	15
Mount Vernon	5,494	3,705	1,491	298	6,960	4,386	2,220	354
Sedro Woolley	2,397	1,922	387	88	2,543	1,994	440	109
SKAMANIA	3,435	2,461	322	652	4,030	2,744	291	995
Unincorporated	2,774	2,044	161	569	3,392	2,301	158	933
Incorporated	661	417	161	83	638	443	133	62
North Bonneville	183	102	22	59	167	115	18	34
Stevenson	478	315	139	24	471	328	115	28
SNOHOMISH	131,206	94,818	26,215	10,173	184,294	118,346	48,064	17,884
Unincorporated	68,994	54,732	5,890	8,372	97,479	69,592	13,100	14,787
Incorporated	62,212	40,086	20,325	1,801	86,815	48,754	34,964	3,097
Arlington	1,299	822	378	99	1,579	950	491	138
Bothell (part)	0	0	0	0	131	131	0	0
Brier	946	924	17	5	1,899	1,872	0	27
Darrington	436	345	48	43	464	344	34	86
Edmonds	10,706	7,533	3,072	101	12,626	8,245	4,274	107
Everett	23,912	14,493	8,768	651	31,421	15,798	14,468	1,155
Gold Bar	423	261	31	131	412	202	43	167
Granite Falls	377	285	65	27	448	288	125	35
Index	106	95	3	8	94	91	0	3
Lake Stevens	643	512	131	0	1,232	915	308	9
Lynnwood	9,220	4,816	4,032	372	11,892	5,541	5,781	570
Marysville	2,607	1,429	1,036	142	4,432	2,174	1,942	316
Mill Creek	-	-	-	-	3,111	1,547	1,509	55
Monroe	1,193	829	351	13	1,765	1,028	686	51
Mountlake Terrace	6,150	4,627	1,424	99	7,866	4,840	2,927	99
Mukilteo	574	497	77	0	2,806	1,844	959	3
Snohomish	2,075	1,413	633	29	2,601	1,566	1,003	32
Stanwood	617	475	142	0	780	525	253	2
Sultan	654	460	113	81	909	508	159	242
Woodway	274	270	4	0	347	345	2	0
SPOKANE	137,673	97,953	32,431	7,289	153,993	104,943	37,872	11,178
Unincorporated	55,128	41,434	8,140	5,554	65,091	45,972	9,978	9,141
Incorporated	82,545	56,519	24,291	1,735	88,902	58,971	27,894	2,037
Airway Heights	762	300	184	278	1,006	338	251	417
Cheney	2,601	1,326	1,145	130	2,733	1,218	1,377	138
Deer Park	871	604	160	107	1,039	690	183	166
Fairfield	225	171	33	21	229	165	28	36
Latah	83	80	0	3	82	78	0	4
Medical Lake	904	573	237	94	1,014	638	261	115
Millwood	728	639	81	8	719	619	89	11
Rockford	177	140	6	31	176	132	2	42
Spangle	110	78	13	19	107	76	6	25
Spokane	76,041	52,581	22,430	1,030	81,749	54,989	25,697	1,063
Waverly	43	27	2	14	48	28	0	20
STEVENS	12,550	9,450	1,159	1,941	14,421	10,323	1,262	2,836
Unincorporated	9,028	6,882	559	1,587	10,655	7,694	554	2,407
Incorporated	3,522	2,568	600	354	3,766	2,629	708	429
Chewelah	820	589	120	111	911	626	165	120
Colville	1,897	1,359	380	158	1,985	1,367	415	203
Kettle Falls	443	316	94	33	530	369	123	38
Marcus	62	55	3	4	63	49	0	14
Northport	186	166	3	17	167	148	5	14
Springdale	114	83	0	31	110	70	0	40
THURSTON	50,712	33,972	11,112	5,628	67,614	42,319	14,142	10,153
Unincorporated	27,899	19,674	3,550	4,675	37,425	25,068	3,972	8,385
Incorporated	22,813	14,298	7,562	953	30,189	17,251	11,170	1,768
Bucoda	213	187	4	22	216	187	4	25
Lacey	5,838	3,461	2,174	203	8,232	4,571	3,014	647
Olympia	12,565	7,815	4,299	451	16,083	8,983	6,467	633
Rainier	305	195	17	93	369	220	23	126
Tenino	502	390	87	25	536	418	97	21
Tumwater	2,920	1,901	876	143	4,184	2,455	1,440	289
Yelm	470	349	105	16	569	417	125	27

Table 6 (Continued)
Housing Units by Structure Type for Cities, Towns, and Counties
State of Washington, 1980 and 1990

County Municipality	April 1, 1980				Estimated April 1, 1990			
	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*	Total Housing Units	One Unit Structures	Two or More Unit Structures	Mobile Homes, Trailers, and Special Units*
WAHKIAKUM	1,504	1,262	85	157	1,602	1,305	109	188
Unincorporated	1,245	1,055	34	156	1,346	1,100	58	188
Incorporated	259	207	51	1	256	205	51	0
Cathlamet	259	207	51	1	256	205	51	0
WALLA WALLA	18,138	12,792	4,000	1,346	19,441	13,003	4,609	1,829
Unincorporated	5,368	4,199	482	687	5,723	4,278	454	991
Incorporated	12,770	8,593	3,518	659	13,718	8,725	4,155	838
College Place	1,987	1,164	707	116	2,355	1,133	960	262
Prescott	148	78	4	66	123	65	2	56
Waitsburg	462	373	19	70	482	375	15	92
Walla Walla	10,173	6,978	2,788	407	10,758	7,152	3,178	428
WHATCOM	47,479	33,725	9,983	3,771	55,184	37,615	11,935	5,634
Unincorporated	22,770	17,616	2,014	3,140	27,105	20,188	2,246	4,671
Incorporated	24,709	16,109	7,969	631	28,079	17,427	9,689	963
Bellingham	19,750	12,446	6,785	519	21,483	12,918	7,958	607
Blaine	1,071	700	305	66	1,243	743	421	79
Everson	376	268	100	8	601	363	172	66
Ferndale	1,465	1,051	414	0	2,167	1,427	572	168
Lynden	1,573	1,278	287	8	2,084	1,578	499	7
Nooksack	158	147	4	7	180	170	0	10
Sumas	316	219	74	23	321	228	67	26
WHITMAN	14,418	8,011	5,302	1,105	15,080	8,032	5,657	1,391
Unincorporated	3,101	2,678	172	251	3,287	2,724	212	351
Incorporated	11,317	5,333	5,130	854	11,793	5,308	5,445	1,040
Albion	276	149	16	111	301	132	22	147
Colfax	1,256	766	408	82	1,323	778	447	98
Colton	128	106	8	14	126	104	8	14
Endicott	167	153	0	14	167	151	0	16
Farmington	74	72	0	2	73	66	0	7
Garfield	295	196	52	47	265	181	26	58
LaCrosse	182	165	4	13	182	140	11	31
Lamont	35	30	0	5	36	25	0	11
Malden	107	101	0	6	108	104	0	4
Oakesdale	200	170	9	21	202	169	9	24
Palouse	448	358	42	48	425	339	33	53
Pullman	7,142	2,223	4,535	384	7,578	2,326	4,804	448
Rosalia	253	217	13	23	260	205	24	31
St. John	253	201	12	40	242	196	10	36
Tekoa	365	317	23	25	373	300	44	29
Uniontown	136	109	8	19	132	92	7	33
YAKIMA	66,851	48,797	12,224	5,830	74,397	51,316	13,494	9,587
Unincorporated	31,111	23,670	3,100	4,341	36,093	25,257	3,167	7,669
Incorporated	35,740	25,127	9,124	1,489	38,304	26,059	10,327	1,918
Grandview	2,107	1,456	340	311	2,459	1,662	422	375
Granger	621	450	94	77	664	464	104	96
Harrah	119	100	13	6	128	99	4	25
Mabton	384	307	49	28	422	333	47	42
Moxee	250	229	21	0	290	238	48	4
Naches	271	223	4	44	284	225	9	50
Selah	1,667	1,206	421	40	1,862	1,336	492	34
Sunnyside	3,302	2,340	815	147	3,578	2,383	1,017	178
Tieton	234	199	17	18	265	184	40	41
Toppenish	2,235	1,818	367	50	2,330	1,837	428	65
Union Gap	1,335	843	119	373	1,350	750	132	468
Wapato	1,193	915	278	0	1,225	920	279	26
Yakima	21,372	14,559	6,467	346	22,719	15,125	7,168	426
Zillah	650	482	119	49	728	503	137	88
STATE	1,689,478	1,172,786	405,072	111,620	2,066,576	1,331,884	551,849	182,843
Unincorporated	776,364	590,306	100,763	85,295	954,917	678,716	130,907	145,294
Incorporated	913,114	582,480	304,309	26,325	1,111,659	653,168	420,942	37,549

Notes:

The county and municipal housing units shown for 1980 are, with a few exceptions, the 1980 federal census final counts. Federal census counts have been adjusted for annexations from January 1, 1980 to April 1, 1980.

Mill Creek incorporated in September 1983.
Federal Way incorporated in February 1990.
SeaTac incorporated in February 1990.

(*) The mobile home and trailer data for most unincorporated areas exclude changes in mobile home parks for all or part of the 1980-90 reporting period. Mobile home and trailer losses tend to be underreported. The number of mobile homes and trailers in areas that have experienced a large outmigration (such as Benton and Grays Harbor Counties) will tend to be overestimated.

Housing unit estimates are revised on an annual basis to include the most current data available.

In a few cases, the 1980 federal census data have been proven to be in error by subsequent censuses (e.g., Gold Bar, La Center, and Palouse).

In the 1980 federal census, 15 to 20 percent of the mobile homes and house trailers in Washington were classified as single family houses. A negative figure in the mobile home/trailer category indicates a city has lost more mobile homes/trailers than were counted in the 1980 census. When using the housing data, the negative numbers should be subtracted from single family housing.

Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes

The Office of Financial Management (OFM) is responsible for certifying the total number of persons and housing units in annexed areas. Municipalities must conduct a census of all population and housing in annexed areas. Annexation censuses provide accurate counts of population, housing, occupancy rates, and average household size. While OFM certifies the annexation census it does not certify that the annexation is free from error or that it is legal.

Annexation census data are used in producing OFM's annual April 1 population estimates. In addition, municipal population estimates are updated quarterly to include all populations annexed from the base year estimate to the current date. State revenue allocations to municipalities are made on the basis of these adjusted population estimates.

State certified annexations are required by many state and federal agencies. Geographers at the Bureau of the Census and the Washington State Department of Transportation use the certified data to update municipal boundary maps.

Since 1980, more than 75 percent of Washington's 268 cities and towns have made boundary changes and added 145.3 square miles to the total incorporated land area. The incorporation of Mill Creek in September 1983 and SeaTac and Federal Way in February 1990 added another 23.4 square miles. The incorporated land area is now slightly greater than 1,166 square miles, approximately 2 percent of the state's total land area.

Three cities annexed over 5,000 persons since 1980: Kirkland, 16,467; Tukwila, 6,927; and Des Moines, 5,036. In some cases, all of the population growth in cities can be credited to annexations. Nearly half, 49 percent, of the 307,450 increase in incorporated population between 1980 and 1990 can be credited to annexations and new incorporations.

Two cities, Roy, in Pierce County, and Port Orchard, in Kitsap County, have repealed approved annexations during the 1980s.

Table 7
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
ADAMS	1	0.031	0	0	0	8	0.220	4	4	15
Hatton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lind	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Othello	1	0.031	0	0	0	3	0.112	0	0	0
Ritzville	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.108	4	4	15
Washtucna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASOTIN	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.019	4	4	5
Asotin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clarkston	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.019	4	4	5
BENTON	14	1.464	323	306	942	90	22.587	2,027	1,890	5,341
Benton City	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.241	18	16	52
Kennewick	11	1.005	321	304	937	64	3.772	1,735	1,603	4,607
Prosser	2	0.013	2	2	5	12	0.432	15	15	42
Richland	1	0.445	0	0	0	4	0.607	1	1	2
West Richland	0	0	0	0	0	4	17.535	258	255	638
CHELAN	7	0.265	80	78	212	62	2.283	811	781	2,016
Cashmere	0	0	0	0	0	9	0.138	19	17	45
Chelan	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.085	0	0	0
Entiat	1	0.000	0	0	0	2	0.020	0	0	0
Leavenworth	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.112	0	0	0
Wenatchee	6	0.264	80	78	212	46	1.928	792	764	1,971
CLALLAM	7	0.558	21	17	32	40	2.064	93	83	168
Forks	1	0.121	5	5	9	8	0.297	10	9	20
Port Angeles	0	0	0	0	0	9	0.950	41	40	81
Sequim	6	0.437	16	12	23	23	0.817	42	34	67
CLARK	5	2.464	175	169	429	32	8.323	389	366	1,014
Battle Ground	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.718	12	12	30
Camas	4	2.465	176	170	430	12	7.117	329	307	844
La Center	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridgefield	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.072	10	10	35
Vancouver	0	0	0	0	0	8	0.406	29	28	73
Washougal	1	0.000	-1	-1	-1	3	0.010	9	9	32
Woodland (part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yacolt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMBIA	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.120	0	0	0
Dayton	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.120	0	0	0
Starbuck	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COWLITZ	3	0.167	1	1	2	19	1.891	193	184	369
Castle Rock	2	0.124	1	1	2	2	0.124	1	1	2
Kalama	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.016	0	0	0
Kelso	0	0	0	0	0	4	1.344	5	5	9
Longview	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.132	183	174	345
Woodland (part)	1	0.044	0	0	0	7	0.276	4	4	13
DOUGLAS	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.099	7	4	15
Bridgeport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coulee Dam (part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Wenatchee	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.082	6	3	10
Mansfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rock Island	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.006	0	0	0
Waterville	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.011	1	1	5
FERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANKLIN	3	0.162	55	53	174	9	8.752	107	102	273
Connell	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.013	1	1	8
Kahlotus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mesa	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.077	0	0	0
Pasco	3	0.162	55	53	174	6	7.662	106	101	265

Table 7 (Continued)
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
GARFIELD	1	-0.073	0	0	0	1	-0.073	0	0	0
Pomeroy	1	-0.073	0	0	0	1	-0.073	0	0	0
GRANT	7	3.747	11	10	27	40	5.576	22	21	50
Coulee City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coulee Dam (part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electric City	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.004	1	1	2
Ephrata	1	3.254	2	1	1	11	3.453	3	2	3
George	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Coulee	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.005	1	1	2
Hartline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Krupp	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mattawa	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.119	0	0	0
Moses Lake	0	0	0	0	0	15	1.332	8	8	17
Quincy	1	0.143	1	1	4	5	0.314	1	1	4
Royal City	3	0.346	1	1	8	3	0.346	1	1	8
Soap Lake	2	0.004	7	7	14	2	0.004	7	7	14
Warden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wilson Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAYS HARBOR	7	0.492	41	41	143	26	0.968	57	57	186
Aberdeen	1	0.209	2	2	6	1	0.209	2	2	6
Cosmopolis	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.072	11	11	33
Elma	1	0.117	0	0	0	5	0.167	4	4	8
Hoquiam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McCleary	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.008	0	0	0
Montesano	5	0.165	39	39	137	15	0.506	40	40	139
Oakville	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.005	0	0	0
Ocean Shores	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Westport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ISLAND	1	0.064	0	0	0	9	0.417	52	41	81
Coupeville	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.042	2	1	2
Langley	1	0.064	0	0	0	3	0.126	1	1	2
Oak Harbor	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.248	49	39	77
JEFFERSON	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.027	3	3	5
Port Townsend	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.027	3	3	5
KING	39	28.008	40,432	36,838	89,066	254	45.933	53,336	49,056	119,901
Algona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auburn	0	0	0	0	0	16	0.497	57	54	121
Beaux Arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bellevue	5	0.904	233	219	677	27	2.396	1,219	1,158	3,596
Black Diamond	3	1.125	0	0	0	3	1.125	0	0	0
Bothell (part)	6	0.241	29	28	67	35	1.270	73	69	176
Carnation	2	0.004	0	0	0	7	0.548	9	8	21
Clyde Hill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Des Moines	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.544	2,016	1,892	5,036
Duvall	1	0.063	0	0	0	9	0.408	1	0	0
Enumclaw	7	0.176	2	2	5	19	0.671	42	41	117
Federal Way	1	19.900	26,800	24,072	58,000	1	19.900	26,800	24,072	58,000
Hunts Point	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issaquah	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.591	80	75	172
Kent	1	0.014	9	9	24	14	1.247	656	620	1,665
Kirkland	1	0.120	42	39	138	17	4.190	7,308	6,923	16,614
Lake Forest Park	0	0	0	0	0	7	0.113	137	131	334
Medina	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.005	7	6	15
Mercer Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Milton (part)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.009	1	1	2
Normandy Park	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.389	774	754	1,827
North Bend	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.243	115	109	279
Pacific	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redmond	2	0.124	22	22	52	22	2.073	195	175	444
Renton	3	0.043	19	17	55	34	1.248	188	170	461
SeaTac	1	1.561	10,098	9,582	24,000	1	1.561	10,098	9,582	24,000
Seattle	1	0.142	0	0	0	1	0.142	0	0	0

Table 7 (Continued)
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
KING (cont.)										
Skykomish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Snoqualmie	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.847	39	38	94
Tukwila	5	3.592	3,178	2,848	6,048	19	3.916	3,521	3,178	6,927
Yarrow Point	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KITSAP	5	0.221	50	45	108	37	5.392	235	211	528
Bremerton	3	0.087	31	28	67	13	4.052	178	159	375
Port Orchard	2	0.134	19	17	41	13	0.364	34	30	91
Poulsbo	0	0	0	0	0	8	0.928	20	19	54
Winslow	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.049	3	3	8
KITTITAS	7	0.066	2	2	5	24	3.696	9	9	24
Cle Elum	2	0.017	0	0	0	3	0.019	0	0	0
Ellensburg	5	0.049	2	2	5	20	0.498	9	9	24
Kittitas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roslyn	0	0	0	0	0	1	3.180	0	0	0
South Cle Elum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KLICKITAT	3	0.302	1	0	0	21	0.684	58	51	180
Bingen	3	0.302	1	0	0	4	0.332	5	4	14
Goldendale	0	0	0	0	0	11	0.034	6	6	18
White Salmon	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.319	47	41	148
LEWIS	9	0.494	62	47	220	27	1.620	190	170	529
Centralia	4	0.418	50	38	205	8	0.561	86	71	256
Chehalis	2	0.025	11	8	10	7	0.769	77	73	187
Morton	1	0.009	0	0	0	4	0.059	16	16	52
Mossyrock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napavine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pe Ell	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Toledo	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.019	0	0	0
Vader	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winlock	2	0.042	1	1	5	6	0.212	11	10	34
LINCOLN	0	0	0	0	0	7	0.206	0	0	0
Almira	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Creston	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.006	0	0	0
Davenport	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.196	0	0	0
Harrington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Odessa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reardan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sprague	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wilbur	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.003	0	0	0
MASON	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.022	17	17	35
Shelton	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.022	17	17	35
OKANOGAN	4	0.099	1	1	2	16	0.193	7	7	18
Brewster	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.000	0	0	0
Conconully	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.003	0	0	0
Coulee Dam (part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elmer City	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nespelem	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Okanogan	2	0.033	1	1	2	3	0.033	1	1	2
Omak	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.005	4	4	10
Oroville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pateros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonasket	2	0.067	0	0	0	2	0.067	0	0	0
Twisp	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winthrop	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.084	2	2	6
PACIFIC	0	0	0	0	0	10	1.060	256	103	250
Ilwaco	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.339	61	51	130
Long Beach	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.072	162	23	46
Raymond	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.512	33	29	74

Table 7 (Continued)
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
PACIFIC (cont.)										
South Bend	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.138	0	0	0
PEND OREILLE	5	0.102	1	1	3	19	0.263	17	14	45
Cusick	1	0.099	0	0	0	1	0.099	0	0	0
Ione	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.027	2	2	3
Metaline	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Metaline Falls	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newport	4	0.004	1	1	3	17	0.138	15	12	42
PIERCE	5	0.233	203	200	442	77	5.016	854	770	1,719
Bonney Lake	0	0	0	0	0	18	0.767	15	6	17
Buckley	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.355	46	45	103
Carbonado	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Du Pont	1	0.000	2	2	3	2	0.048	2	2	3
Eatonville	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.160	19	17	47
Fife	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.150	87	80	178
Fircrest	1	0.010	0	0	0	5	0.030	0	0	0
Gig Harbor	0	0	0	0	0	12	0.053	13	10	29
Milton (part)	1	0.020	18	17	34	4	0.366	115	101	220
Orting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puyallup	0	0	0	0	0	12	1.163	248	204	393
Roy	0	0	0	0	0	1	-0.046	-22	-19	-35
Ruston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Prairie	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Steilacoom	1	0.014	88	88	214	1	0.014	88	88	214
Sumner	1	0.188	95	93	191	13	1.859	229	223	513
Tacoma	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.088	14	13	37
Wilkeson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAN JUAN	1	0.003	0	0	0	1	0.003	0	0	0
Friday Harbor	1	0.003	0	0	0	1	0.003	0	0	0
SKAGIT	3	3.457	0	0	0	30	5.274	22	22	57
Anacortes	1	3.378	0	0	0	2	3.498	3	3	5
Burlington	0	0	0	0	0	7	0.055	8	8	21
Concrete	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.209	1	1	5
Hamilton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
La Conner	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lyman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Vernon	1	0.050	0	0	0	14	1.392	9	9	22
Sedro Woolley	1	0.029	0	0	0	5	0.120	1	1	4
SKAMANIA	3	0.157	10	10	22	5	0.462	17	16	41
North Bonneville	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.252	2	2	10
Stevenson	3	0.157	10	10	22	4	0.210	15	14	31
SNOHOMISH	24	1.224	181	176	505	201	14.846	4,854	4,286	10,892
Arlington	1	0.001	1	1	1	6	0.133	2	2	5
Bothell (part)	2	0.013	1	1	2	5	0.087	6	6	18
Brier	2	0.027	1	1	1	8	0.061	3	3	5
Darrington	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.220	35	32	74
Edmonds	1	0.014	0	0	0	10	0.251	168	163	393
Everett	1	0.205	37	35	85	22	5.887	312	300	817
Gold Bar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Granite Falls	1	0.015	0	0	0	3	0.026	1	1	2
Index	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake Stevens	6	0.211	12	12	33	14	0.481	28	28	72
Lynnwood	2	0.088	35	35	102	19	0.768	499	478	1,297
Marysville	1	0.144	15	15	46	10	0.645	287	275	676
Mill Creek	3	0.280	64	61	193	6	2.809	1,698	1,522	3,738
Monroe	0	0	0	0	0	33	1.093	213	205	543
Mountlake Terrace	1	0.000	3	3	6	43	0.270	93	86	228
Mukilteo	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.578	1,433	1,122	2,834
Snohomish	2	0.061	2	2	3	7	0.170	64	51	149
Stanwood	1	0.166	10	10	33	10	0.367	12	12	41
Sultan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woodway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7 (Continued)
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
SPOKANE	2	0.068	48	40	115	32	12.109	325	296	874
Airway Heights	0	0	0	0	0	4	3.734	46	36	108
Cheney	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.179	1	1	3
Deer Park	0	0	0	0	0	5	3.291	6	5	9
Fairfield	1	0.005	0	0	0	5	0.032	1	1	2
Latah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical Lake	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.188	2	2	3
Millwood	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rockford	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spangle	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.028	1	1	3
Spokane	1	0.063	48	40	115	12	4.656	268	250	746
Waverly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
STEVENS	2	0.145	1	1	3	25	1.849	66	62	157
Chewelah	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.051	11	10	26
Colville	1	0.144	0	0	0	12	0.652	36	35	89
Kettle Falls	1	0.001	1	1	3	6	0.083	19	17	42
Marcus	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.063	0	0	0
Northport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Springdale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
THURSTON	6	0.167	18	18	49	74	8.379	760	669	1,535
Bucoda	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.069	0	0	0
Lacey	0	0	0	0	0	13	3.467	529	468	1,111
Olympia	0	0	0	0	0	20	0.682	76	70	127
Rainier	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tenino	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.029	7	4	8
Tumwater	4	0.109	18	18	49	28	3.955	141	120	264
Yelm	2	0.058	0	0	0	9	0.177	7	7	25
WAHKIAKUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cathlamet	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WALLA WALLA	3	0.044	10	10	32	63	0.816	159	155	424
College Place	1	0.004	1	1	5	19	0.290	42	41	99
Prescott	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Waitsburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Walla Walla	2	0.040	9	9	27	44	0.526	117	114	325
WHATCOM	3	0.075	9	9	26	29	1.470	250	213	475
Bellingham	0	0	0	0	0	6	0.265	12	11	33
Blaine	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.016	1	1	2
Everson	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.169	1	1	3
Ferndale	2	0.052	8	8	24	9	0.765	211	179	395
Lynden	1	0.023	1	1	2	5	0.084	22	18	31
Nooksack	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sumas	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.172	3	3	11
WHITMAN	0	0	0	0	0	17	0.953	11	9	20
Albion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colfax	0	0	0	0	0	5	0.027	3	2	5
Colton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Endicott	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Farmington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LaCrosse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lamont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oakesdale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palouse	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	3
Pullman	0	0	0	0	0	9	0.922	6	5	12
Rosalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. John	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.004	0	0	0
Tekoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uniontown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7 (Continued)
Annexations, Incorporations, and Other Municipal Boundary Changes
April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality By County	April 2, 1989 to April 1, 1990					April 2, 1980 to April 1, 1990				
	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population	No. of Parcels	Area in Sq. Miles	Housing Units Total	Housing Units Occupied	Annexed Population
YAKIMA	6	0.471	208	199	531	65	5.189	1,009	940	2,688
Grandview	1	0.006	4	4	12	11	0.516	146	140	508
Granger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mabton	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.000	0	0	0
Moxee	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.066	2	2	7
Naches	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.004	3	3	12
Selah	1	0.003	1	0	0	7	0.416	84	75	231
Sunnyside	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.454	51	50	148
Tieton	0	0	0	0	0	9	0.213	7	6	13
Toppenish	1	0.242	0	0	0	2	0.275	10	8	24
Union Gap	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.835	54	47	128
Wapato	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yakima	2	0.213	199	191	505	13	1.150	645	602	1,594
Zillah	1	0.007	4	4	14	6	0.259	7	7	23
STATE TOTAL	186	44.680	41,944	38,272	93,090	1,388	168.710	66,221	60,616	149,930

Notes:

Annexed areas of less than 0.001 square miles are shown as 0.000 square miles.

All boundary changes are due to annexation unless otherwise noted.

Mill Creek incorporated in September 1983.

Federal Way incorporated in February 1990.

SeaTac incorporated in February 1990.

Table 8
Change in Population, Housing Units, and Land Area For Cities and Towns
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality	Population 1980	Population Est. 1990	Population Change	Population Annexed* 1980-90	Housing Units 1980	Housing Units 1990	Housing Units Change	Housing Units Annexed* 1980-90	Area in Square Miles 1980**	Area in Square Miles 1990	Area in Square Miles Annexed* 1980-90
ADAMS											
Hatton	81	80	-1	0	31	31	0	0	0.360	0.360	0
Lind	567	545	-22	0	268	262	-6	0	1.250	1.250	0
Othello	4,522	4,636	114	0	1,632	1,639	7	0	1.890	2.002	0.112
Ritzville	1,800	1,750	-50	15	889	902	13	4	1.250	1.358	0.108
Washtucna	266	274	8	0	114	119	5	0	0.500	0.500	0
ASOTIN											
Asotin	946	1,015	69	0	363	404	41	0	1.000	1.000	0
Clarkston	6,903	6,710	-193	5	3,077	3,172	95	4	2.000	2.019	0.019
BENTON											
Benton City	2,087	1,835	-252	52	805	722	-83	18	13.820	14.061	0.241
Kennewick	34,397	37,910	3,513	4,607	14,456	16,661	2,205	1,735	15.510	19.282	3.772
Prosser	4,049	4,090	41	42	1,559	1,742	183	15	3.250	3.682	0.432
Richland	33,578	30,250	-3,328	2	13,387	13,841	454	1	31.990	32.597	0.607
West Richland	2,938	3,690	752	638	1,268	1,501	233	258	2.000	19.535	17.535
CHELAN											
Cashmere	2,240	2,445	205	45	957	1,059	102	19	1.500	1.638	0.138
Chelan	2,802	2,910	108	0	1,346	1,636	290	0	4.090	4.175	0.085
Entiat	445	440	-5	0	204	198	-6	0	0.710	0.730	0.020
Leavenworth	1,526	1,625	99	0	702	851	149	0	0.790	0.902	0.112
Wenatchee	17,257	20,290	3,033	1,971	7,682	9,078	1,396	792	4.170	6.098	1.928
CLALLAM											
Forks	3,060	2,920	-140	20	1,158	1,177	19	10	1.160	1.457	0.297
Port Angeles	17,311	18,070	759	81	7,288	7,863	575	41	8.580	9.530	0.950
Sequim	3,013	3,530	517	67	1,597	1,917	320	42	1.550	2.367	0.817
CLARK											
Battle Ground	2,774	3,690	916	30	1,022	1,347	325	12	1.750	2.468	0.718
Camas	5,681	6,450	769	844	2,237	2,655	418	329	3.840	10.957	7.117
La Center	439	483	44	0	174	173	-1	0	1.000	1.000	0
Ridgefield	1,062	1,195	133	35	403	488	85	10	0.750	0.822	0.072
Vancouver	42,834	44,570	1,736	73	19,894	21,308	1,414	29	15.200	15.606	0.406
Washougal	3,834	4,240	406	32	1,687	1,891	204	9	2.100	2.110	0.010
Yacolt	544	545	1	0	211	212	1	0	1.000	1.000	0
COLUMBIA											
Dayton	2,565	2,610	45	0	1,122	1,104	-18	0	1.280	1.400	0.120
Starbuck	198	170	-28	0	98	78	-20	0	0.250	0.250	0
COWLITZ											
Castle Rock	2,162	2,110	-52	2	865	900	35	1	0.970	1.094	0.124
Kalama	1,216	1,135	-81	0	500	506	6	0	2.290	2.306	0.016
Kelso	11,129	11,280	151	9	4,794	4,912	118	5	6.750	8.094	1.344
Longview	31,052	30,560	-492	345	13,118	13,663	545	183	12.490	12.622	0.132
Woodland	2,415	2,640	225	13	890	1,024	134	4	2.100	2.376	0.276
DOUGLAS											
Bridgeport	1,174	1,405	231	0	572	598	26	0	0.640	0.640	0
East Wenatchee	1,640	1,800	160	10	803	888	85	6	0.620	0.702	0.082
Mansfield	315	345	30	0	149	175	26	0	0.190	0.190	0
Rock Island	491	475	-16	0	161	187	26	0	0.690	0.696	0.006
Waterville	908	940	32	5	432	430	-2	1	1.580	1.591	0.011
FERRY											
Republic	1,018	1,040	22	0	434	454	20	0	1.000	1.000	0
FRANKLIN											
Connell	1,981	1,995	14	8	687	670	-17	1	1.700	1.713	0.013
Kahlotus	203	189	-14	0	104	85	-19	0	0.350	0.350	0
Mesa	278	260	-18	0	118	98	-20	0	1.320	2.397	1.077
Pasco	18,428	17,820	-608	265	7,702	8,050	348	106	16.000	23.662	7.662
GARFIELD											
Pomeroy	1,716	1,635	-81	0	779	771	-8	0	4.180	4.107	-0.073

Table 8 (Continued)
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Municipality	Population				Housing Units				Area in Square Miles		
	1980	Est. 1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980	1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980**	1990	Annexed* 1980-90
GRANT											
Coulee City	510	570	60	0	282	318	36	0	5.400	5.400	0
Electric City	927	910	-17	2	391	412	21	1	1.000	1.004	0.004
Ephrata	5,359	5,470	111	3	2,327	2,460	133	3	3.260	6.713	3.453
George	261	324	63	0	115	119	4	0	0.530	0.530	0
Grand Coulee	1,180	980	-200	2	655	634	-21	1	1.040	1.045	0.005
Hartline	165	180	15	0	89	99	10	0	0.650	0.650	0
Krupp	87	62	-25	0	31	29	-2	0	0.500	0.500	0
Mattawa	299	887	588	0	133	239	106	0	0.250	0.369	0.119
Moses Lake	10,629	10,960	331	17	4,224	4,715	491	8	7.490	8.822	1.332
Quincy	3,525	3,430	-95	4	1,355	1,325	-30	1	2.400	2.714	0.314
Royal City	676	775	99	8	263	280	17	1	0.630	0.976	0.346
Soap Lake	1,196	1,200	4	14	840	885	45	7	1.140	1.144	0.004
Warden	1,479	1,470	-9	0	480	524	44	0	1.240	1.240	0
Wilson Creek	222	176	-46	0	102	105	3	0	1.020	1.020	0
GRAYS HARBOR											
Aberdeen	18,739	17,050	-1,689	6	8,088	8,578	490	2	11.690	11.899	0.209
Cosmopolis	1,575	1,545	-30	33	585	609	24	11	1.300	1.372	0.072
Elma	2,720	2,420	-300	8	1,102	1,080	-22	4	1.070	1.237	0.167
Hoquiam	9,719	9,020	-699	0	3,988	3,998	10	0	7.300	7.300	0
McCleary	1,419	1,515	96	0	576	660	84	0	1.110	1.118	0.008
Montesano	3,247	3,270	23	139	1,299	1,380	81	40	9.310	9.816	0.506
Oakville	537	580	43	0	222	226	4	0	0.440	0.445	0.005
Ocean Shores	1,777	2,262	485	0	1,308	1,986	678	0	9.300	9.300	0
Westport	1,954	1,935	-19	0	1,248	1,364	116	0	7.100	7.100	0
ISLAND											
Coupeville	1,006	1,350	344	2	498	660	162	2	1.020	1.062	0.042
Langley	654	800	146	2	358	441	83	1	0.630	0.756	0.126
Oak Harbor	12,271	15,540	3,269	77	4,407	5,856	1,449	49	7.410	7.658	0.248
JEFFERSON											
Port Townsend	6,067	7,000	933	5	2,609	3,208	599	3	6.000	6.027	0.027
KING											
Algona	1,467	1,720	253	0	564	684	120	0	2.000	2.000	0
Auburn	26,417	34,150	7,733	121	11,343	14,782	3,439	57	19.880	20.377	0.497
Beaux Arts	328	294	-34	0	113	115	2	0	0.080	0.080	0
Bellevue	73,903	88,890	14,987	3,596	29,315	36,606	7,291	1,219	24.500	26.896	2.396
Black Diamond	1,170	1,510	340	0	456	653	197	0	2.660	3.785	1.125
Bothell	7,943	11,885	3,942	194	3,064	4,974	1,910	79	4.190	5.548	1.358
Carnation	951	1,255	304	21	352	444	92	9	4.530	5.078	0.548
Clyde Hill	3,229	3,090	-139	0	1,020	1,095	75	0	1.500	1.500	0
Des Moines	7,378	15,490	8,112	5,036	3,256	7,135	3,879	2,016	1.830	3.374	1.544
Duvall	729	2,435	1,706	0	272	932	660	1	0.820	1.228	0.408
Enumclaw	5,427	6,390	963	117	2,328	2,837	509	42	3.080	3.751	0.671
Federal Way	-	63,980	63,980	58,000	-	28,281	28,281	26,800	-	19.900	19.900
Hunts Point	483	504	21	0	185	185	0	0	0.330	0.330	0
Issaquah	5,536	7,390	1,854	172	2,270	3,452	1,182	80	5.500	6.091	0.591
Kent	22,961	37,440	14,479	1,665	10,942	18,256	7,314	656	18.500	19.747	1.247
Kirkland	18,785	37,700	18,915	16,614	8,262	17,609	9,347	7,308	6.230	10.420	4.190
Lake Forest Park	2,485	2,800	315	334	897	1,082	185	137	0.950	1.063	0.113
Medina	3,220	2,960	-260	15	1,146	1,216	70	7	1.600	1.605	0.005
Mercer Island	21,522	20,630	-892	0	7,800	8,350	550	0	6.200	6.200	0
Normandy Park	4,268	6,620	2,352	1,827	1,440	2,413	973	774	2.240	2.629	0.389
North Bend	1,701	2,420	719	279	722	1,070	348	115	2.300	3.543	1.243
Pacific	2,261	4,080	1,819	0	906	1,624	718	0	3.000	3.000	0
Redmond	23,318	35,420	12,102	444	8,728	15,245	6,517	195	13.160	15.233	2.073
Renton	31,031	39,340	8,309	461	13,739	18,654	4,915	188	15.300	16.548	1.248
SeaTac	-	24,000	24,000	24,000	-	10,175	10,175	10,098	-	1.561	1.561
Seattle	493,846	501,800	7,954	0	230,039	254,408	24,369	0	83.640	83.782	0.142
Skykomish	209	243	34	0	157	154	7	0	1.000	1.000	0
Snoqualmie	1,370	1,545	175	94	551	630	79	39	0.760	1.607	0.847
Tukwila	3,578	10,820	7,242	6,927	1,938	5,732	3,794	3,521	3.840	7.756	3.916
Yarrow Point	1,077	985	-92	0	372	382	10	0	0.350	0.350	0
KITSAP											
Bremerton	36,208	37,730	1,522	375	14,960	15,505	545	178	17.050	21.102	4.052
Port Orchard	4,787	4,900	113	91	1,950	2,068	118	34	2.690	3.054	0.364
Poulsbo	3,453	4,490	1,037	54	1,482	2,215	733	20	1.770	2.698	0.928
Winslow	2,196	2,900	704	8	1,061	1,541	480	3	1.470	1.519	0.049

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Municipality	Population				Housing Units				Area in Square Miles		
	1980	Est. 1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980	1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980**	1990	Annexed* 1980-90
KITTITAS											
Cle Elum	1,773	1,775	2	0	885	932	47	0	1.270	1.289	0.019
Ellensburg	11,755	12,160	405	24	4,892	5,070	178	9	4.630	5.128	0.498
Kittitas	853	755	-98	0	316	345	29	0	0.430	0.430	0
Roslyn	938	855	-83	0	580	614	34	0	2.000	5.180	3.180
South Cle Elum	449	485	36	0	191	220	29	0	0.380	0.380	0
KLICKITAT											
Bingen	679	670	-9	14	335	314	-21	5	1.000	1.332	0.332
Goldendale	3,575	3,740	165	18	1,452	1,563	111	6	2.250	2.284	0.034
White Salmon	1,853	2,085	232	148	802	932	130	47	0.870	1.189	0.319
LEWIS											
Centralia	11,555	12,070	515	256	5,039	5,392	353	86	5.200	5.761	0.561
Chehalis	6,100	6,410	310	187	2,527	2,713	186	77	3.700	4.469	0.769
Morton	1,264	1,190	-74	52	542	534	-8	16	0.650	0.709	0.059
Mossyrock	463	455	-8	0	217	228	11	0	1.000	1.000	0
Napavine	611	755	144	0	231	292	61	0	0.710	0.710	0
Pe Ell	617	580	-37	0	261	253	-8	0	0.620	0.620	0
Toledo	637	560	-77	0	279	257	-22	0	0.270	0.289	0.019
Vader	406	400	-6	0	169	183	14	0	0.840	0.840	0
Winlock	1,052	1,045	-7	34	439	459	20	11	1.000	1.212	0.212
LINCOLN											
Almira	349	303	-46	0	166	152	-14	0	0.490	0.490	0
Creston	318	240	-78	0	139	124	-15	0	0.360	0.366	0.006
Davenport	1,559	1,475	-84	0	680	707	27	0	1.000	1.196	0.196
Harrington	507	472	-35	0	236	226	-10	0	0.390	0.390	0
Odessa	1,009	943	-66	0	472	483	11	0	1.000	1.000	0
Reardan	498	488	-10	0	208	218	10	0	0.460	0.460	0
Sprague	473	440	-33	0	232	236	4	0	0.510	0.510	0
Wilbur	1,122	860	-262	0	473	481	8	0	1.000	1.003	0.003
MASON											
Shelton	7,629	7,620	-9	35	3,068	3,266	198	17	4.710	4.732	0.022
OKANOGAN											
Brewster	1,337	1,595	258	0	604	659	55	0	5.000	5.000	0
Conconully	157	174	17	0	119	137	18	0	2.000	2.003	0.003
Coulee Dam	1,439	1,127	-312	0	570	541	-29	0	0.660	0.660	0
Elmer City	312	297	-15	0	139	134	-5	0	0.170	0.170	0
Nespelem	284	225	-59	0	106	95	-11	0	0.190	0.190	0
Okanogan	2,326	2,380	54	2	970	1,013	43	1	1.630	1.663	0.033
Omak	4,007	3,870	-137	10	1,714	1,768	54	4	2.540	2.545	0.005
Oroville	1,483	1,495	12	0	692	723	31	0	0.960	0.960	0
Pateros	555	570	15	0	256	278	22	0	0.370	0.370	0
Riverside	243	241	-2	0	102	100	-2	0	0.720	0.720	0
Tonasket	985	1,050	65	0	403	438	35	0	0.390	0.457	0.067
Twisp	911	885	-26	0	421	399	-22	0	0.630	0.630	0
Winthrop	413	385	-28	6	216	227	11	2	0.910	0.994	0.084
PACIFIC											
Ilwaco	604	838	234	130	320	420	100	61	1.120	1.459	0.339
Long Beach	1,243	1,305	62	46	869	1,108	239	162	1.500	1.572	0.072
Raymond	2,991	2,870	-121	74	1,285	1,332	47	33	3.600	4.112	0.512
South Bend	1,686	1,620	-66	0	742	781	39	0	5.810	5.947	0.138
PEND OREILLE											
Cusick	246	202	-44	0	103	111	8	0	0.120	0.219	0.099
Ione	594	530	-64	3	237	221	-16	2	0.660	0.687	0.027
Metaline	190	192	2	0	95	90	-5	0	0.330	0.330	0
Metaline Falls	296	265	-31	0	191	188	-3	0	0.190	0.190	0
Newport	1,665	1,620	-45	42	707	719	12	15	0.960	1.098	0.138
PIERCE											
Bonney Lake	5,328	7,000	1,672	17	1,875	2,583	708	15	4.970	5.737	0.767
Buckley	3,143	3,190	47	103	886	1,103	217	46	3.750	4.105	0.355
Carbonado	456	460	4	0	154	167	13	0	0.300	0.300	0
Du Pont	559	565	6	3	226	227	1	2	5.220	5.268	0.048
Eatonville	998	1,280	282	47	412	552	140	19	0.780	0.949	0.169
Fife	1,823	3,520	1,697	178	844	1,929	1,085	87	2.690	2.840	0.150

Table 8 (Continued)
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Municipality	Population 1980	Population Est. 1990	Population Change	Population Annexed* 1980-90	Housing Units 1980	Housing Units 1990	Housing Units Change	Housing Units Annexed* 1980-90	Area in Square Miles 1980**	Area in Square Miles 1990	Area in Square Miles Annexed* 1980-90
PIERCE (cont.)											
Fircrest	5,477	5,450	-27	0	2,057	2,223	166	0	1.050	1.080	0.030
Gig Harbor	2,429	3,050	621	29	1,187	1,525	338	13	1.300	1.353	0.053
Milton	3,162	4,445	1,283	222	1,209	2,004	795	116	1.640	2.014	0.374
Orting	1,787	1,930	143	0	624	702	78	0	1.500	1.500	0
Puyallup	18,251	22,110	3,859	393	7,018	9,218	2,200	248	8.800	9.963	1.163
Roy	417	345	-72	-35	161	140	-21	-22	0.360	0.314	-0.046
Ruston	623	645	22	0	300	311	11	0	0.500	0.500	0
South Prairie	202	231	29	0	74	96	22	0	0.390	0.390	0
Steilacoom	4,886	5,810	924	214	1,949	2,411	462	88	2.160	2.174	0.014
Sumner	4,936	6,040	1,104	513	2,149	2,770	621	229	2.010	3.869	1.859
Tacoma	158,501	165,500	6,999	37	67,759	75,921	8,162	14	47.680	47.768	0.088
Wilkeson	316	365	49	0	141	149	8	0	0.470	0.470	0
SAN JUAN											
Friday Harbor	1,200	1,585	385	0	618	878	260	0	0.900	0.903	0.003
SKAGIT											
Anacortes	9,013	11,030	2,017	5	3,917	5,014	1,097	3	8.330	11.828	3.498
Burlington	3,894	3,930	36	21	1,668	1,854	186	8	2.920	2.975	0.055
Concrete	592	620	28	5	257	307	50	1	1.100	1.309	0.209
Hamilton	283	220	-63	0	116	102	-14	0	0.610	0.610	0
La Conner	660	686	26	0	314	332	18	0	1.500	1.500	0
Lyman	285	305	20	0	124	137	13	0	8.210	8.210	0
Mount Vernon	13,009	15,220	2,211	22	5,494	6,960	1,466	9	7.570	8.962	1.392
Sedro Woolley	6,110	6,440	330	4	2,397	2,543	146	1	3.380	3.500	0.120
SKAMANIA											
North Bonneville	432	431	-1	10	183	167	-16	2	2.130	2.382	0.252
Stevenson	1,172	1,130	-42	31	478	471	-7	15	0.900	1.110	0.210
SNOHOMISH											
Arlington	3,282	3,720	438	5	1,299	1,579	280	2	8.000	8.133	0.133
Brier	2,915	5,210	2,295	5	946	1,899	953	3	2.110	2.171	0.061
Darrington	1,064	1,025	-39	74	436	464	28	35	1.000	1.220	0.220
Edmonds	27,679	29,860	2,181	393	10,706	12,626	1,920	148	7.240	7.490	0.250
Everett	54,413	66,740	12,327	817	23,912	31,421	7,509	312	24.610	30.497	5.887
Gold Bar	794	965	171	0	423	412	-11	0	1.000	1.000	0
Granite Falls	911	995	84	2	377	448	71	1	0.620	0.646	0.026
Index	147	155	8	0	106	94	-12	0	0.190	0.190	0
Lake Stevens	1,660	3,280	1,620	72	643	1,232	589	28	1.130	1.611	0.481
Lynnwood	22,641	26,930	4,289	1,297	9,220	11,892	2,672	499	6.250	7.018	0.768
Marysville	5,544	9,480	3,936	676	2,607	4,432	1,825	287	3.440	4.085	0.645
Mill Creek	0	6,890	6,890	3,738	0	3,111	3,111	1,698	0	2.809	2.809
Monroe	2,869	3,990	1,121	543	1,193	1,765	572	213	2.330	3.423	1.093
Mountlake Terrace	16,534	17,850	1,316	228	6,150	7,866	1,716	93	3.600	3.870	0.270
Mukilteo	1,426	6,662	5,236	2,834	574	2,806	2,232	1,433	1.150	2.728	1.578
Snohomish	5,294	6,230	936	149	2,075	2,601	526	64	1.990	2.160	0.170
Stanwood	1,646	1,950	304	41	617	780	163	12	1.190	1.557	0.367
Sultan	1,578	2,080	502	0	654	909	255	0	2.500	2.500	0
Woodway	832	880	48	0	274	347	73	0	1.040	1.040	0
SPOKANE											
Airway Heights	1,730	1,975	245	108	762	1,006	244	46	1.000	4.734	3.734
Cheney	7,630	7,620	-10	3	2,601	2,733	132	1	2.460	2.639	0.179
Deer Park	2,140	2,370	230	9	871	1,039	168	6	3.500	6.791	3.291
Fairfield	582	552	-30	2	225	229	4	1	2.500	2.532	0.032
Latah	155	203	48	0	83	82	-1	0	0.300	0.300	0
Medical Lake	3,600	3,900	300	3	904	1,014	110	2	3.040	3.227	0.188
Millwood	1,717	1,675	-42	0	728	719	-9	0	0.620	0.620	0
Rockford	442	466	24	0	177	176	-1	0	0.630	0.630	0
Spangle	276	233	-43	3	110	107	-3	1	0.260	0.288	0.028
Spokane	171,300	173,700	2,400	746	76,041	81,749	5,708	268	52.540	57.196	4.656
Waverly	99	100	1	0	43	48	5	0	0.400	0.400	0
STEVENS											
Chewelah	2,012	1,966	-46	26	820	911	91	11	2.250	3.301	1.051
Colville	4,603	4,730	127	89	1,897	1,985	88	36	1.850	2.502	0.652
Kettle Falls	1,087	1,260	173	42	443	530	87	19	0.800	0.883	0.083
Marcus	174	150	-24	0	62	63	1	0	0.150	0.213	0.063
Northport	424	322	-102	0	186	167	-19	0	0.540	0.540	0
Springdale	281	256	-25	0	114	110	-4	0	1.000	1.000	0

Table 8 (Continued)
Change in Population, Housing Units, and Land Area For Cities and Towns
April 1, 1980 to April 1, 1990
State of Washington

Municipality	Population				Housing Units				Area in Square Miles		
	1980	Est. 1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980	1990	Change	Annexed* 1980-90	1980**	1990	Annexed* 1980-90
THURSTON											
Bucoda	519	530	11	0	213	216	3	0	1.050	1.119	0.069
Lacey	13,940	17,710	3,770	1,111	5,838	8,232	2,394	529	7.850	11.317	3.467
Olympia	27,447	32,430	4,983	127	12,565	16,083	3,518	76	17.070	17.752	0.682
Rainier	891	1,025	134	0	305	369	64	0	1.660	1.660	0
Tenino	1,280	1,295	15	8	502	536	34	7	0.850	0.879	0.029
Tumwater	6,705	8,610	1,905	264	2,920	4,184	1,264	141	6.750	10.705	3.955
Yelm	1,294	1,455	161	25	470	569	99	7	0.980	1.157	0.177
WAHKIAKUM											
Cathlamet	635	605	-30	0	259	256	-3	0	2.000	2.000	0
WALLA WALLA											
College Place	5,790	6,080	290	99	1,987	2,355	368	42	1.460	1.750	0.290
Prescott	341	275	-66	0	148	123	-25	0	0.340	0.340	0
Waitsburg	1,035	1,030	-5	0	462	482	20	0	1.000	1.000	0
Walla Walla	25,619	25,450	-169	325	10,173	10,758	585	117	10.160	10.686	0.526
WHATCOM											
Bellingham	45,794	48,620	2,826	33	19,750	21,483	1,733	12	23.810	24.075	0.265
Blaine	2,363	2,650	287	2	1,071	1,243	172	1	3.560	3.576	0.016
Everson	898	1,350	452	3	376	601	225	1	0.870	1.039	0.169
Ferndale	3,855	5,140	1,285	395	1,465	2,167	702	211	4.930	5.695	0.765
Lynden	4,028	5,000	972	31	1,573	2,084	511	22	2.630	2.714	0.084
Nooksack	429	553	124	0	158	180	22	0	0.590	0.590	0
Sumas	712	738	26	11	316	321	5	3	0.620	0.792	0.172
WHITMAN											
Albion	631	675	44	0	276	301	25	0	0.400	0.400	0
Colfax	2,780	2,580	-200	5	1,256	1,323	67	3	1.320	1.347	0.027
Colton	307	325	18	0	128	126	-2	0	0.500	0.500	0
Endicott	290	307	17	0	167	167	0	0	1.060	1.060	0
Farmington	176	125	-51	0	74	73	-1	0	0.320	0.320	0
Garfield	599	580	-19	0	295	265	-30	0	1.000	1.000	0
LaCrosse	373	329	-44	0	182	182	0	0	1.000	1.000	0
Lamont	101	93	-8	0	35	36	1	0	0.290	0.290	0
Malden	209	210	1	0	107	108	1	0	4.000	4.000	0
Oakesdale	444	365	-79	0	200	202	2	0	1.000	1.000	0
Palouse	1,005	913	-92	3	448	425	-23	2	1.000	1.001	0
Pullman	23,579	23,120	-459	12	7,142	7,578	436	6	5.900	6.822	0.922
Rosalia	572	563	-9	0	253	260	7	0	1.000	1.000	0
St. John	550	495	-55	0	253	242	-11	0	0.260	0.264	0.004
Tekoa	854	755	-99	0	365	373	8	0	1.000	1.000	0
Uniontown	286	280	-6	0	136	132	-4	0	0.950	0.950	0
YAKIMA											
Grandview	5,615	6,530	915	508	2,107	2,459	352	146	4.820	5.336	0.516
Granger	1,812	1,825	13	0	621	664	43	0	1.060	1.060	0
Harrah	343	352	9	0	119	128	9	0	0.430	0.430	0
Mabton	1,248	1,245	-3	0	384	422	38	0	0.390	0.391	0.000
Moxee	687	805	118	7	250	290	40	2	0.420	0.486	0.066
Naches	655	670	15	12	271	284	13	3	0.340	0.344	0.004
Selah	4,500	5,000	500	231	1,667	1,862	195	84	2.230	2.646	0.416
Sunnyside	9,225	9,800	575	148	3,302	3,578	276	51	2.850	3.304	0.454
Tieton	528	630	102	13	234	265	31	7	0.220	0.433	0.213
Toppenish	6,517	6,610	93	24	2,235	2,330	95	10	1.570	1.845	0.275
Union Gap	3,184	3,183	-1	128	1,335	1,350	15	54	1.980	3.815	1.835
Wapato	3,307	3,400	93	0	1,193	1,225	32	0	1.780	1.780	0
Yakima	49,826	50,810	984	1,594	21,372	22,719	1,347	645	12.880	14.030	1.150
Zillah	1,599	1,870	271	23	650	728	78	7	2.750	3.009	0.259

Notes:

* Includes annexations, incorporations and other municipal boundary changes. Annexed areas of less than 0.001 square miles are shown as 0.000 square miles.

** Land area for 1980 was primarily supplied by municipal officials.

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Growth of Households

Estimates of households for the state and counties are provided in Table 9. Households, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, are occupied housing units. Housing units used on a seasonal basis, such as vacation homes, are considered vacant even though they are occupied for part of the year. The number of households reported in Table 9 for 1970 and 1980 are census counts. The 1990 estimate is based on the housing data provided by local governments and occupancy rates from the 1980 census, subsequent special censuses, and surveys.

Household growth has outpaced population growth for more than three decades. During the 1980s, households increased by 22 percent compared to a 16 percent increase in population. Since 1960, average household size has declined from 3.09 to an estimated 2.49 for 1990. This decline of one-half person per household since 1960 has had a substantial impact. If household size had remained at the 1960 level, Washington's current population would require one-quarter less housing, 1.5 million households versus the present 2 million.

Household size declines are the result of several social changes. The most evident is fewer children in families. Thirty years ago, most mothers were having three or four children, today one or two is the norm. Divorces, separations, and abandonments have also led to smaller households.

The normal progression of the family life cycle is also responsible for the decline in the average number of persons per house. When youngsters are out of high school, they often leave the family home to go out on their own, off to jobs in another area, to college, or into the military. These young adults are remaining single longer.

The increase in life expectancy is another contributing factor. Widows and widowers are frequently living on their own. Many cities are reporting the completion of new apartment units built specifically for the elderly. Data indicate that these units predominantly tend to have only one occupant each.

Changes in population size and characteristics of households are of significant interest to policy makers at both the state and local level. Data from the 1990 census will contribute to a better understanding of both the size and characteristics of households.

Table 9
Growth of Households by County
State of Washington
1970, 1980, and 1990

	April 1 Households			Percent Share of Total			Average Annual Percent Growth	
	1970	1980	1990	1970	1980	1990	1970-80	1980-90
Washington	1,123,331	1,540,516	1,877,255	100.00	100.00	100.00	3.71	2.19
Adams	3,572	4,488	4,753	0.32	0.29	0.25	2.56	0.59
Asotin	4,616	6,470	7,120	0.41	0.42	0.38	4.02	1.00
Benton	20,719	38,978	40,373	1.84	2.53	2.15	8.81	0.36
Chelan	16,187	17,792	21,015	1.44	1.15	1.12	0.99	1.81
Clallam	11,952	19,996	23,613	1.06	1.30	1.26	6.73	1.81
Clark	41,149	68,750	88,567	3.66	4.46	4.72	6.71	2.88
Columbia	1,559	1,578	1,717	0.14	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.88
Cowlitz	22,310	29,516	31,803	1.99	1.92	1.69	3.23	0.77
Douglas	5,694	7,994	9,360	0.51	0.52	0.50	4.04	1.71
Ferry	1,311	1,954	2,435	0.12	0.13	0.13	4.90	2.46
Franklin	7,943	11,985	12,259	0.71	0.78	0.65	5.09	0.23
Garfield	986	942	973	0.09	0.06	0.05	-0.45	0.33
Grant	12,701	17,158	19,867	1.13	1.11	1.06	3.51	1.58
Grays Harbor	20,075	25,181	25,568	1.79	1.63	1.36	2.54	0.15
Island	8,465	15,859	20,730	0.75	1.03	1.10	8.73	3.07
Jefferson	4,159	6,359	8,067	0.37	0.41	0.43	5.29	2.69
King	393,413	497,272	620,228	35.02	32.28	33.04	2.64	2.47
Kitsap	33,685	52,801	69,565	3.00	3.43	3.71	5.67	3.17
Kittitas	8,211	9,496	10,542	0.73	0.62	0.56	1.56	1.10
Klickitat	4,060	5,754	6,962	0.36	0.37	0.37	4.17	2.10
Lewis	15,304	20,638	22,870	1.36	1.34	1.22	3.49	1.08
Lincoln	3,434	3,687	3,784	0.31	0.24	0.20	0.74	0.26
Mason	7,684	11,771	14,727	0.68	0.76	0.78	5.32	2.51
Okanogan	10,447	11,371	13,163	0.93	0.74	0.70	0.88	1.58
Pacific	6,021	6,940	7,839	0.54	0.45	0.42	1.53	1.30
Pend Oreille	2,713	3,002	3,456	0.24	0.19	0.18	1.07	1.51
Pierce	124,024	174,250	215,254	11.04	11.31	11.47	4.05	2.35
San Juan	1,618	3,340	4,430	0.14	0.22	0.24	10.64	3.26
Skagit	17,830	24,472	29,230	1.59	1.59	1.56	3.73	1.94
Skamania	1,844	2,819	3,281	0.16	0.18	0.17	5.29	1.64
Snohomish	82,844	120,701	170,277	7.37	7.84	9.07	4.57	4.11
Spokane	94,121	128,403	142,964	8.38	8.34	7.62	3.64	1.13
Stevens	6,178	9,846	11,194	0.55	0.64	0.60	5.94	1.37
Thurston	25,794	46,375	61,654	2.30	3.01	3.28	7.98	3.29
Wahkiakum	1,162	1,353	1,440	0.10	0.09	0.08	1.64	0.64
Walla Walla	13,518	16,975	18,070	1.20	1.10	0.96	2.56	0.65
Whatcom	27,237	39,630	46,147	2.42	2.57	2.46	4.55	1.64
Whitman	10,748	13,279	13,784	0.96	0.86	0.73	2.35	0.38
Yakima	48,043	61,341	68,174	4.28	3.98	3.63	2.77	1.11

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The Population 65 Years and Older

Census counts and estimates of Washington's population 65 years and older are shown in Table 10. Persons 65 years and older continue to be one of the fastest growing segments of national and state populations. These estimates of the elderly population are developed from changes in Medicare enrollment that includes most persons age 65 or older.

Elders comprised 9.5 percent of Washington's population in 1960, 10.4 percent in 1970, and 13.8 percent in 1990. They comprised 13.7 percent of the United States population in 1989, the last year for which national data are available.

Growth of the elderly population will increase just after the turn of the century as the leading edge of the baby boom turns 65 years of age. Increasing numbers of elders has, and will continue to have, important consequences for Washington. As more people reach advanced old age, more personal, family, and government resources are required to provide for their long term health care. Nursing home utilization, as one indicator of serious disability and health care needs, illustrate this point. In 1980, one quarter of all Washington residents 85 and older were living in nursing homes compared to less than 2 percent of the elders under 75 years.

A considerable variation exists across counties in the proportion of residents 65 years and older. Whitman County, with its large university student population, had the lowest percentage of elder residents in 1990 (9.2 percent). Next is fast growing Snohomish County with 12.9 percent. Although this county's elderly population has increased by nearly 50 percent since 1980, rapid growth in the number of younger residents has kept its proportion of elders below the state average.

In five counties, persons age 65 years and older comprise one-fifth or more of the population: Jefferson, 26.2 percent; San Juan, 25.5 percent; Clallam, 21.5 percent; Garfield, 20.6 percent; and Pacific, 20.5 percent.

Table 10
Adjusted Estimates of the Population 65 Years and Older
By County, State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	Corrected Census 1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Washington	327,160	334,560	341,900	350,480	359,380	368,510	378,550	391,420	404,360	418,340
Adams	870	880	1,000	1,080	1,100	1,120	1,160	1,160	1,100	1,120
Asotin	1,970	1,990	2,010	2,030	2,050	2,100	2,180	2,200	2,270	2,320
Benton	4,460	4,710	4,920	5,250	5,450	5,710	5,940	6,270	6,560	6,850
Chelan	5,320	5,360	5,470	5,710	5,900	6,020	6,170	6,260	6,540	6,650
Clallam	4,440	4,610	4,800	5,020	5,240	5,480	5,760	6,110	6,490	6,890
Clark	11,820	12,210	12,630	13,020	13,490	14,040	14,650	15,370	16,100	16,770
Columbia	680	680	670	700	700	700	710	710	710	720
Cowlitz	6,090	6,300	6,480	6,770	6,980	7,250	7,460	7,780	8,090	8,390
Douglas	1,530	1,620	1,710	1,790	1,800	1,870	1,930	2,020	2,090	2,180
Ferry	320	330	320	330	350	380	400	440	470	480
Franklin	1,720	1,800	1,820	1,900	2,020	2,160	2,220	2,320	2,450	2,570
Garfield	370	360	350	330	340	350	360	360	390	410
Grant	2,940	3,080	3,200	3,290	3,420	3,620	3,810	4,080	4,290	4,540
Grays Harbor	6,900	6,930	7,020	7,120	7,240	7,310	7,460	7,610	7,820	8,130
Island	2,520	2,640	2,940	3,150	3,370	3,650	3,770	3,980	4,260	4,580
Jefferson	1,440	1,500	1,550	1,630	1,740	1,840	1,940	2,050	2,240	2,380
King	103,400	105,480	107,430	109,570	112,210	114,330	116,720	119,880	122,800	126,080
Kitsap	10,150	10,530	10,830	11,140	11,480	11,780	12,220	12,820	13,390	13,980
Kittitas	2,310	2,330	2,350	2,420	2,470	2,500	2,580	2,610	2,680	2,830
Klickitat	1,410	1,420	1,440	1,460	1,500	1,560	1,650	1,750	1,810	1,880
Lewis	6,300	6,320	6,370	6,420	6,520	6,680	6,810	7,080	7,260	7,500
Lincoln	1,430	1,480	1,500	1,500	1,520	1,510	1,540	1,590	1,610	1,610
Mason	2,540	2,580	2,650	2,790	2,830	2,970	3,120	3,300	3,520	3,650
Okanogan	2,950	3,020	3,120	3,180	3,270	3,330	3,450	3,540	3,620	3,730
Pacific	2,460	2,500	2,520	2,550	2,590	2,610	2,690	2,720	2,780	2,850
Pend Oreille	850	850	870	890	900	910	920	930	960	980
Pierce	34,460	35,380	36,180	37,020	37,800	38,710	39,670	41,100	42,540	44,140
San Juan	780	810	850	880	900	960	1,010	1,100	1,180	1,260
Skagit	6,600	6,740	6,760	6,940	7,190	7,390	7,610	7,960	8,230	8,500
Skamania	520	540	580	610	600	600	620	660	700	740
Snohomish	19,930	20,610	21,100	21,830	22,620	23,360	24,380	25,650	26,880	28,270
Spokane	32,450	33,080	33,540	34,090	34,640	35,360	36,020	36,680	37,520	38,530
Stevens	2,270	2,360	2,350	2,350	2,400	2,470	2,550	2,670	2,720	2,860
Thurston	7,790	8,120	8,440	8,820	9,180	9,560	9,980	10,580	11,050	11,720
Wahkiakum	460	480	470	480	490	500	500	500	520	520
Walla Walla	5,500	5,540	5,650	5,770	5,860	5,960	5,990	6,100	6,230	6,300
Whatcom	9,760	9,640	9,850	10,100	10,330	10,490	10,610	10,910	11,230	11,650
Whitman	3,050	3,040	3,040	3,050	3,040	3,040	3,050	3,100	3,180	3,210
Yakima	16,400	16,710	17,120	17,500	17,850	18,330	18,940	19,470	20,080	20,570

Note:

This series of estimates corrects for the coverage errors in the 1970 census and will not match previously published estimates of the population age 65 years and over. A state level adjustment factor was used to correct 1970 census county population as more detailed correction factors were not available. The state correction factor was developed from series SOR 31-WCF-1 BACF-1 described in Demographic Estimates of the Coverage of the Population of States in the 1970 Census: Demographic Analysis, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 65, released by the Bureau of the Census in a memorandum to the Federal State Cooperative Program members, April 6, 1983.

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Table 10 (Continued)
Adjusted Estimates of the Population 65 Years and Older
By County, State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Est. 1990
Washington	431,562	444,944	457,482	471,814	484,313	499,176	514,233	529,499	543,915	557,828	572,114
Adams	1,154	1,194	1,247	1,300	1,350	1,393	1,402	1,433	1,422	1,411	1,400
Asotin	2,398	2,462	2,544	2,581	2,640	2,635	2,645	2,697	2,745	2,791	2,838
Benton	7,219	7,655	7,982	8,378	8,812	9,080	9,541	9,952	10,421	10,873	11,338
Chelan	6,828	7,070	7,179	7,320	7,449	7,610	7,748	7,932	8,038	8,141	8,247
Clallam	7,312	7,643	7,947	8,287	8,603	9,000	9,378	9,780	10,224	10,652	11,092
Clark	17,379	18,085	18,804	19,523	20,128	20,940	21,806	22,723	23,611	24,469	25,349
Columbia	727	752	757	764	763	773	748	753	754	756	757
Cowlitz	8,611	8,838	9,069	9,364	9,586	9,842	10,211	10,479	10,630	10,775	10,924
Douglas	2,265	2,311	2,372	2,447	2,540	2,622	2,672	2,749	2,965	3,174	3,388
Ferry	490	527	549	576	596	605	626	637	669	701	733
Franklin	2,661	2,804	2,919	3,054	3,177	3,374	3,482	3,644	3,688	3,731	3,775
Garfield	415	435	446	453	459	464	485	488	495	501	508
Grant	4,754	5,039	5,235	5,460	5,692	5,909	6,066	6,313	6,573	6,824	7,082
Grays Harbor	8,396	8,654	8,818	9,045	9,142	9,362	9,581	9,803	9,938	10,069	10,202
Island	4,821	5,180	5,482	5,729	6,043	6,383	6,604	6,900	7,206	7,501	7,805
Jefferson	2,518	2,664	2,785	2,940	3,079	3,265	3,468	3,650	3,832	4,009	4,190
King	129,414	132,775	136,423	140,494	143,999	148,562	153,086	156,987	161,004	164,879	168,859
Kitsap	14,529	15,028	15,424	15,935	16,351	16,990	17,591	18,253	18,977	19,675	20,392
Kittitas	2,942	2,966	3,109	3,212	3,224	3,277	3,372	3,452	3,457	3,461	3,465
Klickitat	1,943	2,016	2,074	2,128	2,209	2,262	2,297	2,300	2,292	2,283	2,275
Lewis	7,623	7,893	7,967	8,158	8,355	8,593	8,749	8,871	9,083	9,288	9,499
Lincoln	1,615	1,619	1,643	1,645	1,671	1,690	1,684	1,723	1,739	1,755	1,771
Mason	3,934	4,180	4,408	4,610	4,816	5,022	5,234	5,491	5,720	5,941	6,168
Okanogan	3,870	4,013	4,065	4,187	4,234	4,315	4,360	4,411	4,438	4,464	4,491
Pacific	2,968	3,054	3,135	3,220	3,277	3,335	3,405	3,463	3,489	3,513	3,539
Pend Oreille	1,034	1,063	1,046	1,053	1,088	1,090	1,106	1,090	1,132	1,173	1,215
Pierce	45,530	46,874	48,232	49,812	51,375	53,066	54,851	56,652	58,393	60,073	61,798
San Juan	1,341	1,423	1,481	1,526	1,594	1,653	1,734	1,840	1,893	1,945	1,998
Skagit	8,782	9,110	9,388	9,826	10,070	10,398	10,715	11,031	11,394	11,744	12,103
Skamania	759	787	804	820	852	877	918	937	926	914	902
Snohomish	29,532	30,843	31,810	33,040	34,197	35,529	37,123	38,800	40,469	42,080	43,734
Spokane	39,453	40,322	41,200	42,247	42,923	43,572	44,236	45,158	45,871	46,560	47,267
Stevens	2,966	3,045	3,167	3,261	3,361	3,505	3,635	3,745	3,773	3,801	3,829
Thurston	12,230	12,711	13,211	13,728	14,340	15,021	15,759	16,384	17,031	17,656	18,298
Wahkiakum	534	564	566	579	578	593	591	598	635	671	707
Walla Walla	6,446	6,518	6,642	6,804	6,842	6,920	7,029	7,128	7,192	7,254	7,317
Whatcom	11,967	12,311	12,602	13,000	13,298	13,699	14,023	14,623	15,008	15,379	15,761
Whitman	3,281	3,343	3,380	3,401	3,434	3,493	3,512	3,538	3,588	3,636	3,685
Yakima	20,921	21,173	21,570	21,907	22,166	22,457	22,760	23,091	23,200	23,305	23,413

Note:

This series of estimates corrects for the coverage errors in the 1970 census and will not match previously published estimates of the population age 65 years and over. A state level adjustment factor was used to correct 1970 census county population as more detailed correction factors were not available. The state correction factor was developed from series SOR 31-WCF-1 BACF-1 described in Demographic Estimates of the Coverage of the Population of States in the 1970 Census: Demographic Analysis, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 65, released by the Bureau of the Census in a memorandum to the Federal State Cooperative Program members, April 6, 1983.

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Resident Institutional Population

The population figures shown for cities, towns, and counties include approximately 120,800 persons living in group quarters facilities. Of this total, 11,627 reside in state and federal correctional institutions, long term care facilities for the mentally or physically disabled, and veteran homes. Counts of the resident population in institutions that are under state or federal jurisdictions are relatively easy to obtain and often identify a major source of population change for local governments.

The selected institutional populations shown in Table 11 represent approximately ten percent of the state's total group quarters population. Other group quarters populations that are a source of local area population change include persons in nursing homes, college dormitory populations, and military personnel living in barracks and on ships.

Table 11
Institutional Resident Population by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Washington	13,039	12,148	11,337	10,247	9,063	9,546	10,475	10,571	10,341	9,866
Adams										
Asotin										
Benton							17	11	10	14
Chelan										
Clallam	71	54	65	43				75	90	102
Clark	549	527	451	439	415	437	464	464	449	428
Columbia										
Cowlitz										
Douglas	11	9	13	7	7	8	11	14	10	12
Ferry										
Franklin										
Garfield										
Grant	11	9	10	7	9	16	12	11	8	10
Grays Harbor										
Island										
Jefferson	140	88								
King	996	869	772	636	625	666	690	718	677	629
Kitsap	450	417	391	390	286	352	326	356	367	347
Kittitas										
Klickitat										
Lewis	315	314	271	236	197	276	293	256	232	205
Lincoln										
Mason	693	676	708	675	703	731	772	784	635	750
Okanogan										
Pacific	109	117	98	113	112	131	143	115	97	89
Pend Oreille										
Pierce	4,571	4,289	4,156	3,895	3,494	3,412	3,863	3,715	3,636	3,087
San Juan										
Skagit	687	654	659	303						
Skamania										
Snohomish	745	737	687	682	673	736	834	927	988	1,136
Spokane	2,008	1,784	1,675	1,560	1,383	1,346	1,316	1,210	1,192	1,139
Stevens	57	52	38	48						
Thurston	76	71	57	72	79	103	121	103	99	58
Wahkiakum										
Walla Walla	1,351	1,304	1,118	989	933	1,183	1,464	1,664	1,701	1,710
Whatcom										
Whitman										
Yakima	199	177	168	152	147	149	149	148	150	150

Note:

These counts include persons in state and federal mental and correctional institutions, veteran's homes, and schools for the deaf, blind, and developmentally disabled. These counts exclude persons in adult correction work release facilities, diagnostic centers, and group homes.

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Table 11 (Continued)
Institutional Resident Population by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Washington	9,351	8,791	9,834	10,706	11,431	11,501	11,353	11,089	10,931	11,273	11,627
Adams											
Asotin											
Benton	12	15	14	17	16	14	12	13	15	16	14
Chelan											
Clallam	105	138	193	232	261	243	229	337	670	782	817
Clark	412	371	365	404	413	382	374	367	321	311	307
Columbia											
Cowlitz											
Douglas	14	14	15	16	12	15	12	15	16	14	17
Ferry											
Franklin											
Garfield											
Grant	12	11	16	16	11	16	13	16	15	15	17
Grays Harbor											
Island											
Jefferson											
King	675	742	761	747	723	730	694	671	666	676	672
Kitsap	354	363	356	373	372	386	388	386	381	378	369
Kittitas											
Klickitat											
Lewis	289	311	323	261	256	269	251	228	237	209	266
Lincoln											
Mason	830	974	1,045	1,160	1,638	1,339	1,398	1,294	1,246	1,390	1,394
Okanogan											
Pacific	107	92	107	101	96	93	98	97	105	98	111
Pend Oreille											
Pierce	2,547	2,004	2,450	2,842	3,073	3,120	3,129	2,971	2,816	2,916	3,280
San Juan											
Skagit	91	121	119	126	117	113	121	127	149	131	138
Skamania											
Snohomish	1,081	1,059	1,161	1,151	1,229	1,595	1,626	1,500	1,465	1,303	1,307
Spokane	1,159	1,159	1,116	1,145	1,200	1,273	1,215	1,222	1,126	1,153	1,140
Stevens											
Thurston	76	90	88	122	121	126	120	119	122	125	124
Wahkiakum											
Walla Walla	1,439	1,175	1,544	1,831	1,730	1,625	1,518	1,563	1,418	1,594	1,492
Whatcom											
Whitman											
Yakima	148	152	161	162	163	162	155	163	163	162	162

Note:

These counts include persons in state and federal mental and correctional institutions, veteran's homes, and schools for the deaf, blind, and developmentally disabled. These counts exclude persons in adult correction work release facilities, diagnostic centers, and group homes.

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Resident Armed Forces Personnel

Table 12 shows estimates of the resident armed forces personnel in Washington. These estimates are developed from federal census data, station strength counts published by the United States Department of Defense, and information provided by the major military installations in Washington.

Armed forces figures represent persons on active duty with the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corp, and Coast Guard. They include personnel residing on base, in military housing, barracks, and in other group quarters, including ships. Personnel who live outside the military reservations are also included. The dependents of military personnel are excluded from the tabulations.

Over the last two decades, Washington's resident armed forces personnel have generally ranged between 50,000 and 60,000. The 1980s have shown a gradual increase from 53,268 to 63,865 in 1989 with a modest decline to 61,845 in 1990. The overall increase in armed forces personnel since 1980 is largely due to increases in permanent military personnel.

Resident armed forces personnel are included in the resident population counts and estimates for the state, counties, and local governments. Changes in armed forces personnel often cause noticeable changes in the state and local area populations. This is particularly true for naval port cities, such as Bremerton, that are subject to large differences in shipboard populations.

The shipboard personnel count at the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard was 1,730 in 1980, over 4,000 in both 1981 and 1985 and only 372 in 1987. The count increased to 3,463 in 1988 due to the arrival of the Nimitz and has remained high. Specific rules established by the Bureau of the Census are used to determine where shipboard and other large transient military populations are counted.

Armed forces estimates also provide a basis for determining civilian labor force figures, civilian population movement, and other information for the civilian population.

Large differences exist in the number of armed forces population by state. In 1980, California ranked first with a count of 263,413, followed by Texas with 148,608, and Virginia with 140,721. Washington ranked ninth with 53,268, and Vermont ranked last with only 274.

Table 12
Resident Armed Forces Personnel by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	Census 1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Washington	60,485	62,005	46,660	45,930	50,425	55,335	56,615	57,650	54,570	53,075
Adams	55	50	45	40	30	25	20	15	5	0
Asotin	6	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0
Benton	28	30	30	35	40	40	40	45	45	50
Chelan	25	25	25	20	20	20	15	15	15	15
Clallam	392	560	560	550	540	520	360	320	360	340
Clark	200	220	240	260	280	295	315	335	355	370
Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cowlitz	63	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	25
Douglas	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	10
Ferry	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Franklin	144	120	110	150	140	30	30	10	10	10
Garfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grant	76	75	65	60	50	40	40	35	30	20
Grays Harbor	210	240	240	250	230	210	210	210	230	210
Island	3,957	4,300	4,860	5,510	5,470	5,520	5,380	5,820	5,510	5,310
Jefferson	13	15	20	25	30	35	35	40	45	50
King	3,746	3,120	3,120	3,120	3,330	3,020	2,970	3,060	3,170	3,980
Kitsap	5,254	2,830	2,750	3,360	3,790	8,870	9,260	11,000	8,010	8,690
Kittitas	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	20	20
Klickitat	31	30	30	25	20	20	20	15	15	10
Lewis	23	20	20	20	20	15	15	15	10	10
Lincoln	6	5	5	5	10	5	10	10	10	10
Mason	20	25	30	40	45	50	55	[illegible]	65	70
Okanogan	23	20	20	20	20	20	15	[illegible]	15	15
Pacific	71	70	70	70	75	75	75	70	65	60
Pend Oreille	4	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pierce	39,519	43,635	27,955	26,175	29,690	30,045	31,190	29,920	29,575	27,420
San Juan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skagit	209	200	190	180	170	160	145	135	125	115
Skamania	9	10	10	10	10	5	5	5	5	5
Snohomish	506	520	580	660	660	660	660	760	720	720
Spokane	4,620	4,380	4,550	4,200	4,500	4,360	4,330	4,280	4,650	4,150
Stevens	0	5	5	10	15	15	20	25	25	30
Thurston	537	725	545	585	750	845	970	1,020	1,095	1,100
Wahkiakum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Walla Walla	172	135	100	100	50	20	20	20	20	20
Whatcom	308	320	170	130	140	130	130	120	120	20
Whitman	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20
Yakima	175	165	170	185	180	175	185	190	190	195

Note:

Armed forces personnel reflect resident military personnel as defined by the Bureau of the Census. Annual estimates are developed on the basis of July 1 station strength counts by the Department of Defense and information provided by military installations in Washington. Sharp variations in the figures for Kitsap County reflect changes in the number of ships and naval personnel at the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard.

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Table 12 (Continued)
Resident Armed Forces Personnel by County
State of Washington
April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1990

	Census 1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Washington	53,268	58,825	55,645	58,920	59,650	61,400	60,080	59,715	63,865	61,845	60,850
Adams	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asotin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benton	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	30	30
Chelan	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Clallam	435	570	440	440	445	445	445	445	445	670	670
Clark	387	385	385	385	395	395	395	395	395	350	350
Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cowlitz	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Douglas	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ferry	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Franklin	6	5	10	10	15	10	10	10	10	10	10
Garfield	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grant	15	15	15	15	20	20	20	20	20	10	10
Grays Harbor	161	150	160	160	165	185	185	180	170	95	95
Island	5,500	5,500	5,160	5,415	5,600	5,920	6,390	6,345	6,685	7,200	6,685
Jefferson	53	55	55	55	55	50	50	50	50	30	30
King	4,992	5,465	4,965	5,260	5,175	4,985	5,090	5,230	5,295	5,590	5,420
Kitsap	7,998	10,765	10,220	11,510	10,680	12,535	9,970	10,720	14,410	13,770	15,050
Kittitas	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Klickitat	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Lewis	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Lincoln	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mason	78	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Okanogan	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Pacific	62	60	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	120	120
Pend Oreille	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pierce	26,949	29,050	27,560	28,935	30,290	29,965	30,705	29,285	29,265	27,315	25,820
San Juan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skagit	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	110	110
Skamania	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Snohomish	755	695	700	700	710	705	705	705	705	705	705
Spokane	4,170	4,230	4,100	4,100	4,100	4,200	4,100	4,375	4,460	4,355	4,340
Stevens	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Thurston	1,155	1,245	1,180	1,240	1,295	1,285	1,315	1,255	1,255	1,000	920
Wahkiakum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Walla Walla	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Whatcom	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	25	25
Whitman	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Yakima	199	200	200	200	205	200	200	200	200	200	200

Note:

Armed forces personnel reflect resident military personnel as defined by the Bureau of the Census. Annual estimates are developed on the basis of July 1 station strength counts by the Department of Defense and information provided by military installations in Washington. Sharp variations in the figures for Kitsap County reflect changes in the number of ships and naval personnel at the Puget Sound Naval Shipyard.

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Components of Population Change

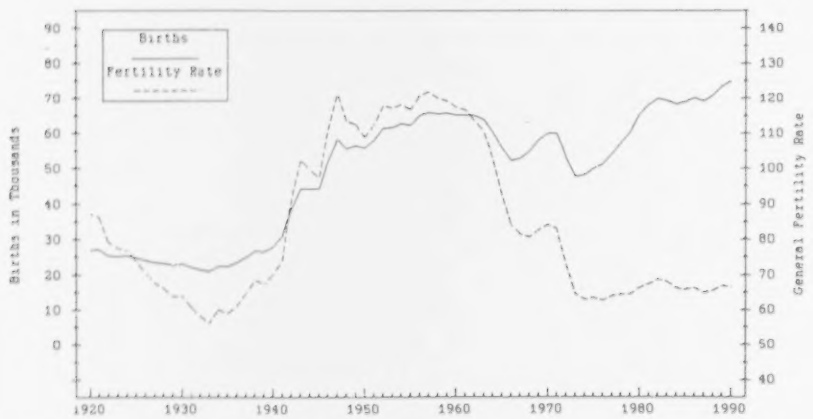
Births, deaths, inmigration, and outmigration are the four components of population change. The excess of births over deaths is called natural increase. Inmigrants less outmigrants is called net migration. These factors all operate on the population in an age selective fashion. Table 13 summarizes the trends in population change from 1910 to 1990.

Fertility

The number of births reached its all time low of 20,882 in 1933 (Figure 2). This event was the turning point of a long term decline in the number of annual births and in the number of births the average woman would have during her child-bearing years. Women were averaging only 1.6 births at the depth of the Depression.

The economy recovered, the war ended, and the baby boom began. By the mid-1940s the annual number of births had more than doubled and women were averaging three children during their child-bearing years. The boom peaked in 1957 when calendar year births exceeded 65,900. At that time women were averaging greater than 3.7 births.

Figure 2
Births and Births per 1,000 Women 15-44 Years
State of Washington, 1920 to 1990



The women born at the beginning of the baby boom reached maturity in the mid-1960s. The expected new wave of large birth cohorts did not materialize. Both the number of births and the average number of births per woman began a decade long decline that has been referred to as the baby bust. In 1972 the annual number of births fell below 50,000 for the first time in 25 years. In 1975, the average number of births per woman, 1.7, approached the 1933 low.

In 1982 the state recorded more than 70,000 resident births. However, the average number of births per

woman was only slightly above the 1975 level. The women born in the late 1940s and early 1950s were finally having children. This phenomenon is known as the echo effect. Increased female labor force participation, an increase in the age at first marriage, an increase in the divorce rate, and an increase in female educational attainment are the primary factors explaining an increase to only 1.8 births per woman. Fertility rates are expected to remain low, but the number of annual births in the state will remain about 70,000 due to the large number of women in child-bearing ages.

Mortality

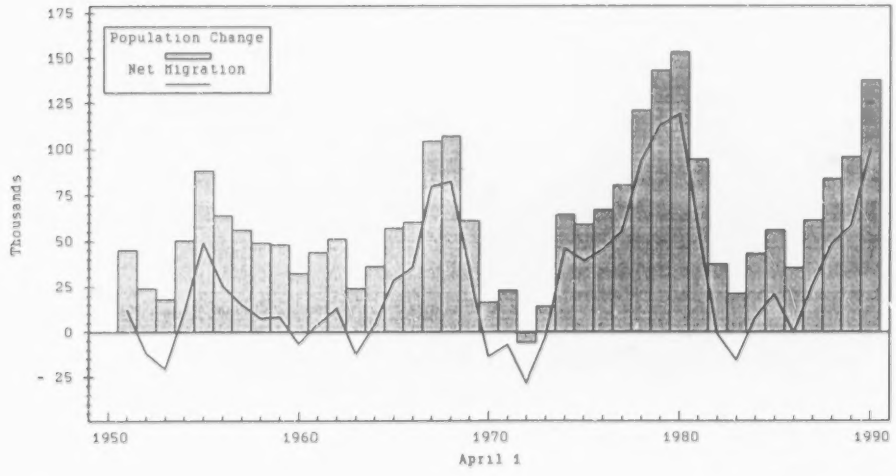
In the 1920s the average annual number of deaths was approximately 15,000 persons. The state reached the level of 30,000 annual deaths for the first time in 1968. Deaths are now approximating 38,000 per year.

Life expectancy at birth is an important driver of death statistics. In the 1920s the life expectancy for males was 58 years and for females 60 years. Nearly 10 percent of the deaths in the 1920s were infants. At that time there were 56 deaths for every 1,000 live births. By 1960, life expectancy had increased to 68 years for males and 75 years for females. The improvement in the number of infant deaths was remarkable, there were only 23 deaths for every 1,000 live births. In 1980, life expectancy was 72 years for males and 79 years for females. Infant deaths were less than 3 percent of total deaths, a rate of 12 for every 1,000 births.

Net Migration

Migration, as a component of population change, is presented in Figure 3.

Figure 3
Population Change and Net Migration
State of Washington, 1951 to 1990



Migration is the most difficult component of population change to gauge. For the most part, migration reflects population movement induced by economic opportunities. While some selected streams may consist

of retired persons or refugees, whose movement is unrelated to employment opportunities, the bulk of interstate movers are young adults responding to positive or negative job opportunities. Population gains or losses involving young adults engaged in family formation serve to increase or decrease the pool of potential parents in a given population. Thus, the size of this age group has a direct impact on fertility levels.

Historically, Washington has exhibited a cyclical pattern of migration associated with expansions and contractions in the state's economy. Net migration gains during rapid economic expansion periods have usually far exceeded prior population losses. During the mid-1980s the increasing prominence of nonmanufacturing employment in the state, relative to manufacturing employment, was expected to provide slower but more stable employment and population growth. The late 1980s, however, again proved to be a period of rapid economic expansion with net inmigration reaching 100,000 for the 1989-90 period.

Table 13
Components of Population Change
State of Washington, 1910 to 1990

(Figures in Thousands)

	April 1 Population	Population Change		Components of Change From Previous Period						
				Births		Deaths		Natural	Net Migration	
		Number	Percent	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Increase	Number	Rate
TEN YEAR INTERVALS										
1910	1,141.9									
1920	1,356.6	214.7	18.8	227.7	182.3	122.4	98.0	105.3	109.4	87.6
1930	1,563.4	206.8	15.2	248.2	170.0	151.1	103.5	97.1	109.7	75.1
1940	1,736.2	172.8	11.1	233.6	141.6	176.9	107.2	56.7	116.1	70.4
1950	2,379.0	642.8	37.0	452.5	219.9	211.6	102.8	240.9	401.9	195.3
1960	2,853.2	474.2	19.9	625.9	239.2	241.9	92.5	384.0	90.2	34.5
1970	3,413.2	560.0	19.6	588.5	187.8	283.0	90.3	305.5	254.5	81.2
1980	4,132.2	719.0	21.1	547.6	145.1	302.1	80.1	245.5	473.5	125.5
SINGLE YEARS										
1950	2,379.0									
1951	2,424.0	45.0	1.9	56.0	23.3	22.8	9.5	33.2	11.8	4.9
1952	2,448.0	24.0	1.0	58.4	24.0	22.8	9.4	35.6	-11.6	-4.8
1953	2,466.0	18.0	0.7	61.9	25.2	23.2	9.4	38.8	-20.8	-8.5
1954	2,516.0	50.0	2.0	61.7	24.8	23.1	9.3	38.6	11.4	4.6
1955	2,604.0	88.0	3.5	62.5	24.4	23.5	9.2	39.0	49.0	19.1
1956	2,668.0	64.0	2.5	62.7	23.8	24.4	9.3	38.3	25.7	9.8
1957	2,724.0	56.0	2.1	65.1	24.2	24.3	9.0	40.9	15.1	5.6
1958	2,773.0	49.0	1.8	66.6	24.2	25.3	9.2	41.3	7.7	2.8
1959	2,821.0	48.0	1.7	65.2	23.3	25.6	9.2	39.5	8.5	3.0
1960	2,853.2	32.2	1.1	65.7	23.1	26.9	9.5	38.8	-6.6	-2.3
1961	2,897.0	43.8	1.5	65.3	22.7	25.8	9.0	39.6	4.2	1.5
1962	2,948.0	51.0	1.8	65.1	22.3	27.1	9.3	38.0	13.0	4.4
1963	2,972.0	24.0	0.8	63.9	21.6	27.2	9.2	36.7	-12.7	-4.3
1964	3,008.0	36.0	1.2	60.4	20.2	28.1	9.4	32.2	3.8	1.3
1965	3,065.0	57.0	1.9	55.9	18.4	27.3	9.0	28.6	28.4	9.4
1966	3,125.0	60.0	2.0	52.2	16.9	28.1	9.1	24.0	36.0	11.6
1967	3,229.0	104.0	3.3	52.9	16.6	28.8	9.1	24.1	79.9	25.1
1968	3,336.0	107.0	3.3	54.9	16.7	30.1	9.2	24.8	82.2	25.0
1969	3,397.0	61.0	1.8	58.0	17.2	30.6	9.1	27.4	33.6	10.0
1970	3,413.3	16.3	0.5	59.9	17.6	30.0	8.8	30.0	-13.7	-4.0
1971	3,436.3	23.1	0.7	60.0	17.5	29.8	8.7	30.3	-7.2	-2.1
1972	3,430.3	-6.0	-0.2	53.1	15.5	30.4	8.9	22.7	-28.7	-8.3
1973	3,444.3	14.0	0.4	47.7	13.9	30.4	8.8	17.3	-3.3	-1.0
1974	3,508.7	64.4	1.9	48.2	13.9	29.9	8.6	18.2	46.2	13.3
1975	3,567.9	59.2	1.7	50.1	14.2	30.3	8.6	19.8	39.4	11.1
1976	3,634.9	67.0	1.9	51.4	14.3	30.2	8.4	21.2	45.8	12.7
1977	3,715.4	80.5	2.2	54.2	14.7	29.1	7.9	25.1	55.4	15.1
1978	3,836.2	120.8	3.3	57.3	15.2	30.4	8.1	26.8	94.0	24.9
1979	3,979.2	143.0	3.7	60.2	15.4	30.2	7.7	30.1	113.0	28.9
1980	4,132.4	153.2	3.8	65.4	16.1	31.3	7.7	34.0	119.1	29.4
1981	4,226.6	94.2	2.3	68.2	16.3	31.8	7.6	36.3	57.9	13.9
1982	4,264.0	37.4	0.9	70.1	16.5	31.7	7.5	38.3	-0.9	-0.2
1983	4,285.1	21.1	0.5	69.5	16.3	32.5	7.6	36.9	-15.8	-3.7
1984	4,328.1	43.0	1.0	68.5	15.9	33.2	7.7	35.2	7.8	1.8
1985	4,384.1	56.0	1.3	69.1	15.9	34.0	7.8	35.1	20.9	4.8
1986	4,419.7	35.6	0.8	70.2	15.9	34.0	7.7	36.2	-0.6	-0.1
1987	4,481.1	61.4	1.4	69.3	15.6	34.4	7.7	34.9	26.5	5.9
1988	4,565.0	83.9	1.9	71.0	15.7	36.0	8.0	35.0	48.9	10.8
1989	4,660.7	95.7	2.1	73.5	15.9	36.6	7.9	36.9	58.8	12.7
1990	4,798.1	137.4	2.9	75.0	15.9	37.5	7.9	37.5	99.9	21.1

Notes:

Corrected census counts for 1970 and 1980. The 1981 state estimate was revised when 1980 census age data became available and will not match the unrevised state estimate shown in Table 2.

Vital events are calendar year figures for 1920 through 1940 and April-to-April figures for 1950 to 1990. Vital events are estimated for January 1989 through March 1990.

Rates are calculated per 1,000 midpoint population and computed on unrounded numbers.

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Table 14
General Fertility Rate
State of Washington, 1930 to 1990

	Females Age 15-44 Years	Live Births	General Fertility Rate
TEN YEAR INTERVALS			
1930	358,525	23,019	64.20
1940	398,246	27,952	70.19
1950	512,005	55,755	108.90
1960	554,814	65,251	117.61
1970	711,655	59,930	84.21
1980	982,661	65,370	66.52
1990	1,125,335	75,000	66.65
SINGLE YEARS			
1961	559,900	65,328	116.68
1962	573,100	65,101	113.59
1963	578,600	63,919	110.47
1964	586,900	60,354	102.84
1965	603,200	55,879	92.64
1966	619,700	52,161	84.17
1967	648,900	52,897	81.52
1968	681,100	54,888	80.59
1969	701,100	58,012	82.74
1970	711,655	59,930	84.21
1971	722,400	60,031	83.10
1972	725,900	53,096	73.15
1973	738,900	47,697	64.55
1974	765,100	48,159	62.94
1975	790,200	50,127	63.44
1976	818,000	51,398	62.83
1977	848,200	54,193	63.89
1978	889,300	57,281	64.41
1979	934,900	60,214	64.41
1980	982,660	65,370	66.52
1981	1,011,450	68,153	67.38
1982	1,018,800	70,051	68.76
1983	1,020,682	69,463	68.06
1984	1,032,469	68,477	66.32
1985	1,048,708	69,105	65.90
1986	1,055,608	70,176	66.48
1987	1,068,096	69,278	64.86
1988	1,082,126	70,757	65.63
1989	1,096,999	73,500	67.00
1990	1,125,335	75,000	66.65

Notes:

The general fertility rate is births per 1,000 women 15-44 years.

Calendar year figures for 1930 to 1960 and April to April figures for 1961 to 1990.

Corrected census counts for 1970 and 1980. State estimate for 1990.

Births are estimated for January 1989 through March 1990.

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Table 15
Marriages and Divorces/Dissolutions
State of Washington
1950 to 1988

	April 1 Population	Marriages	Marriage Rate	Divorces/ Dissolutions	Divorce Rate
TEN YEAR INTERVALS					
1950	2,378,963	34,438	14.48	11,197	4.71
1960	2,853,214	28,230	9.89	9,146	3.21
1970	3,413,244	41,310	12.10	17,881	5.24
1980	4,132,353	47,728	11.55	28,648	6.93
SINGLE YEARS					
1951	2,424,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1952	2,448,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1953	2,466,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1954	2,516,000	28,780	11.44	8,247	3.28
1955	2,604,000	18,908	7.26	8,746	3.36
1956	2,668,000	30,113	11.29	8,602	3.22
1957	2,724,000	28,441	10.44	8,701	3.19
1958	2,773,000	27,961	10.08	9,003	3.25
1959	2,821,000	28,556	10.12	9,341	3.31
1960	2,853,214	28,230	9.89	9,146	3.21
1961	2,897,000	28,247	9.75	9,355	3.23
1962	2,948,000	29,778	10.10	9,829	3.33
1963	2,972,000	29,320	9.87	9,953	3.35
1964	3,008,000	29,777	9.90	10,864	3.61
1965	3,065,000	31,509	10.28	10,651	3.48
1966	3,125,000	34,567	11.06	11,307	3.62
1967	3,229,000	38,477	11.92	12,836	3.98
1968	3,336,000	40,640	12.18	15,806	4.74
1969	3,397,000	40,966	12.06	16,665	4.91
1970	3,413,244	41,310	12.10	17,881	5.24
1971	3,436,300	40,981	11.93	19,019	5.53
1972	3,430,300	41,618	12.13	20,534	5.99
1973	3,444,300	41,359	12.01	21,369	6.20
1974	3,508,700	41,607	11.86	23,756	6.77
1975	3,567,890	41,767	11.71	25,783	7.23
1976	3,634,895	41,943	11.54	27,766	7.64
1977	3,715,375	43,737	11.77	26,483	7.13
1978	3,836,200	45,109	11.76	26,193	6.83
1979	3,979,200	47,086	11.83	27,469	6.90
1980	4,132,353	47,728	11.55	28,648	6.93
1981	4,226,600	49,973	11.82	29,511	6.98
1982	4,264,000	48,228	11.31	27,980	6.56
1983	4,285,100	46,294	10.80	27,503	6.42
1984	4,328,100	45,080	10.42	27,285	6.30
1985	4,384,100	43,771	9.98	26,512	6.05
1986	4,419,700	43,255	9.79	26,405	5.97
1987	4,481,100	43,503	9.71	27,216	6.07
1988	4,565,000	44,922	9.84	26,241	5.75

Notes:

Corrected census counts for 1970 and 1980. The 1981 state estimate was revised when 1980 census age data became available and will not match the unrevised state estimate shown in Table 2.

The marriage/divorce rate is marriages/divorces per 1,000 population.

Calendar year figures for marriages and divorces. The 1950 data are licenses issued; the other data are marriages performed.

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Estimates of Median Household Money Income

Estimates of the median money income of households in Washington and its 39 counties are provided in Table 16.

Definition of Median Household Money Income

"Money income" is the definition of income used by the Bureau of the Census. This definition excludes some of the components of "personal income," the definition of income used by the United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. For example, employer paid pension and medical benefits are included in personal income, but not in money income. The median is the point at which half of all households have more income, and half have less. This differs from the mean, or average income, which would be calculated by summing the incomes of all households and then dividing by the total number of households. Primarily because a few households have very high incomes, the median income is somewhat lower than the mean income. A household with an annual income of $1 million can have a substantial impact on average income, especially in a county with a small population. However, the impact of such an unusual household on median income is much less, since a household whose income is $1 above the median has as much impact as a household $1 million above it.

Data and Methodology

The source of the data for 1979 in Table 16 is the 1980 census. Because of the comprehensive nature of the decennial census, the data for 1979 are highly reliable, even though totally accurate answers to census income questions cannot always be obtained. The data for years subsequent to 1979 have been estimated based on available county economic and demographic data, plus a number of judgmental factors. County economic and demographic data series used in the estimation of median income are: per capita income, non-agricultural employment, population, total employment, and total earnings.

The data for years after 1979 are based on estimates rather than a census and are not as reliable as the 1979 data. This is especially true for less populous counties which may experience large fluctuations in income from year to year due to changes in farm or other income.

Table 16
Estimates of Median Household Money Income in Dollars by County
State of Washington, 1979 to 1988

	Census 1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Washington	18,367	20,600	22,300	23,000	23,500	24,750	25,700	26,850	27,600	28,800
Adams	16,834	17,100	17,300	17,300	20,000	20,500	21,000	21,500	21,500	22,500
Asotin	15,292	15,500	16,000	16,000	17,500	18,500	18,500	18,500	19,000	19,250
Benton	22,898	22,500	22,300	22,500	23,500	24,000	24,500	25,000	26,000	27,000
Chelan	15,428	16,500	18,000	18,500	19,500	20,500	21,000	22,000	22,750	23,750
Clallam	16,890	17,300	17,750	17,900	18,500	19,750	20,300	21,000	21,250	22,000
Clark	18,959	19,000	19,700	19,750	21,000	22,000	22,500	23,000	24,000	25,000
Columbia	14,067	18,000	20,000	20,000	27,000	27,000	25,000	26,000	27,000	26,500
Cowlitz	18,593	19,800	20,800	21,000	21,250	22,200	22,700	23,000	23,750	24,750
Douglas	16,338	17,503	18,400	18,700	20,300	21,400	22,000	23,500	24,000	24,500
Ferry	14,665	15,000	16,000	15,500	17,000	17,000	17,000	18,000	18,000	18,500
Franklin	18,082	19,000	19,500	19,500	20,750	22,000	22,000	22,500	23,500	25,000
Garfield	16,270	21,000	24,000	24,000	28,000	28,000	23,000	27,500	30,000	29,000
Grand	15,191	17,000	18,000	18,500	19,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	22,000	23,500
Grays Harbor	17,080	18,500	19,000	19,500	21,000	21,500	22,000	23,000	23,500	24,500
Island	15,660	17,000	18,000	19,000	19,000	20,000	21,000	22,000	22,000	23,000
Jefferson	15,353	16,500	17,300	17,600	17,900	19,200	19,500	19,900	20,600	21,250
King	20,717	23,300	24,800	25,700	26,700	28,100	29,300	30,700	31,800	33,300
Kitsap	18,942	19,400	20,700	21,900	22,600	23,500	24,000	25,000	25,300	26,500
Kittitas	12,703	15,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	17,000	17,500	18,500	19,000	19,750
Klickitat	15,948	16,600	18,700	19,200	19,200	20,400	20,400	21,400	21,400	21,500
Lewis	15,116	15,500	16,000	16,250	17,000	18,500	19,000	19,500	20,000	20,500
Lincoln	16,556	20,800	23,000	23,000	30,000	27,000	24,500	26,500	28,000	29,500
Mason	16,137	17,300	18,400	18,500	18,100	18,800	19,500	20,300	20,300	21,500
Okanogan	13,843	14,000	15,000	15,000	16,000	17,500	17,500	19,000	19,000	18,500
Pacific	14,103	15,000	15,500	16,000	16,500	16,500	18,000	19,000	20,000	20,500
Pend Oreille	12,252	12,700	13,700	13,700	14,000	15,000	15,100	16,900	17,200	17,750
Pierce	17,221	19,000	20,700	21,400	21,000	22,000	23,000	24,000	24,500	25,500
San Juan	16,026	16,500	17,500	16,800	17,500	18,500	20,000	21,000	21,000	22,000
Skagit	16,472	17,250	18,000	18,400	19,500	20,400	21,400	22,750	23,000	24,000
Skamania	19,509	20,000	21,000	22,500	25,000	27,000	28,500	29,000	31,000	30,000
Snohomish	20,760	21,000	21,750	22,000	22,500	24,500	26,000	27,000	28,000	29,500
Spokane	15,930	17,000	18,500	19,000	20,000	21,000	21,500	22,500	23,000	24,000
Stevens	14,791	15,500	17,000	17,000	17,250	18,250	19,000	20,000	20,000	21,000
Thurston	17,946	19,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	21,000	22,000	23,000	23,500	24,500
Wahkiakum	19,452	19,500	20,250	20,000	20,000	20,500	22,000	22,500	22,500	23,500
Walla Walla	15,660	16,500	17,500	17,750	19,750	21,000	21,000	22,500	22,500	23,000
Whatcom	16,051	17,000	17,700	17,800	18,200	19,500	20,200	21,200	22,000	22,750
Whitman	14,108	17,000	18,400	18,700	22,000	20,750	21,500	22,000	22,000	23,500
Yakima	14,780	16,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	19,000	19,000	20,600	21,000	21,000

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Estimates of the Disabled Population
Civilian, Noninstitutional Persons, Age 16-64
With a Work-Related Disability

Beginning in the early 1970s, federal, state, and local governments established legal provisions to prohibit discrimination on the basis of disability. Laws were also passed to guarantee equal opportunity in employment and government services for people with disabilities. Data on the incidence of disability in the population has become essential to the enforcement and evaluation of these non-discrimination and equal opportunity provisions. On the state and county levels, the only reliable source of information on the number of people with disabilities has been the 1980 census. As a complement to its estimates of population by age, sex, and race, the Office of Financial Management (OFM) has updated 1980 disability data to reflect changes in the size and composition of state and county populations, as well as national trends in the incidence of disability. Table 17 provides these disability estimates.

Definition of Disability

The 1980 decennial census long-form, asked respondents to indicate the presence of a physical, mental, or other health condition, of six months or more duration, which limited or prevented their capacity to work. Because people under age sixteen and above the age of sixty-four are employed or seeking work, responses to the census work disability question are meaningful only for people in the 16-64 working age population. In practical terms, therefore, the 1980 decennial census, defines disability in terms of self-reported conditions that prevent or limit work for persons 16 to 64 years of age. The OFM estimate of people with disabilities is based on this definition.

Data and Methodology

The factors most likely to have caused significant change in the incidence of disability since 1980 are:

(1) changes in the size and age composition of the population;

(2) changes in self-perceptions of disability; and,

(3) changes in health care and related practices.

The method used by OFM to update the 1980 disability data reflects the possible impact of these three factors.

The steps used to derive the 1988 disabled population estimate were as follows:

(1) Disability rates were established for the state and counties, by age and sex, from the 1980 decennial census.

Because state and county disability rates from the 1980 decennial census are based on a five percent sample of the state population, samples of sufficiently large size to support a valid estimate of disability were available for only the state and its ten largest counties. The remaining counties were consolidated into six groups of three to six counties each, to obtain valid estimates of the disabled population. Disability rates for county groups apply to those counties in the aggregate, and not necessarily to each county within the group. However, in the absence of a reliable single county estimate, the group disability rate can be used as the best available estimate for each county within a group.

(2) Trends in disability rates by age and sex from 1980 through 1988 were examined for the national population from the United States Census Bureau's Current Population Survey.

(3) Nominal changes in disability rates by age and sex nationally were examined to determine whether these represented actual changes in the incidence of self-reported disability or whether they were more likely sampling error.

(4) Rates of change from 1980 to 1988 were calculated for those age-sex groups in which an actual change in the disability rate is likely to have occurred.

(5) These rates of change were applied to Washington State and county 1980 disability rates by age and sex to derive 1988 disability rates.

(6) The 1988 disability rates by age and sex were applied to corresponding estimates of the 1988 state and county populations to obtain an estimate of the number of people with work-related disabilities on the state and county levels.

Highlights

Between 1980 and 1988, the number of working-age people in Washington with a work related disability increased from 231,300 to an estimated 249,200, an increase of 17,900, or 7.7 percent. This compares to an overall population increase of 9.7 percent. Because the general population grew faster than the disabled population, the rate of work-related disability in Washington fell from 8.8 percent in 1980 to 8.6 percent in 1988.

Changes in Age Composition

Change in the age composition of the population is the main reason why the disabled population has grown more slowly than the overall population since 1980, resulting in a decline of 0.2 of a percentage point in the incidence of disability. Between 1980 and 1988, as a result of births, deaths, aging, and migration, the largest population increases occurred in the 25-44 year old age group, which normally has a lower than average disability rate. The number of people in the 45-64 year old group, which typically has the highest disability rate, remained about the same between 1980 and 1988. The overall effect of these population shifts was to reduce the statewide disability rate from 8.8 percent to 8.6 percent.

Changes Within Age Groups

There is evidence on the national level that the disability rate of 45-54 year old persons decreased by 1.4 percentage points between 1980 and 1988, compared to virtually no change in the disability rates of other age groups. This decline may be due to changes in the perception of disability by 45-54 year olds, to improvements in health care and related practices, or to both factors.

Differences Among the Counties

The highest disability rates tend to occur in the rural and lumber areas of the state, which lose many young people to urban counties with better employment opportunities. Counties with high proportions of retirees also tend to have higher disability rates.

Better job opportunities in the urban counties, and poorer labor market conditions in rural areas, may also influence the perception of whether a disability limits one's capacity to work. This may contribute to the disparity between rural and urban disability rates. The availability of more and better health care in most urban areas, compared to the rural counties, may also contribute to this difference.

Yakima County had the highest disability rate in 1988 (11.3 percent); followed by Island, San Juan, and Skagit Counties, with a 10.4 percent rate; and Clallam, Mason, Grays Harbor, Jefferson, and Pacific Counties, with a 10.2 percent rate. Benton County (6.6 percent) and King County (7.4 percent) had the lowest disability rates in 1988.

Table 17
Civilian Noninstitutional Persons Age 16 to 64 Years With a Work Related Disability, by County or County Group State of Washington, 1980 and 1988

	1980 Civilian Noninstitutional Population Age 16 to 64			1988 Civilian Noninstitutional Population Age 16 to 64		
	Total	Disabled	Percent	Total	Disabled	Percent
Washington	2,634,340	231,300	8.8	2,891,157	249,182	8.6
Benton	72,340	4,860	6.7	68,817	4,539	6.6
Clark	121,900	10,000	8.2	134,763	10,922	8.1
King	862,780	65,180	7.6	955,583	70,769	7.4
Kitsap	84,880	8,380	9.9	100,223	9,819	9.8
Pierce	290,160	28,680	9.9	324,817	31,541	9.7
Snohomish	217,220	18,460	8.5	265,296	21,959	8.3
Spokane	213,140	20,340	9.5	217,208	20,520	9.4
Thurston	77,040	7,540	9.8	94,447	9,103	9.6
Whatcom	69,760	5,720	8.2	76,304	6,215	8.1
Yakima	106,120	12,260	11.6	112,305	12,678	11.3
Adams, Ferry, Grant Lincoln, Pend Oreille Stevens	68,640	6,540	9.5	73,576	6,943	9.4
Asotin, Columbia Franklin, Garfield Whitman, Walla Walla	94,840	7,520	7.9	93,494	7,374	7.9
Chelan, Douglas Kittitas, Okanogan	77,380	7,480	9.7	81,551	7,721	9.5
Clallam, Mason Grays Harbor Jefferson, Pacific	110,280	11,460	10.4	114,517	11,652	10.2
Cowlitz, Klickitat Lewis, Skamania Wahkiakum	100,720	9,680	9.6	101,321	9,423	9.3
Island, San Juan Skagit	67,140	7,200	10.7	76,935	8,003	10.4

Notes:

Disability is the self-reported presence of a physical, mental or other health condition which has lasted six or more months, and which limits or prevents one's capacity to work.

1980 disability figures are based on a five percent sample of Washington State residents from the 1980 Washington State Decennial Census.

1988 disability figures are estimated from the 1980 Washington Decennial Census, national disability trends between 1980 and 1988 from the Current Population Survey, and 1988 Office of Financial Management total civilian, noninstitutional population estimates. (See methodology discussion).

Figures exclude: military personnel; inmates of state and federal prisons; inmates of local jails; residents of juvenile detention centers, homes for the disabled, hospitals for the mentally or chronically ill, nursing homes, and veterans homes.

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1989 Population Estimates by Bureau of the Census
Racial Categories and the Spanish Origin Population

Data and Methodology

Component Method II is used to estimate population by race and Spanish Origin. Component Method II adds births, subtracts deaths, and adds (or subtracts) an estimate of net migration to the base population (i.e., the population estimates in 1988). Usually, net migrants are estimated from school children enrollment data, and from Medicare enrollments. The birth and death data are collected by the Center for Health Statistics, Health Information Division of the Department of Health.

A difference in race definitions between the Center for Health Statistics and the Census Bureau was identified as a source of error in the previous methodology. Some Hispanic designations recognized by the Census Bureau were not included in the Spanish Origin classification that the Department of Health maintains for the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). The Office of Financial Management and the Department of Health have developed a process to code birth and death data that is consistent with the Census Bureau definition. Because 1989 will be the first complete year for coding the vital statistics, data will not be available until late 1990. Vital statistics are now adjusted into categories consistent with the Census Bureau definitions. The current methodology uses these adjusted categories to estimate births and deaths by race.

County estimates were generated using the county ratio of the state total. County numbers were controlled to both the county total population estimates and to the state totals by race and Spanish Origin.

Highlights

The 1989 population estimates list the Spanish Origin population as the largest ancestry minority group in the state, and the Asian and Pacific Islander population as the largest racial minority group in the state.

The state population grew from 4,132,156 in 1980 to 4,660,700 in 1989, a 12.8 percent increase. The White population increased at a lower rate, from 3,779,170 to 4,154,593 -- a 9.9 percent increase between 1980 and 1989. The Black population grew from 105,574 in 1980 to 131,570 in 1989, a 24.6 percent increase. The Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population expanded from 60,804 in 1980 to 71,453 in 1989, a 17.5 percent gain. The Asian and Pacific Islander population enlarged from 110,052 in 1980 to 165,220 in 1989, an addition of 50.1 percent. Finally, the Other population multiplied from 76,556 in 1980 to 137,864 in 1989, an increase in population of 80.1 percent.

The Spanish Origin population (based on ancestry) increased from 120,016 to 174,583 between 1980 and 1989, a 45.5 percent growth in population. The Spanish Origin composition of Washington is changing over time due to the faster growth rate of the Spanish Origin population compared to the non-Spanish Origin population. In 1980, the Spanish Origin population represented 2.9 percent of the total population, and by 1989 was estimated to comprise 4 percent of the Washington State population.

The racial composition of Washington State is also changing over time due to the higher growth rates of the racial minority groups. In 1980, racial minorities represented 8.5 percent of the total population. By 1989, racial minorities were estimated to comprise 10.9 percent of Washington's population.

Table 18
Population by Bureau of the Census Racial Categories
And for the Spanish Origin Population by County
April 1, 1989
State of Washington

	Total	White	Black	Indian	Asian & Pacific Is.	Other	Spanish Origin
Washington	4,660,700	4,154,593	131,570	71,453	165,220	137,864	174,583
Adams	13,400	11,289	36	61	72	1,942	3,089
Asotin	17,600	17,243	21	179	72	85	187
Benton	104,100	99,452	781	722	1,393	1,752	3,629
Chelan	48,600	46,553	55	409	282	1,301	1,842
Clallam	55,200	51,693	129	2,353	552	473	831
Clark	220,400	208,408	2,191	1,896	4,004	3,901	5,067
Columbia	4,100	3,971	0	30	20	79	118
Cowlitz	82,100	79,329	202	1,007	915	647	1,163
Douglas	25,400	24,319	26	219	148	688	1,036
Ferry	6,100	4,953	35	1,061	7	44	74
Franklin	34,200	29,442	1,401	228	418	2,711	5,147
Garfield	2,300	2,287	0	2	8	3	4
Grant	51,900	45,345	591	458	635	4,871	6,792
Grays Harbor	63,600	60,860	69	2,109	383	179	680
Island	55,300	49,216	1,006	530	2,729	1,819	2,441
Jefferson	19,200	18,055	58	598	192	297	398
King	1,446,000	1,235,579	69,414	14,841	91,844	34,322	42,511
Kitsap	181,500	160,776	3,886	2,756	8,429	5,653	7,719
Kittitas	25,400	24,552	145	218	213	272	343
Klickitat	16,700	15,656	21	509	133	381	586
Lewis	58,000	56,639	88	524	426	323	779
Lincoln	8,800	8,646	3	118	19	14	55
Mason	37,500	34,737	181	1,364	477	741	846
Okanogan	31,700	27,583	33	3,414	88	582	725
Pacific	17,700	17,021	36	371	132	140	187
Pend Oreille	8,900	8,612	7	207	24	50	123
Pierce	560,900	473,644	37,837	7,205	23,611	18,603	21,497
San Juan	9,700	9,397	12	74	72	145	108
Skagit	72,400	67,417	114	1,366	553	2,950	3,100
Skamania	8,100	7,928	7	98	27	40	84
Snohomish	430,400	398,767	3,450	6,078	11,560	10,545	12,519
Spokane	358,000	339,406	4,749	4,549	5,425	3,871	5,925
Stevens	30,500	28,430	30	1,645	127	268	385
Thurston	155,100	141,108	1,520	2,423	5,730	4,319	5,553
Wahkiakum	3,500	3,425	0	47	11	17	54
Walla Walla	48,800	44,967	756	327	478	2,272	2,848
Whatcom	122,200	113,266	424	4,034	1,445	3,031	3,408
Whitman	37,600	35,559	498	231	1,024	288	498
Yakima	187,800	149,030	1,760	7,196	1,550	28,264	32,240

Notes:

Estimates for racial and Spanish Origin categories are variable because of the small numbers involved. Caution is advised in interpreting 1980-89 change for categories of less than 500 persons.

The Other racial category is a count of persons who marked "Other Race" on the 1980 census questionnaire and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, etc. They represent persons who when given an opportunity to identify themselves in a racial category did not select White (or any other category), but specifically identified themselves as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, etc. In 1980, this category represented a count of 67,154 persons who considered themselves racially Spanish and 9,402 additional responses that could not be elsewhere classified.

Spanish Origin is not a racial category; it may be viewed as an ancestry group. Persons of Spanish Origin may be of any race and are counted in the racial categories shown. In 1980, 44.4% of persons indicating Spanish Origin identified themselves as being racially White, 1.3% Black, 2.3% Indian, 4.4% Asian, and 47.6% selected the Other races category.

1989 estimates of the Spanish Origin population were developed from the 1989 population estimates by race. The 1980 ratio of Spanish Origin persons in each racial category was applied to the 1989 estimates by race to derive an estimate of the Spanish Origin population.

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